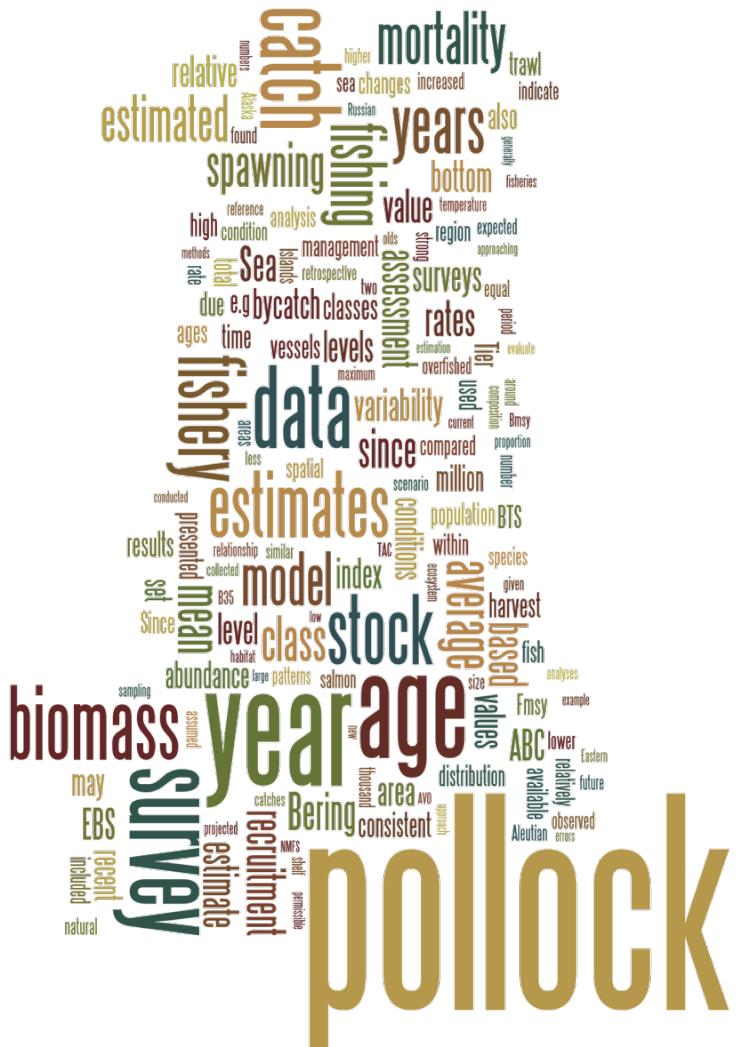


Eastern Bering Sea Pollock assessment



James Ianelli, Taina Honkalehto, Steve Barbeaux and Stan Kotwicki
Alaska Fisheries Science Center
May CIE Review 2016

Outline

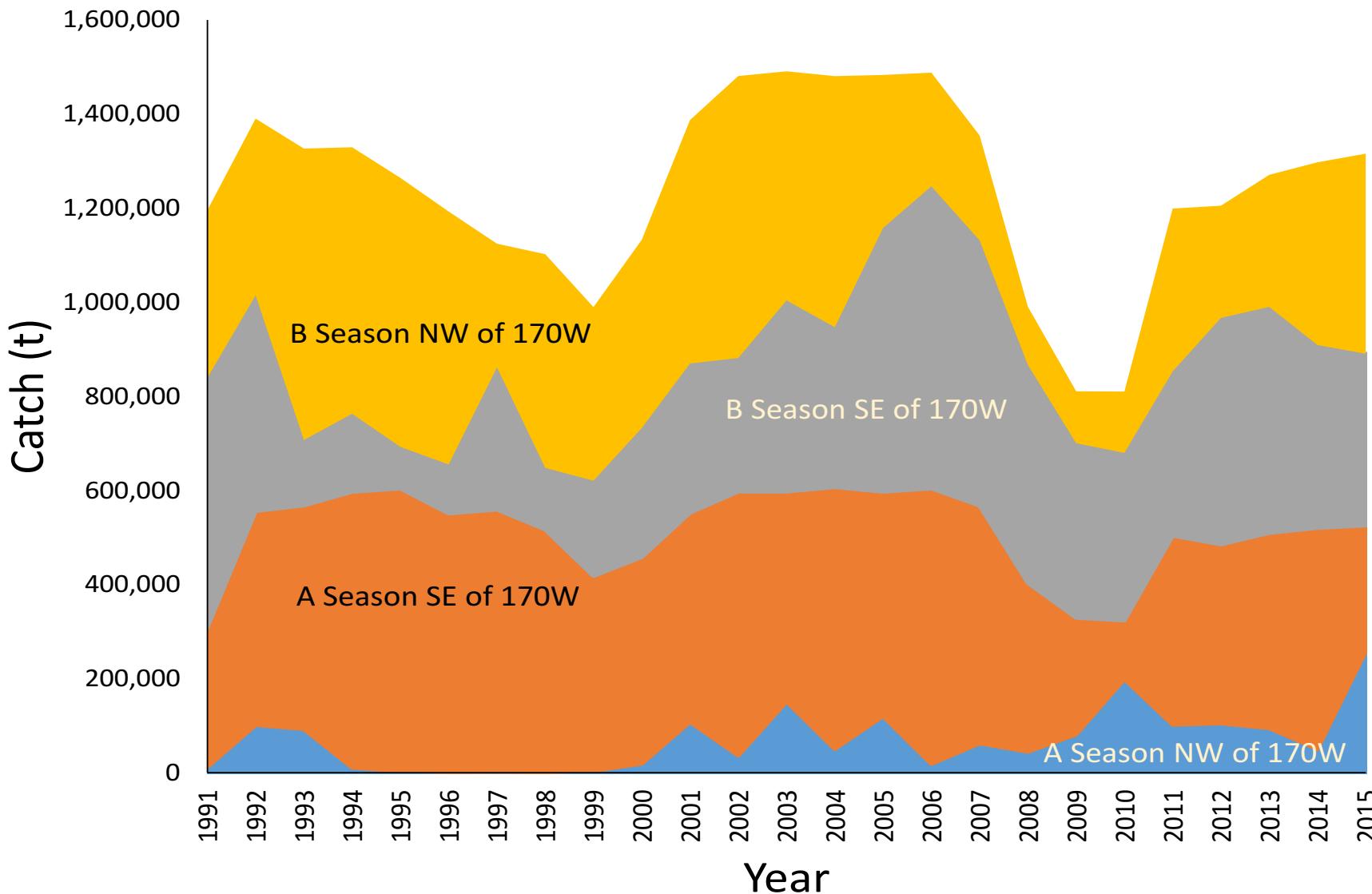
- Broad sketch of assessment as presented each year
 1. Fishery characteristics and data
 2. Survey and results and data
 3. Model results
 4. ABC/OFL approach

Data

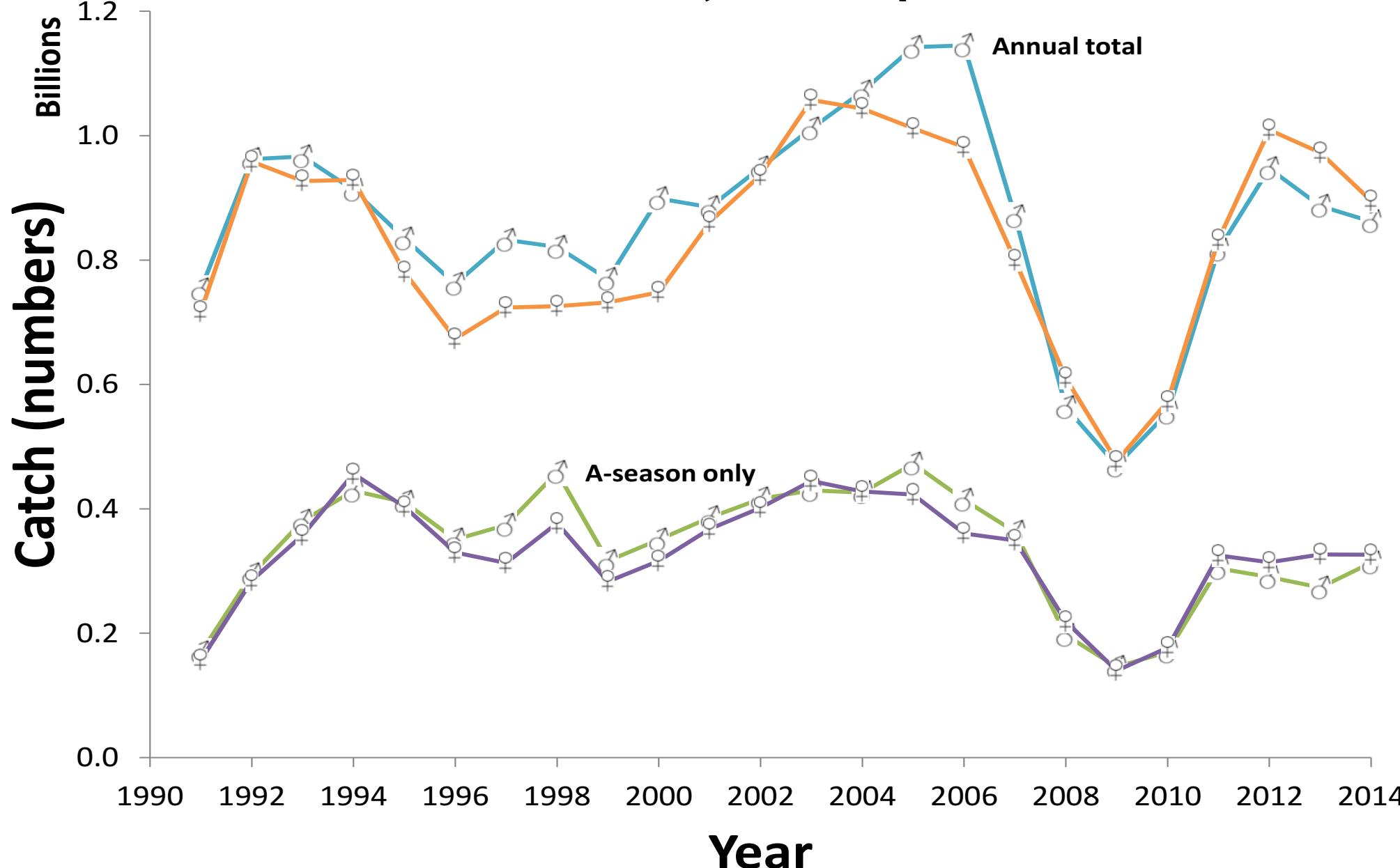
The following data were used in the assessment

Source	Type	Years
Fishery	Catch biomass	1964-2015
Fishery	Catch age composition	1964-2014
Fishery	Japanese trawl CPUE	1965-1976
EBS bottom trawl	Area-swept abundance (numbers) index by age	1982-2015
Acoustic trawl survey	Population abundance (numbers) index by age	1979, 1982, 1985, 1988, 1991, 1994, 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006-2010, 2012, 2014
Acoustic vessels of opportunity (AVO)	Population abundance (numbers) index	2006-2015

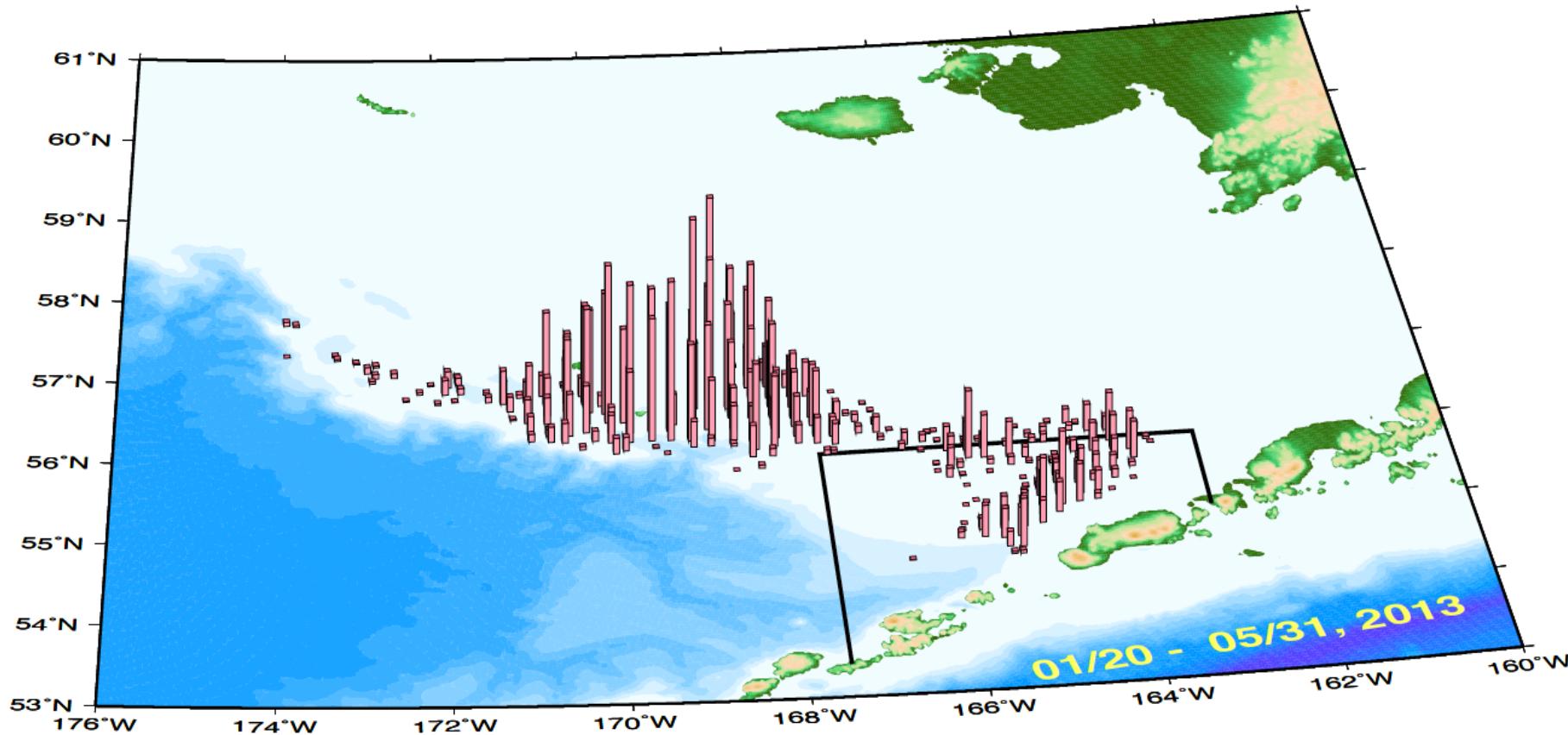
Catch by season and area



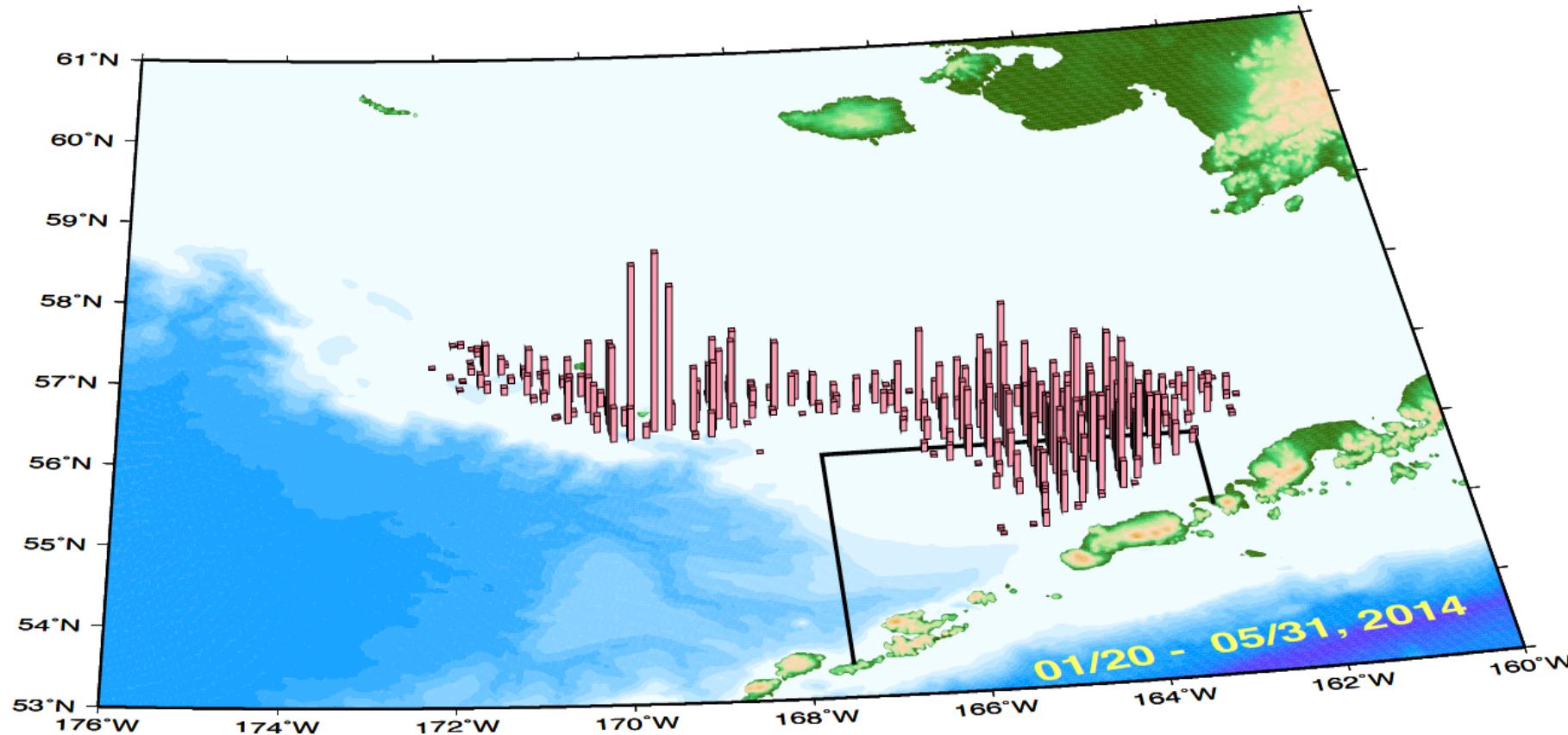
Catch numbers by sex (total and A-season)



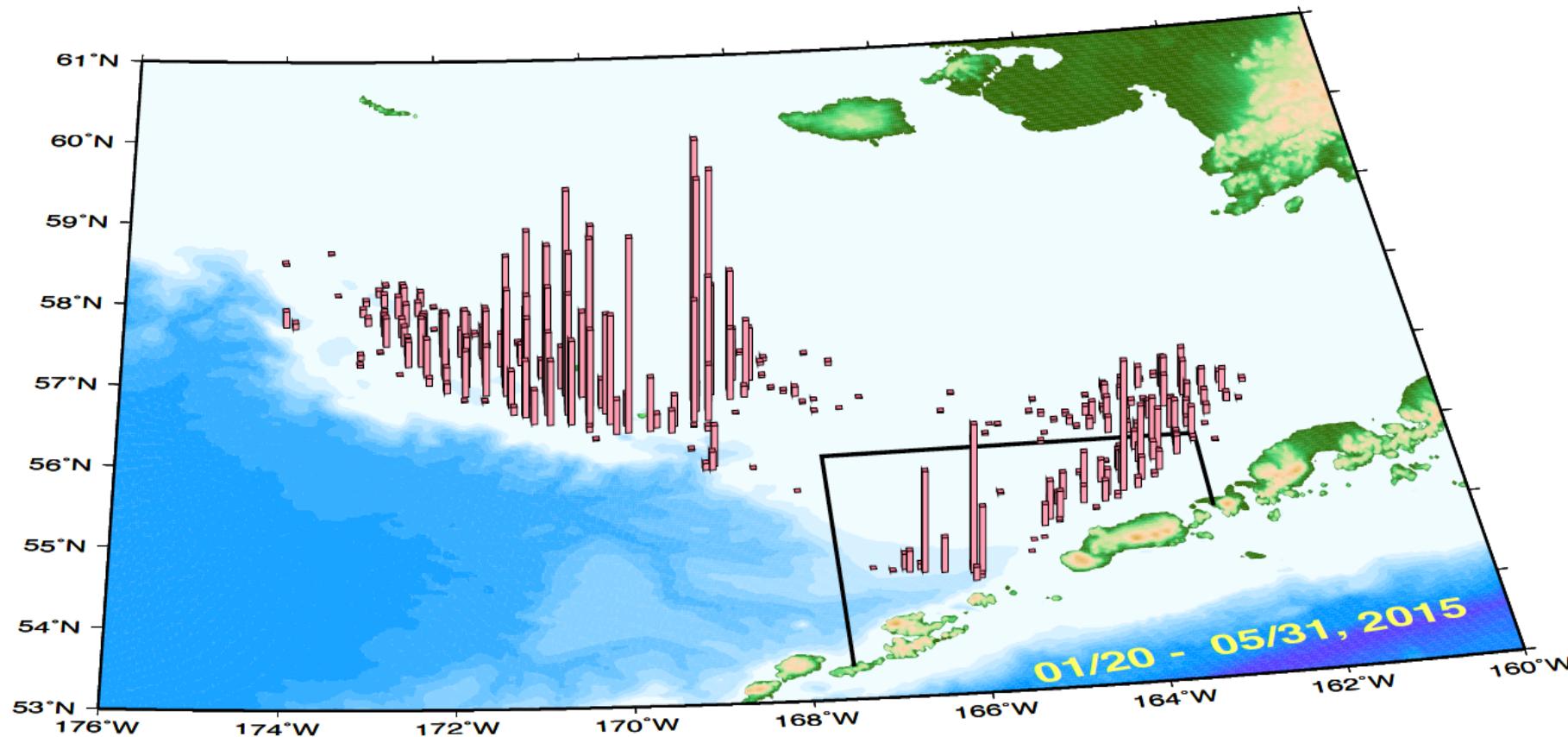
Winter 2013 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



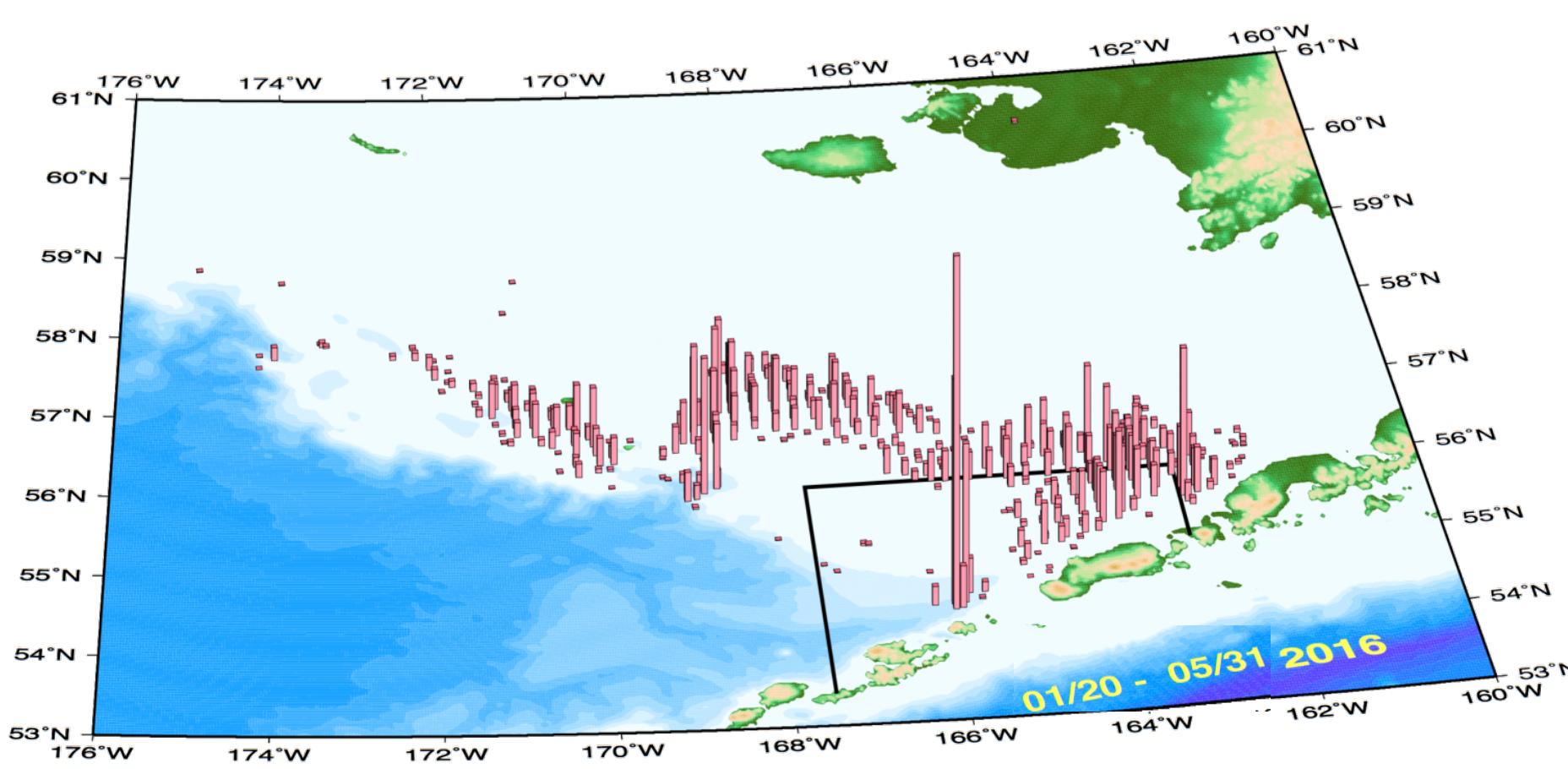
Winter 2014 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



Winter 2015 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



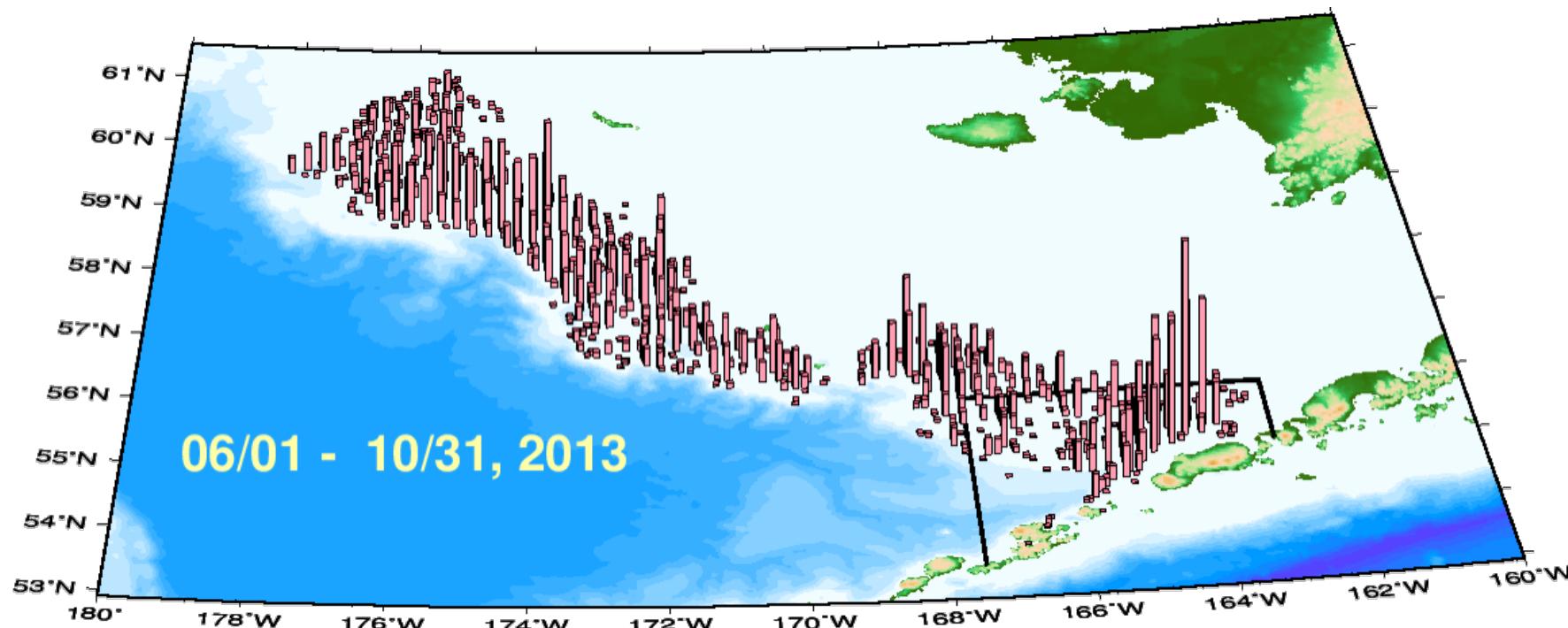
Winter 2016 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



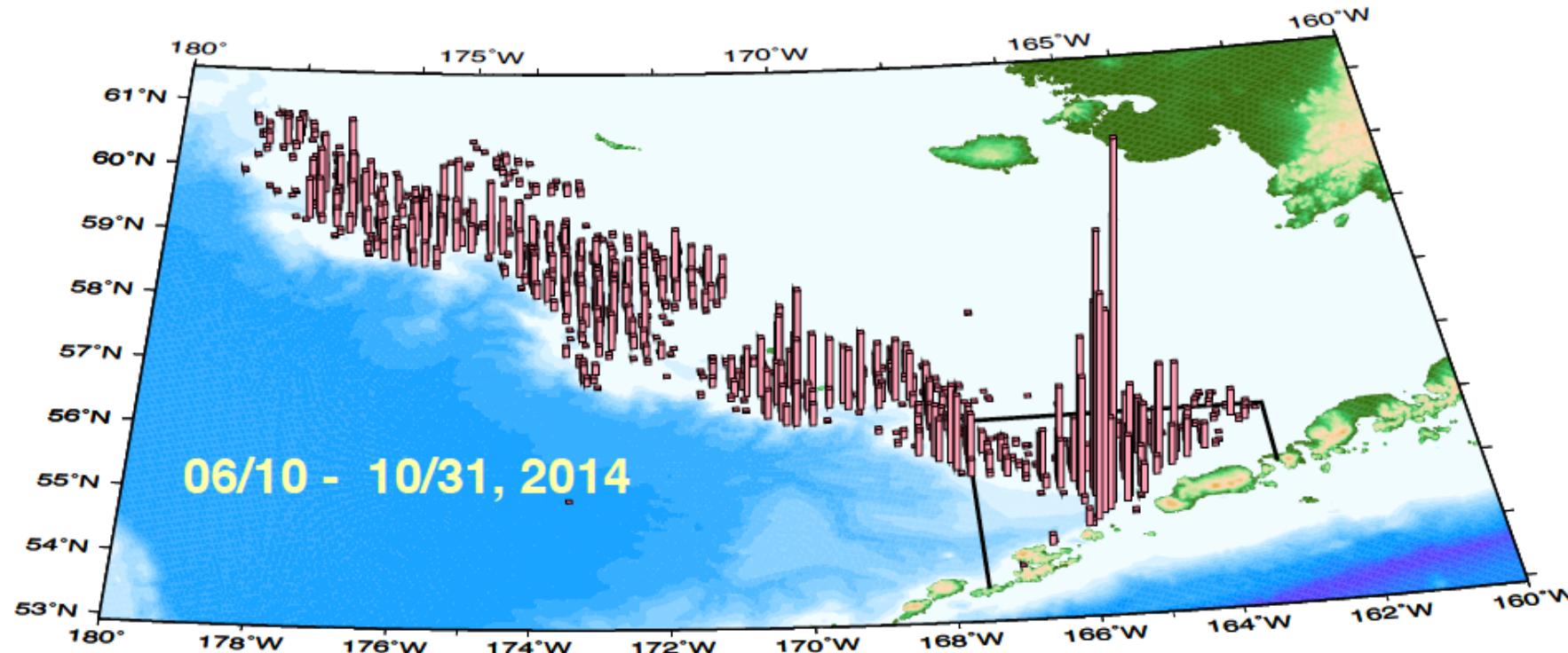
Eastern Bering Sea pollock fishery

Recent summer patterns...

Summer 2013 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



Summer 2014 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)



Summer 2015 fishery Eastern Bering Sea (EBS)

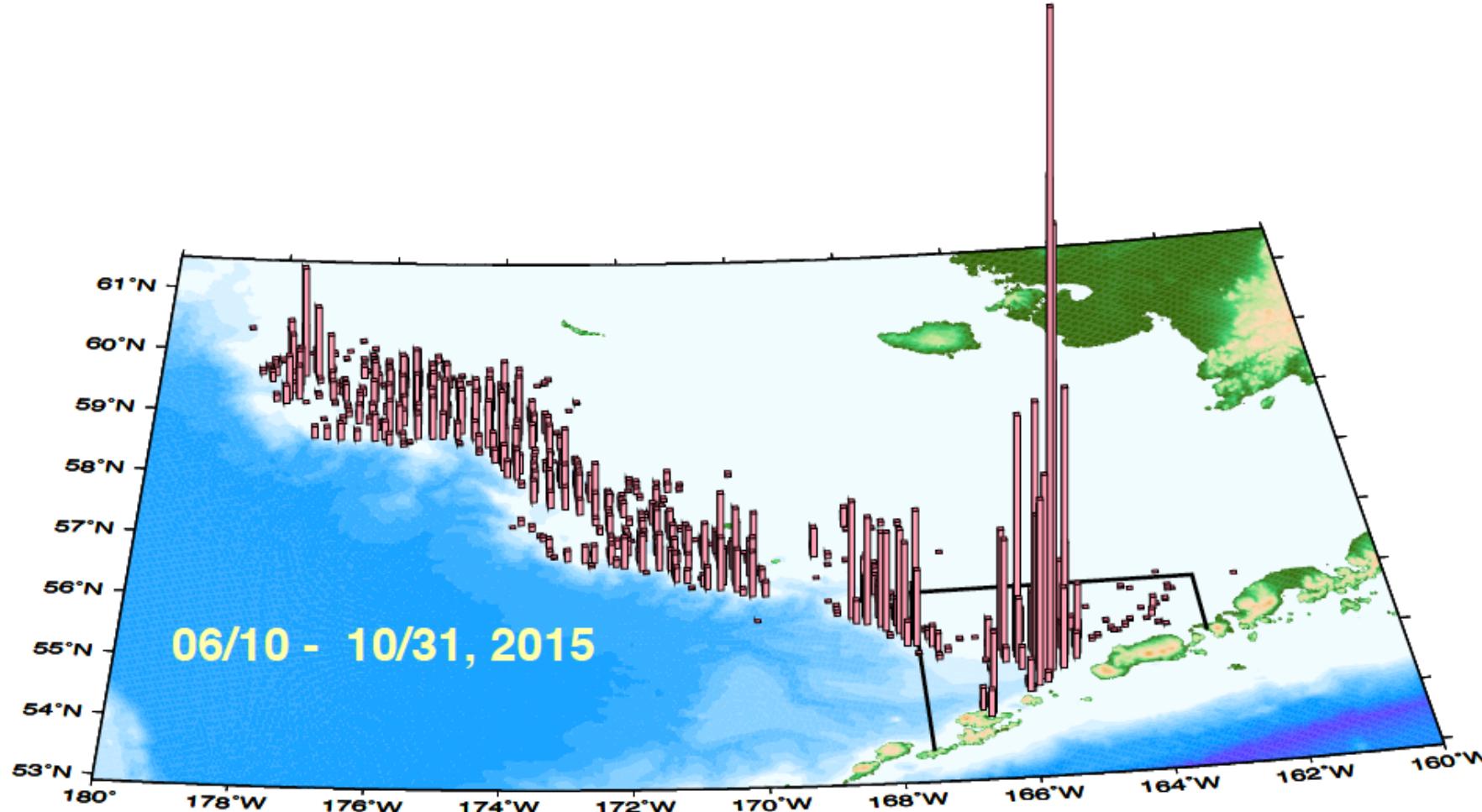
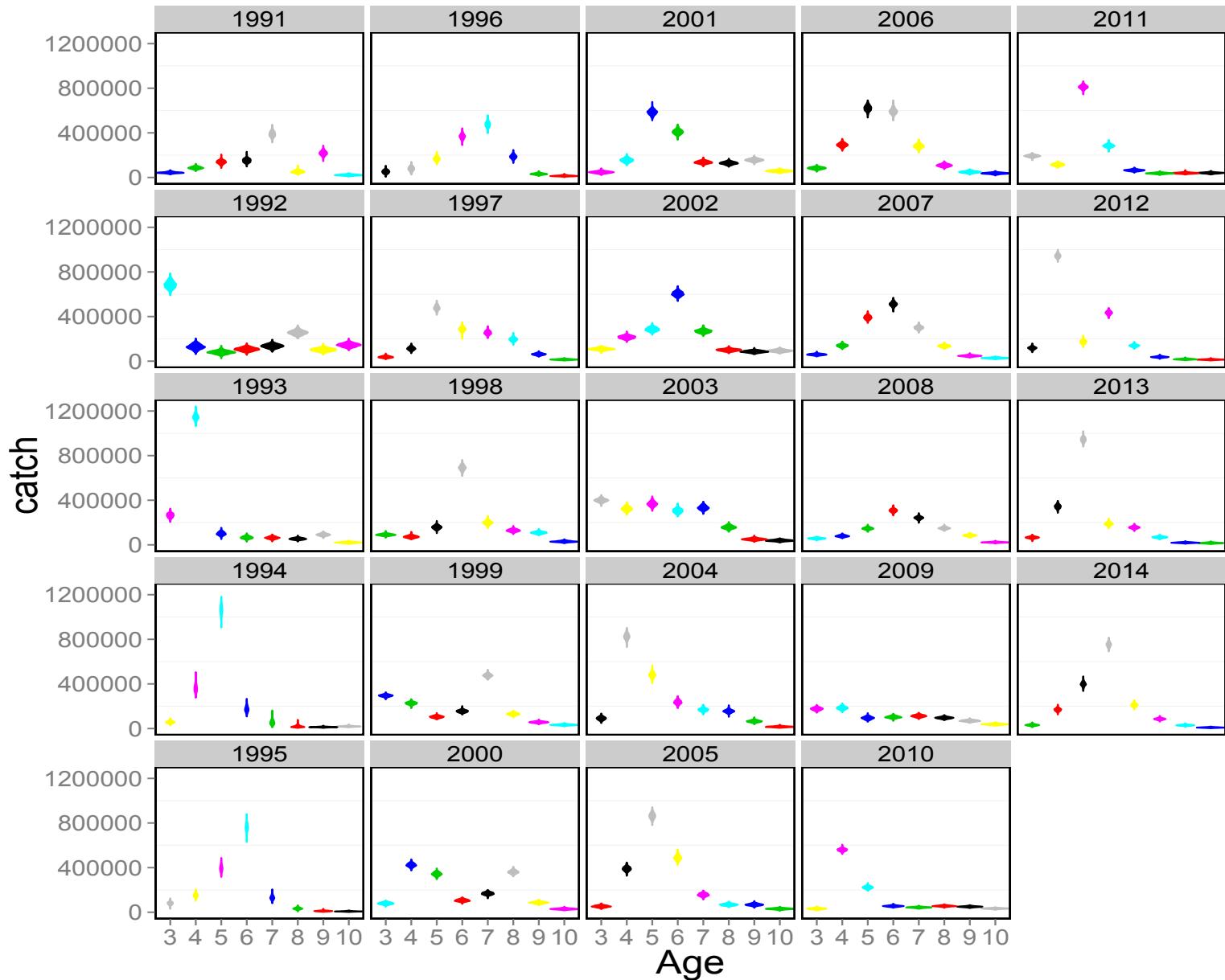


Table 1.7. Numbers of pollock fishery samples measured for lengths and for length-weight by sex and strata, 1977-2014, as sampled by the NMFS observer program.

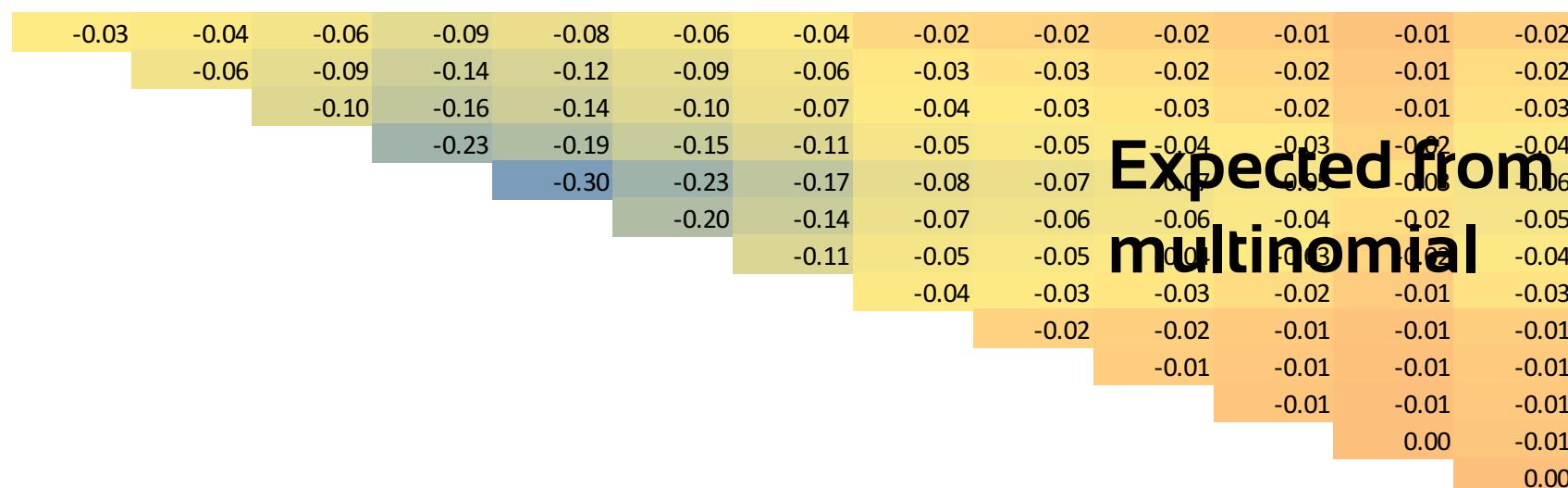
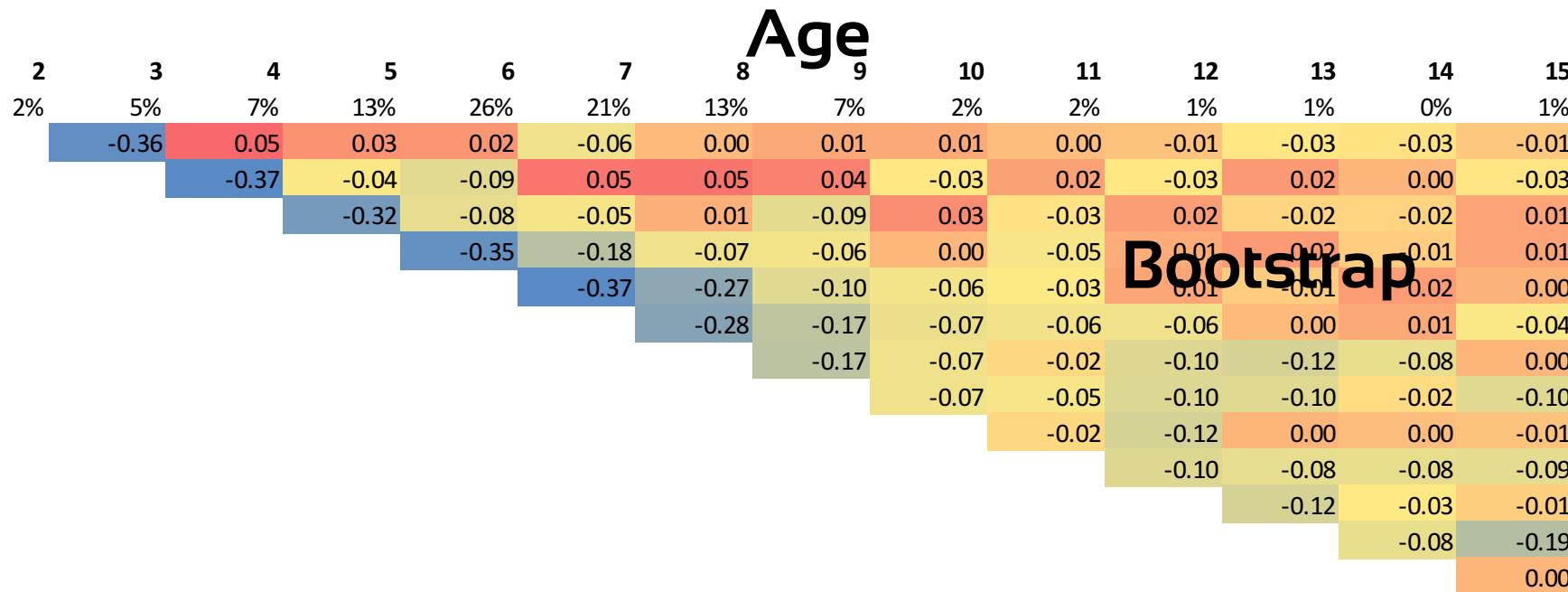
Length Frequency samples							
Year	A Season		B Season SE		B Season NW		Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1977	26,411	25,923	4,301	4,511	29,075	31,219	121,440
1978	25,110	31,653	9,829	9,524	46,349	46,072	168,537
1979	59,782	62,512	3,461	3,113	62,298	61,402	252,568
1980	42,726	42,577	3,380	3,464	47,030	49,037	188,214
1981	64,718	57,936	2,401	2,147	53,161	53,570	233,933
1982	74,172	70,073	16,265	14,885	181,606	163,272	520,273
1983	94,118	90,778	16,604	16,826	193,031	174,589	585,946
1984	158,329	161,876	106,654	105,234	243,877	217,362	993,332
1985	119,384	109,230	96,684	97,841	284,850	256,091	964,080
1986	186,505	189,497	135,444	123,413	164,546	131,322	930,727
1987	373,163	399,072	14,170	21,162	24,038	22,117	853,722
1991	160,491	148,236	166,117	150,261	141,085	139,852	906,042
1992	158,405	153,866	163,045	164,227	101,036	102,667	843,244
1993	143,296	133,711	148,299	140,402	27,262	28,522	621,490
1994	139,332	147,204	159,341	153,526	28,015	27,953	655,370
1995	131,287	128,389	179,312	154,520	16,170	16,356	626,032
1996	149,111	140,981	200,482	156,804	18,165	18,348	683,890
1997	124,953	104,115	116,448	107,630	60,192	53,191	566,527
1998	136,605	110,620	208,659	178,012	32,819	40,307	707,019
1999	36,258	32,630	38,840	35,695	16,282	18,339	178,044
2000	64,575	58,162	63,832	41,120	40,868	39,134	307,689
2001	79,333	75,633	54,119	51,268	44,295	45,836	350,483
2002	71,776	69,743	65,432	64,373	37,701	39,322	348,347
2003	74,995	77,612	49,469	53,053	51,799	53,463	360,390
2004	75,426	76,018	63,204	62,005	47,289	44,246	368,188
2005	76,627	69,543	43,205	33,886	68,878	63,088	355,225
2006	72,353	63,108	28,799	22,363	75,180	65,209	327,010
2007	62,827	60,522	32,945	25,518	75,128	69,116	326,054
2008	46,125	51,027	20,493	23,503	61,149	64,598	266,894
2009	46,051	44,080	19,877	18,579	50,451	53,344	232,379
2010	39,495	41,054	19,194	20,591	40,449	41,323	202,106
2011	58,822	62,617	60,254	65,057	51,137	48,084	345,971
2012	53,641	57,966	45,044	46,940	50,167	53,224	306,982
2013	52,303	62,336	37,434	44,709	49,484	49,903	296,168
2014	55,954	58,097	46,568	51,950	46,643	46,202	305,414

Fishery age data, EBS pollock

- Bootstrap distribution of catch-at-age from NMFS AFSC observer program
- Two-stage re-sampling stratified by 2 seasons and 2 areas
 - Samples hauls with replacement
 - Within those hauls samples lengths and ages
 - Calculate total LF (expanded by strata catches)
 - Creates sex-stratum specific ALIK applied to those LFs
 - Summed for annual catch-at-age

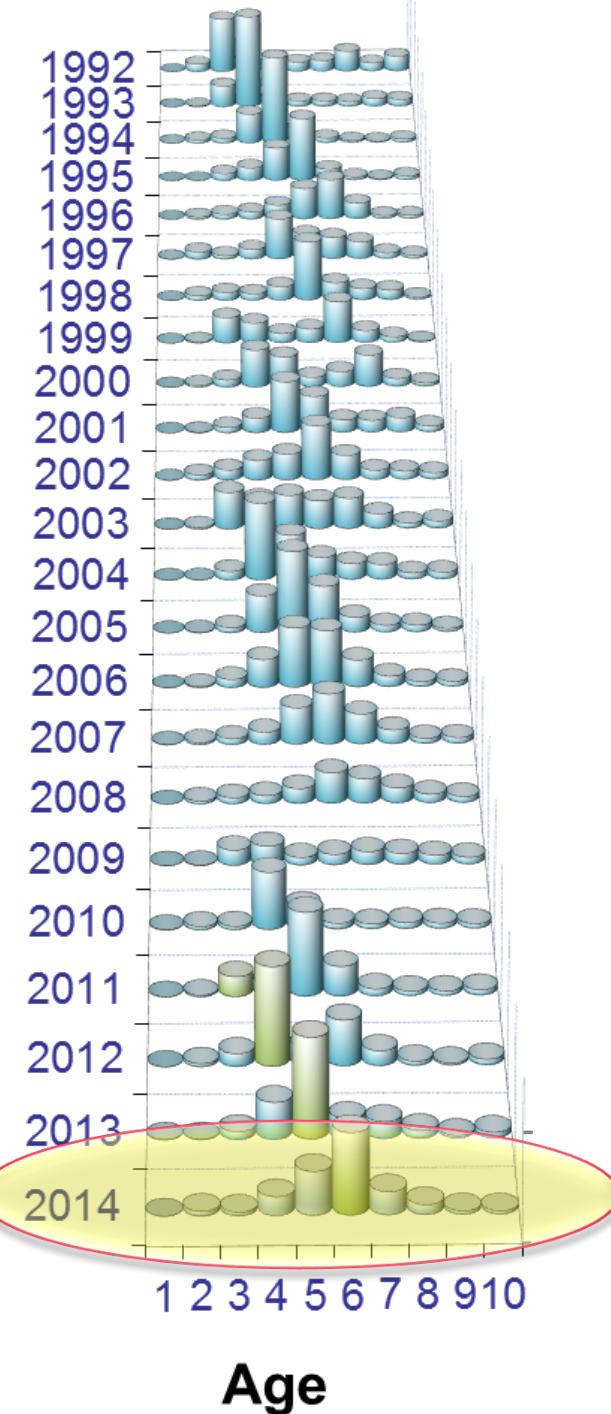


Correlation from bootstrapping...



Eastern Bering Sea Pollock

Fishery age composition



Growth variability

Observed Data

Cohort- and
year effects...

Growth variability

Model Estimates

	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1991	0.35	0.46	0.60	0.72	0.84	0.89	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.26
1992	0.40	0.48	0.59	0.73	0.85	0.97	1.03	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.35	1.41
1993	0.46	0.61	0.68	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.39	1.48	1.47	1.51	1.58
1994	0.40	0.59	0.73	0.78	0.88	1.03	1.18	1.33	1.32	1.43	1.49	1.50	1.49
1995	0.35	0.51	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.97	1.13	1.26	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.53	1.49
1996	0.38	0.46	0.62	0.82	0.94	0.94	1.06	1.20	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.49	1.52
1997	0.40	0.49	0.55	0.72	0.92	1.03	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.43	1.49
1998	0.38	0.51	0.59	0.64	0.80	1.01	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.42
1999	0.39	0.51	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.90	1.13	1.25	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.52
2000	0.38	0.51	0.62	0.75	0.79	0.81	1.00	1.23	1.30	1.23	1.29	1.41	1.47
2001	0.40	0.53	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.95	0.97	1.17	1.39	1.48	1.36	1.44	1.53
2002	0.42	0.53	0.66	0.80	0.89	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.23	1.47	1.53	1.44	1.47
2003	0.44	0.55	0.66	0.79	0.91	1.01	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.32	1.53	1.62	1.47
2004	0.40	0.56	0.66	0.76	0.86	0.98	1.09	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.32	1.56	1.59
2005	0.36	0.49	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.91	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.13	1.31	1.49
2006	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.89	1.00	1.12	1.16	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.31
2007	0.37	0.52	0.64	0.79	0.96	1.02	1.11	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.45	1.42	1.32
2008	0.34	0.49	0.64	0.77	0.90	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.30	1.40	1.44	1.54	1.46
2009	0.38	0.53	0.70	0.89	1.01	1.18	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.76	1.83
2010	0.33	0.50	0.66	0.84	1.01	1.14	1.33	1.57	1.56	1.61	1.67	1.79	1.80
2011	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.82	1.00	1.20	1.35	1.54	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.86	1.93
2012	0.30	0.41	0.59	0.80	0.96	1.16	1.39	1.52	1.67	1.91	1.87	1.91	1.95
2013	0.31	0.44	0.57	0.78	1.00	1.19	1.44	1.68	1.78	1.97	2.20	2.18	2.16
2014	0.33	0.45	0.60	0.74	0.97	1.23	1.47	1.73	1.94	2.07	2.23	2.53	2.43
2015	0.36	0.35	0.44	0.57	0.67	0.87	1.11	1.28	1.46	1.65	1.72	1.88	2.06
2016	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.66	0.76	0.99	1.23	1.37	1.57	1.73	1.83	1.94
2017	0.36	0.49	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.74	0.86	1.10	1.31	1.47	1.65	1.85	1.89

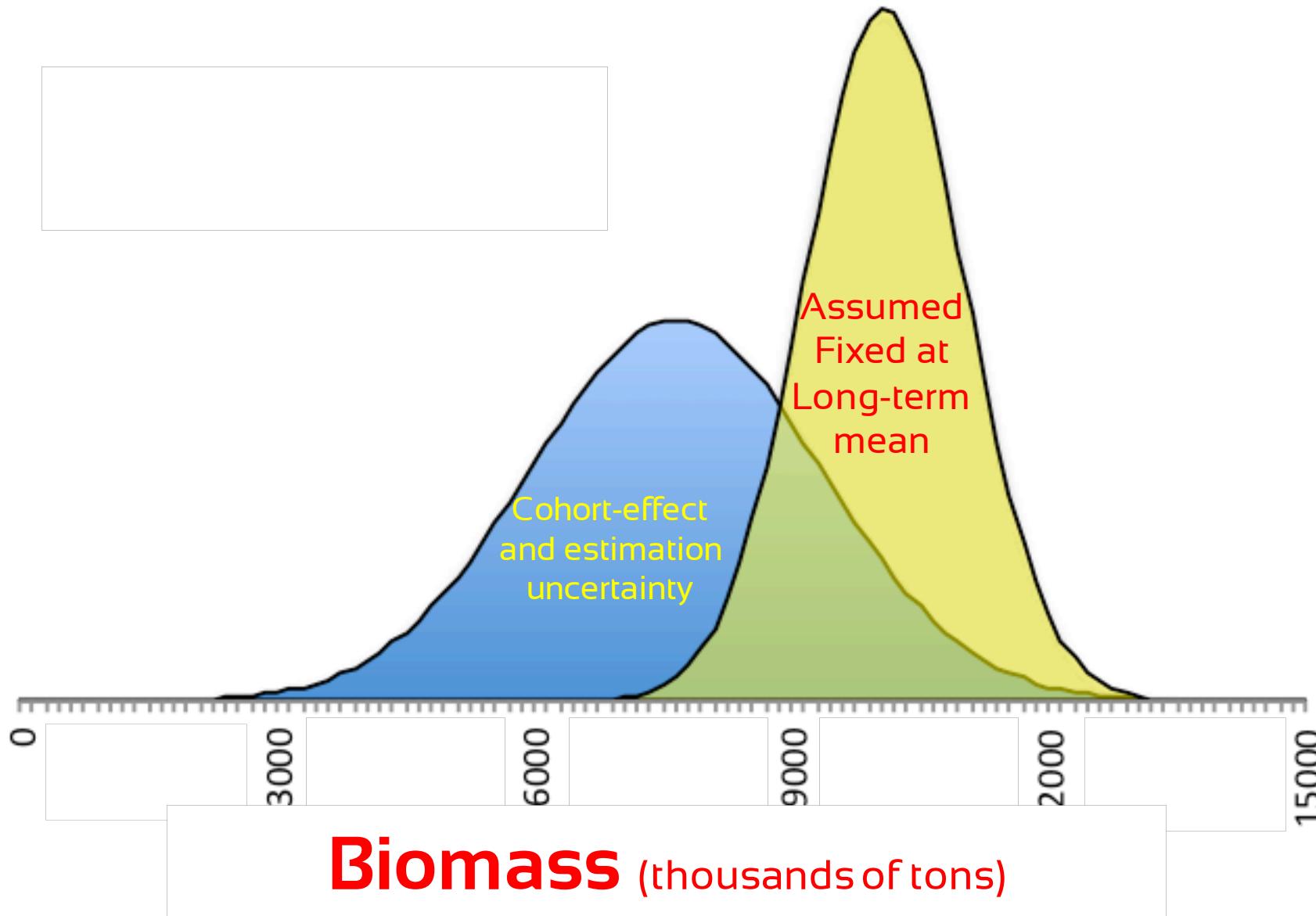
Why do we care?

ABC specifications require “reliable” estimates of F_{msy} and the uncertainty of the estimate...

What affects productivity estimates?

- Stock-recruit relationship
- Fishery selectivity
- Natural mortality
- Body mass-at-age

Impact on biomass estimate



Mean weight-at-age

$$\hat{w}_{at} = \mu_a e^{\varepsilon_t^y + \varepsilon_a^c}, \quad \varepsilon_t^y \sim N(0, \sigma_y^2), \quad \varepsilon_a^c \sim N(0, \sigma_c^2)$$

ε_a^c Value for each cohort, 1991-2017 (13+26 = 39)

ε_t^y Value for each "year" effect, 1991-2017 (27 years)

Growth variability

Observed Data

Cohort- and
year effects...

Growth variability

Model Estimates

	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1991	0.35	0.46	0.60	0.72	0.84	0.89	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.26
1992	0.40	0.48	0.59	0.73	0.85	0.97	1.03	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.35	1.41
1993	0.46	0.61	0.68	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.39	1.48	1.47	1.51	1.58
1994	0.40	0.59	0.73	0.78	0.88	1.03	1.18	1.33	1.32	1.43	1.49	1.50	1.49
1995	0.35	0.51	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.97	1.13	1.26	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.53	1.49
1996	0.38	0.46	0.62	0.82	0.94	0.94	1.06	1.20	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.49	1.52
1997	0.40	0.49	0.55	0.72	0.92	1.03	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.43	1.49
1998	0.38	0.51	0.59	0.64	0.80	1.01	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.42
1999	0.39	0.51	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.90	1.13	1.25	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.52
2000	0.38	0.51	0.62	0.75	0.79	0.81	1.00	1.23	1.30	1.23	1.29	1.41	1.47
2001	0.40	0.53	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.95	0.97	1.17	1.39	1.48	1.36	1.44	1.53
2002	0.42	0.53	0.66	0.80	0.89	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.23	1.47	1.53	1.44	1.47
2003	0.44	0.55	0.66	0.79	0.91	1.01	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.32	1.53	1.62	1.47
2004	0.40	0.56	0.66	0.76	0.86	0.98	1.09	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.32	1.56	1.59
2005	0.36	0.49	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.91	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.13	1.31	1.49
2006	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.89	1.00	1.12	1.16	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.31
2007	0.37	0.52	0.64	0.79	0.96	1.02	1.11	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.45	1.42	1.32
2008	0.34	0.49	0.64	0.77	0.90	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.30	1.40	1.44	1.54	1.46
2009	0.38	0.53	0.70	0.89	1.01	1.18	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.76	1.83
2010	0.33	0.50	0.66	0.84	1.01	1.14	1.33	1.57	1.56	1.61	1.67	1.79	1.80
2011	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.82	1.00	1.20	1.35	1.54	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.86	1.93
2012	0.30	0.41	0.59	0.80	0.96	1.16	1.39	1.52	1.67	1.91	1.87	1.91	1.95
2013	0.31	0.44	0.57	0.78	1.00	1.19	1.44	1.68	1.78	1.97	2.20	2.18	2.16
2014	0.33	0.45	0.60	0.74	0.97	1.23	1.47	1.73	1.94	2.07	2.23	2.53	2.43
2015	0.36	0.35	0.44	0.57	0.67	0.87	1.11	1.28	1.46	1.65	1.72	1.88	2.06
2016	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.66	0.76	0.99	1.23	1.37	1.57	1.73	1.83	1.94
2017	0.36	0.49	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.74	0.86	1.10	1.31	1.47	1.65	1.85	1.89

Estimating fishery wt-at-age variability

Procedure:

- Use separate code for a random effects model to estimate process error terms (cohort and year effects)
- Use those variances as for penalty terms in full assessment model
- Values same and variances reasonable

	Observed Data														
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1991	0.28	0.48	0.61	0.73	0.85	0.89	1.01	1.14	1.13	1.25	1.23	1.30	1.24		
1992	0.40	0.47	0.65	0.71	0.81	0.98	1.03	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.21	1.37	1.45		
1993	0.49	0.61	0.66	0.77	0.93	1.05	1.20	1.23	1.41	1.54	1.65	1.67	1.56		
1994	0.40	0.65	0.73	0.75	0.73	1.05	1.38	1.32	1.32	1.39	1.39	1.30	1.35		
1995	0.38	0.50	0.73	0.84	0.85	0.98	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.46	1.40	1.12	1.34		
1996	0.33	0.44	0.68	0.79	0.95	0.95	1.02	1.10	1.40	1.49	1.51	1.73	1.52		
1997	0.33	0.46	0.55	0.74	0.89	1.08	1.10	1.24	1.35	1.47	1.63	1.40	1.35		
1998	0.36	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.78	1.03	1.17	1.25	1.32	1.42	1.44	1.54	1.55		
1999	0.40	0.50	0.64	0.70	0.73	0.89	1.03	1.26	1.26	1.40	1.01	0.56	1.24		
2000	0.35	0.53	0.63	0.73	0.78	0.81	0.97	1.01	1.25	1.29	1.11	1.21	1.46		
2001	0.33	0.50	0.66	0.79	0.96	0.99	1.06	1.14	1.32	1.45	1.56	1.48	1.46		
2002	0.38	0.51	0.67	0.80	0.91	1.03	1.11	1.10	1.28	1.45	1.59	1.33	1.63		
2003	0.49	0.55	0.65	0.77	0.86	0.95	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.38	1.27	1.70		
2004	0.40	0.58	0.64	0.76	0.89	0.93	1.03	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.33	1.28	1.22		
2005	0.35	0.51	0.64	0.74	0.88	0.95	1.07	1.09	1.23	1.28	1.26	1.07	1.40		
2006	0.31	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.86	0.96	1.06	1.12	1.22	1.24	1.30	1.39	1.42		
2007	0.34	0.51	0.64	0.78	0.96	1.10	1.19	1.27	1.31	1.47	1.44	1.73	1.51		
2008	0.33	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.90	1.04	1.11	1.22	1.30	1.41	1.49	1.50	1.50		
2009	0.35	0.56	0.69	0.89	1.02	1.15	1.41	1.49	1.63	1.64	1.82	2.18	2.30		
2010	0.38	0.49	0.67	0.92	1.11	1.26	1.34	1.60	1.61	1.85	1.94	2.06	2.21		
2011	0.29	0.51	0.66	0.81	0.97	1.22	1.34	1.50	1.57	1.62	2.12	1.74	2.26		
2012	0.27	0.41	0.64	0.82	0.97	1.18	1.31	1.53	1.61	1.65	1.73	2.03	2.12		
2013	0.29	0.44	0.57	0.78	1.12	1.28	1.43	1.70	1.85	1.82	1.94	2.12	2.09		
2014	0.32	0.46	0.62	0.75	0.89	1.15	1.32	1.38	1.68	1.80	1.75	1.68	2.21		
2015	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
2016	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
2017	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		

	Model Estimates														
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1991	0.35	0.46	0.60	0.72	0.84	0.89	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.26		
1992	0.40	0.48	0.59	0.73	0.85	0.97	1.03	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.35	1.41		
1993	0.46	0.61	0.68	0.81	0.95	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.39	1.48	1.47	1.51	1.58		
1994	0.40	0.59	0.73	0.78	0.88	1.03	1.18	1.33	1.32	1.43	1.49	1.50	1.49		
1995	0.35	0.51	0.72	0.85	0.86	0.97	1.13	1.26	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.53	1.49		
1996	0.38	0.46	0.62	0.82	0.94	0.94	1.06	1.20	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.49	1.52		
1997	0.40	0.49	0.55	0.72	0.92	1.03	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.43	1.49		
1998	0.38	0.51	0.59	0.64	0.80	1.01	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.42		
1999	0.39	0.51	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.90	1.13	1.25	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.52		
2000	0.38	0.51	0.62	0.75	0.79	0.81	1.00	1.23	1.30	1.23	1.29	1.41	1.47		
2001	0.40	0.53	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.95	0.97	1.17	1.39	1.48	1.36	1.44	1.53		
2002	0.42	0.53	0.66	0.80	0.89	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.23	1.47	1.53	1.44	1.47		
2003	0.44	0.55	0.66	0.79	0.91	1.01	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.32	1.53	1.62	1.47		
2004	0.40	0.56	0.66	0.76	0.86	0.98	1.09	1.21	1.19	1.25	1.32	1.56	1.59		
2005	0.36	0.49	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.91	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.13	1.31	1.49		
2006	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.77	0.82	0.89	1.00	1.12	1.16	1.26	1.22	1.17	1.31		
2007	0.37	0.52	0.64	0.79	0.96	1.02	1.11	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.45	1.42	1.32		
2008	0.34	0.49	0.64	0.77	0.90	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.30	1.40	1.44	1.54	1.46		
2009	0.38	0.53	0.70	0.89	1.01	1.18	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.76	1.83		
2010	0.33	0.50	0.66	0.84	1.01	1.14	1.33	1.57	1.56	1.61	1.67	1.79	1.80		
2011	0.30	0.47	0.65	0.82	1.00	1.20	1.35	1.54	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.86	1.93		
2012	0.30	0.41	0.59	0.80	0.96	1.16	1.39	1.52	1.67	1.91	1.87	1.91	1.95		
2013	0.31	0.44	0.57	0.78	1.00	1.19	1.44	1.68	1.78	1.97	2.20	2.18	2.16		
2014	0.33	0.45	0.60	0.74	0.97	1.23	1.47	1.73	1.94	2.07	2.23	2.53	2.43		
2015	0.36	0.35	0.44	0.57	0.67	0.87	1.11	1.28	1.46	1.65	1.72	1.88	2.06		
2016	0.36	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.66	0.76	0.99	1.23	1.37	1.57	1.73	1.83	1.94		
2017	0.36	0.49	0.61	0.53	0.61	0.74	0.86	1.10	1.31	1.47	1.65	1.85	1.89		

	CVs of Observed Data														
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
1991	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	7%	3%	7%	4%	7%	5%		
1992	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	14%	8%	9%	9%		
1993	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	10%	11%	16%	12%			
1994	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	13%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	15%	8%		
1995	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6%	18%	11%	9%	12%	13%	13%		
1996	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6%	18%	11%	9%	12%	13%		
1997	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	8%	14%	14%	23%	9%	9%		
1998	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%	11%	13%	18%	24%	22%			
1999	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	15%	27%	43%	57%	27%			
2000	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	6%	6%	13%	14%	19%	11%			
2001	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%	6%	13%	14%	19%	11%			
2002	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	6%	13%	14%	19%	11%			
2003	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	7%	13%	14%	19%	11%			
2004	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	8%	6%	14%	18%	11%				
2005	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	5%	8%	25%	37%	28%				
2006	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	9%	14%	12%	19%	11%			
2007	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	7%	13%	14%	12%	10%			
2008	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	7%	7%	8%	22%	8%			
2009	1%	1%	3%												

E. Bering Sea Pollock

Survey data



Types:

1. Bottom trawl
2. Acoustic + mid-water trawl To come in 2016

3. Opportunistic acoustic data collection

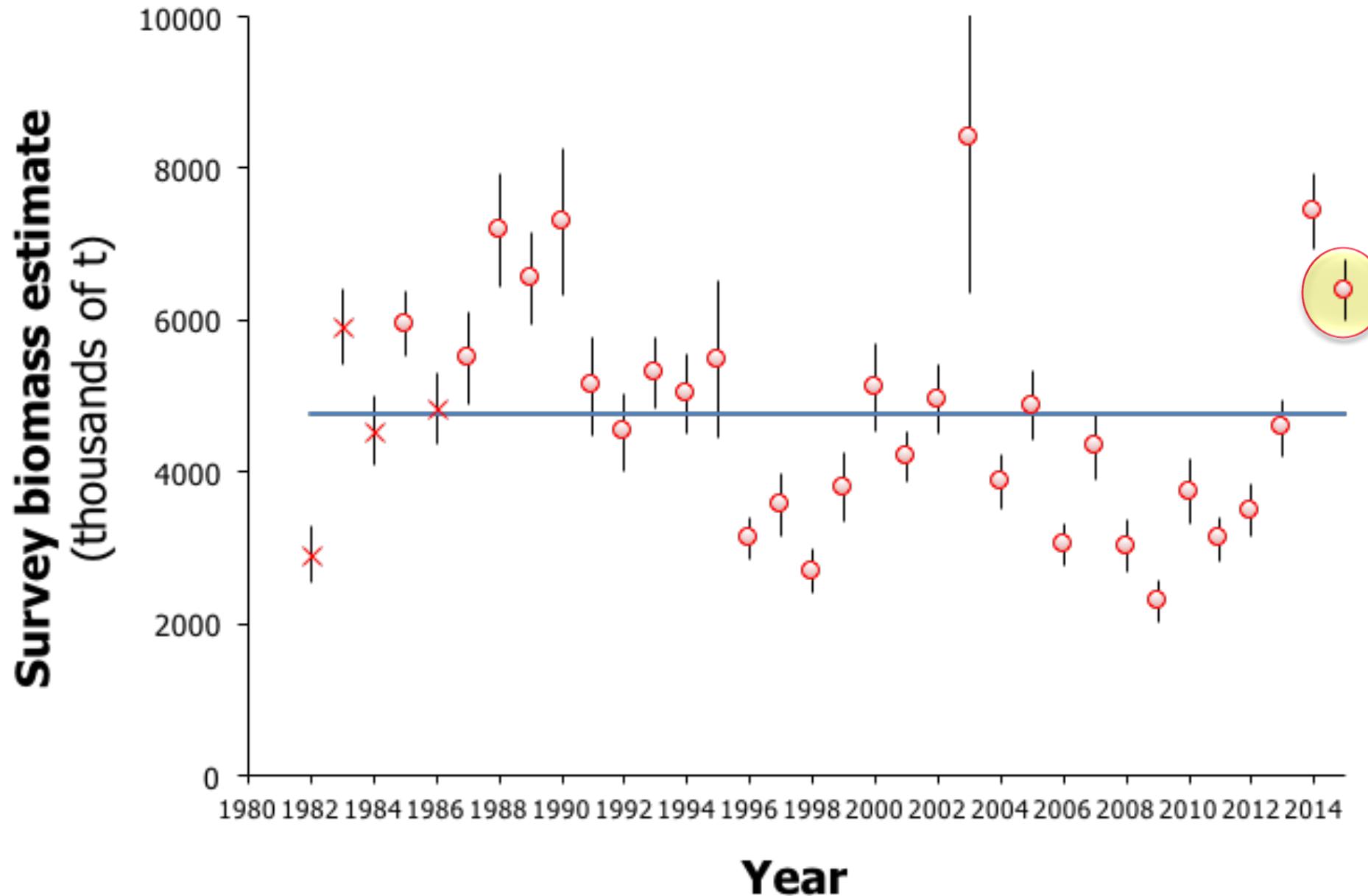
Collected onboard chartered bottom-trawl survey



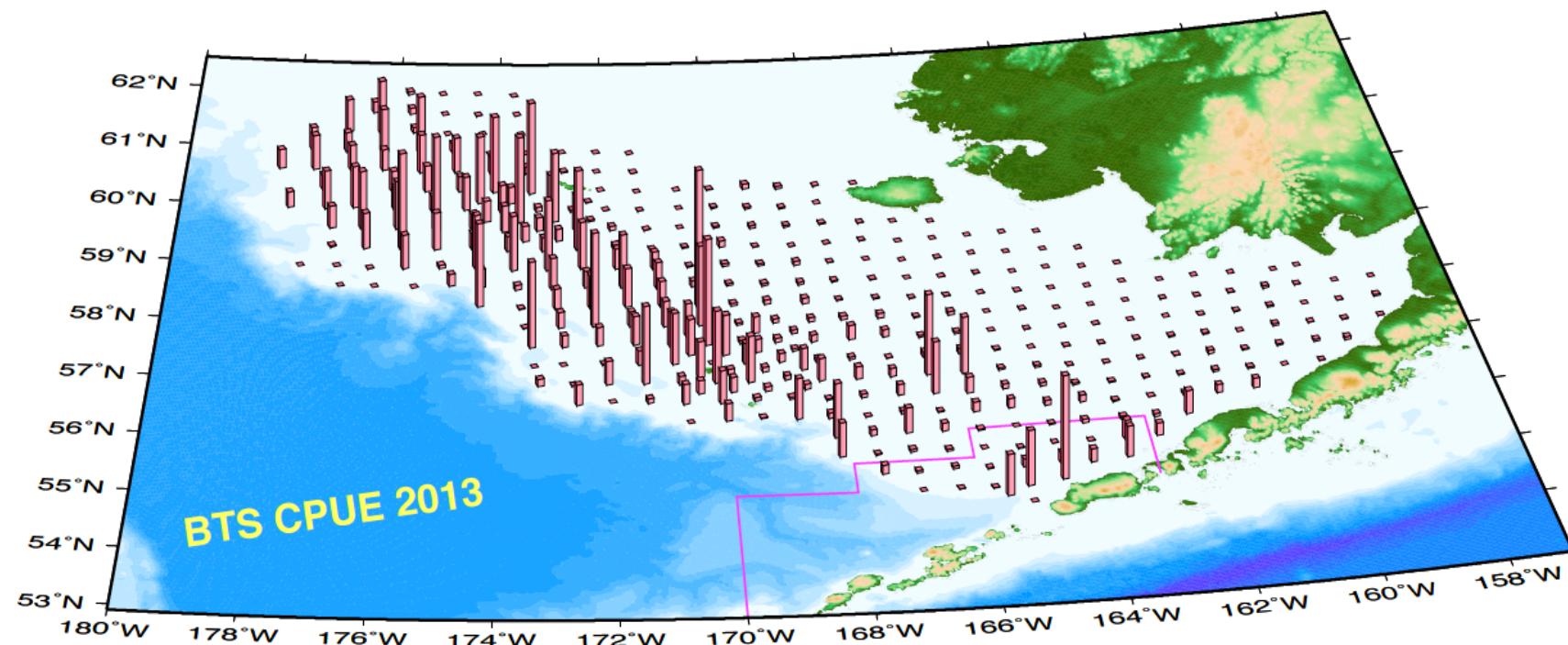
Bottom-trawl survey



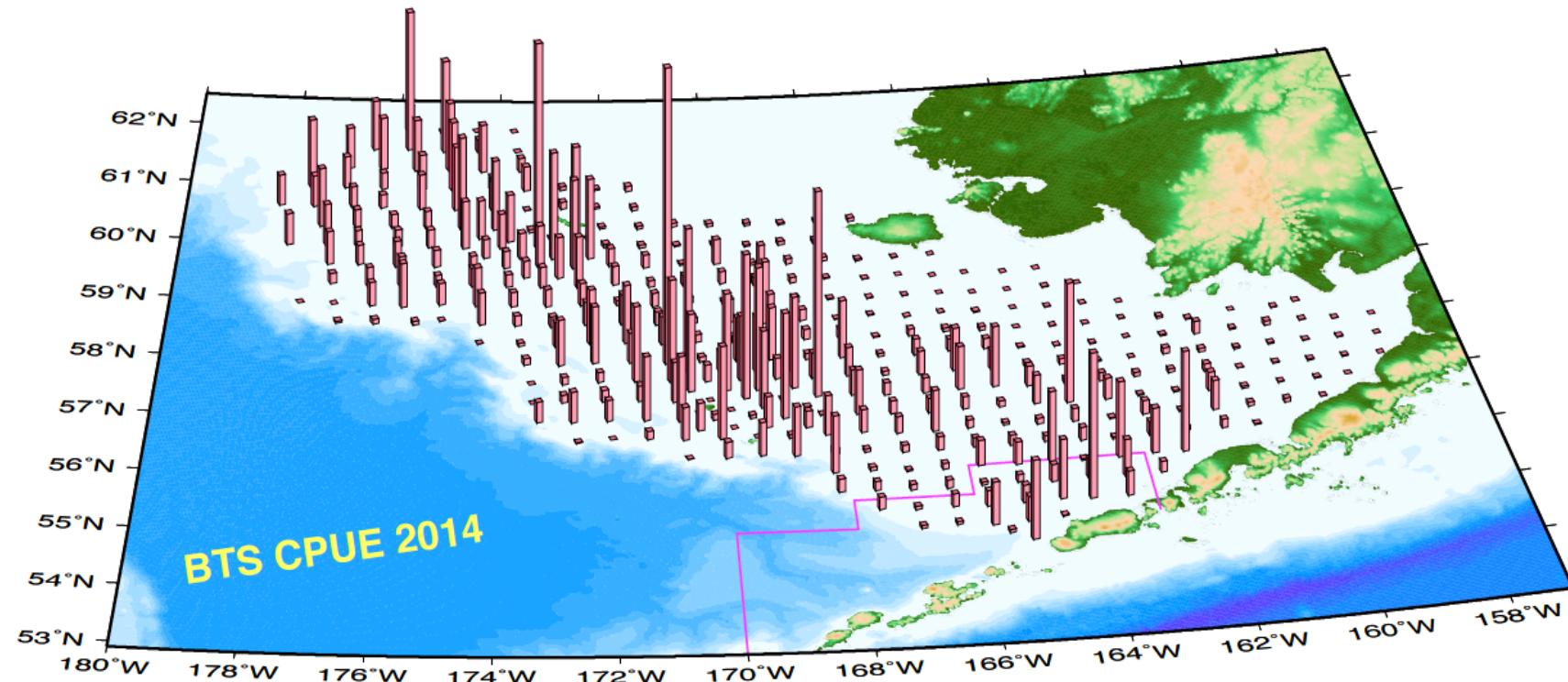
Pollock survey biomass trend



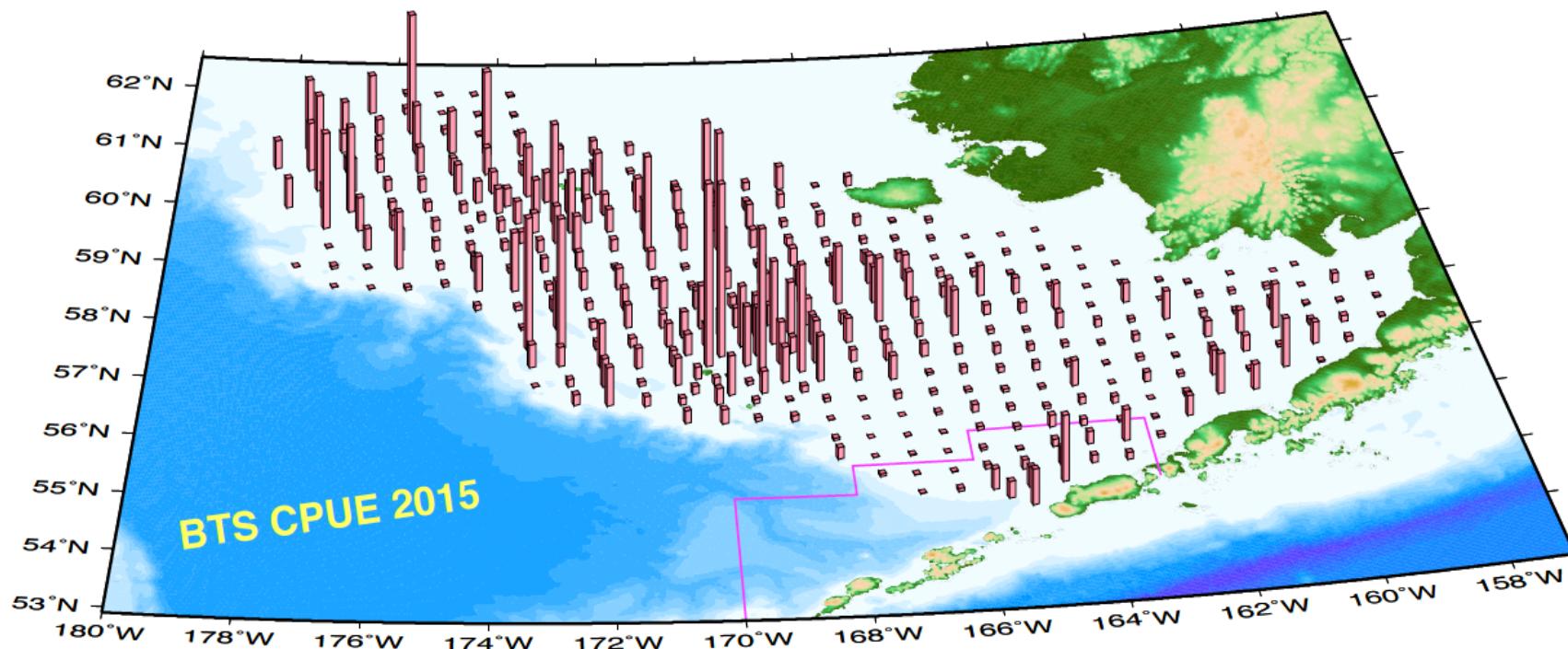
2013 pollock survey—4.6 million t



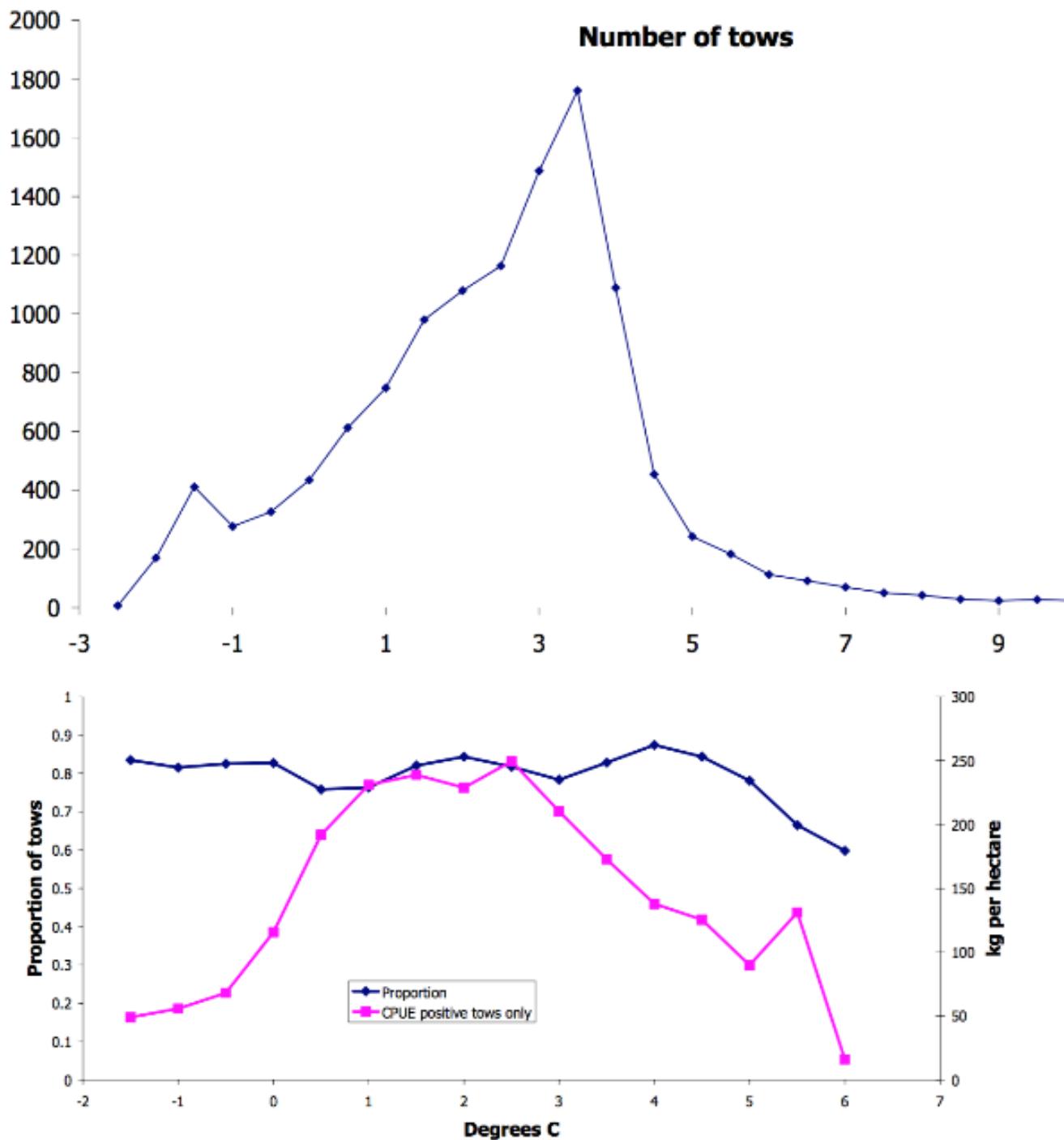
2014 pollock survey—7.4 million t



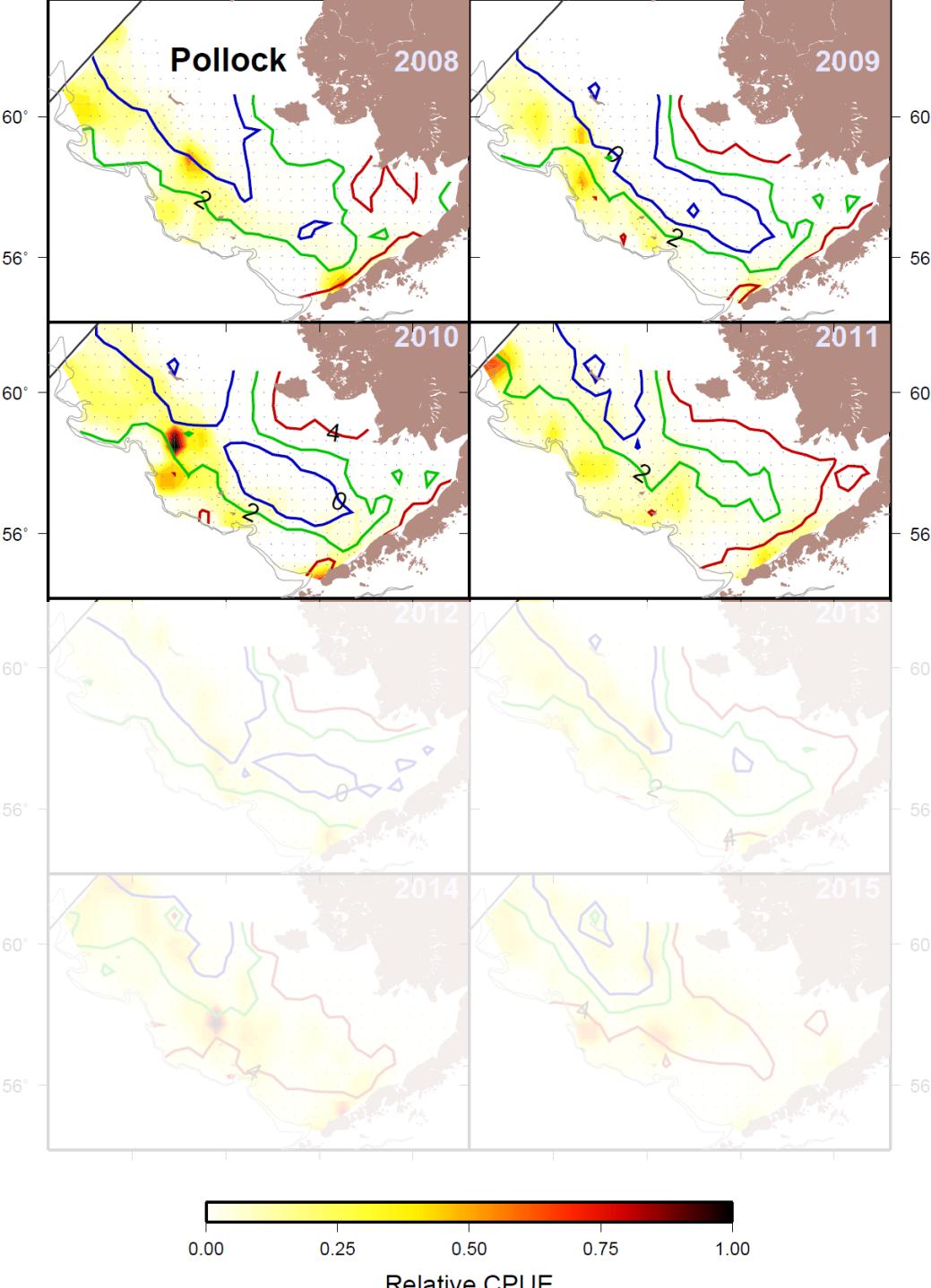
2015 pollock survey—6.4 million t



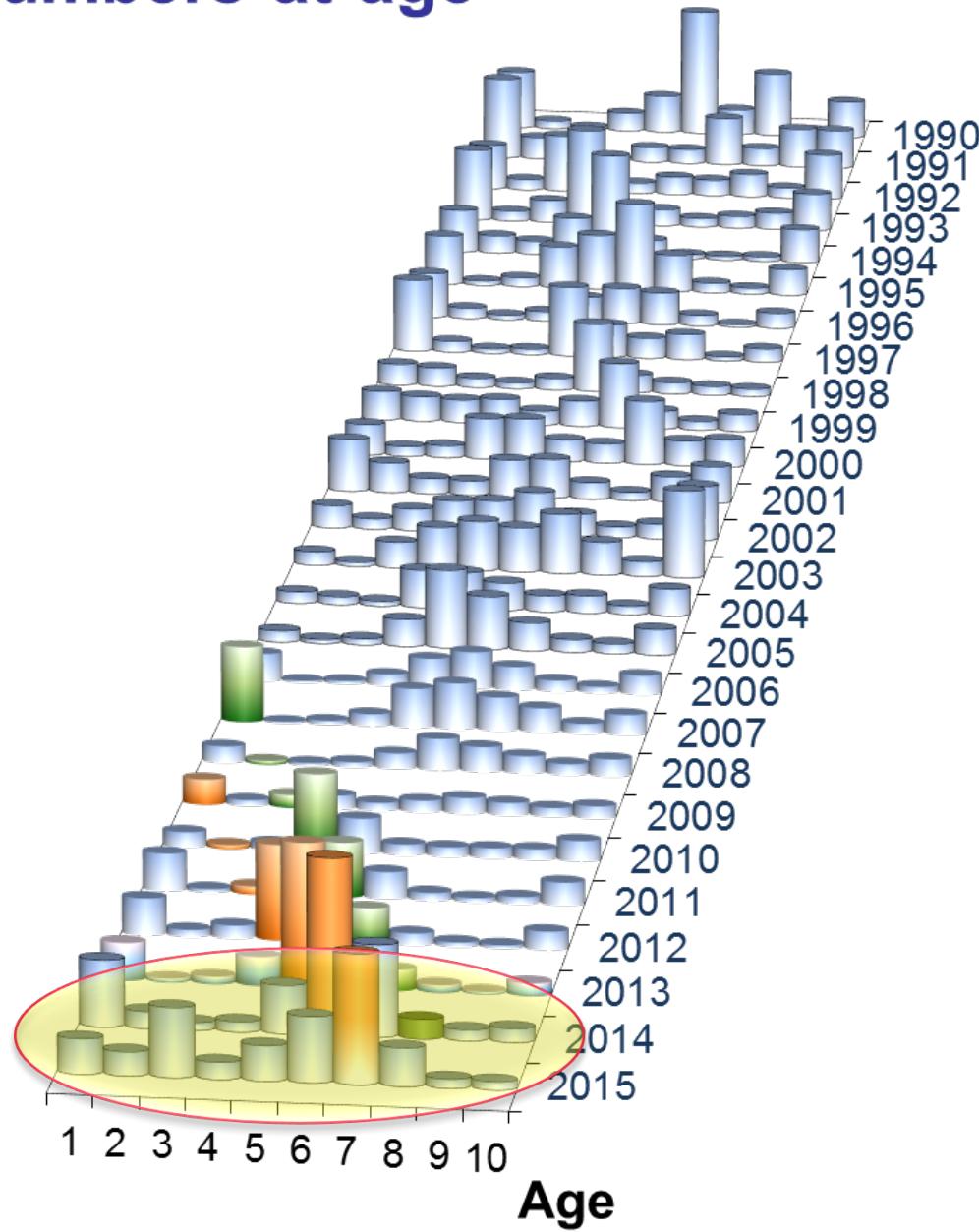
Pollock bottom-trawl survey CPUE and temperature



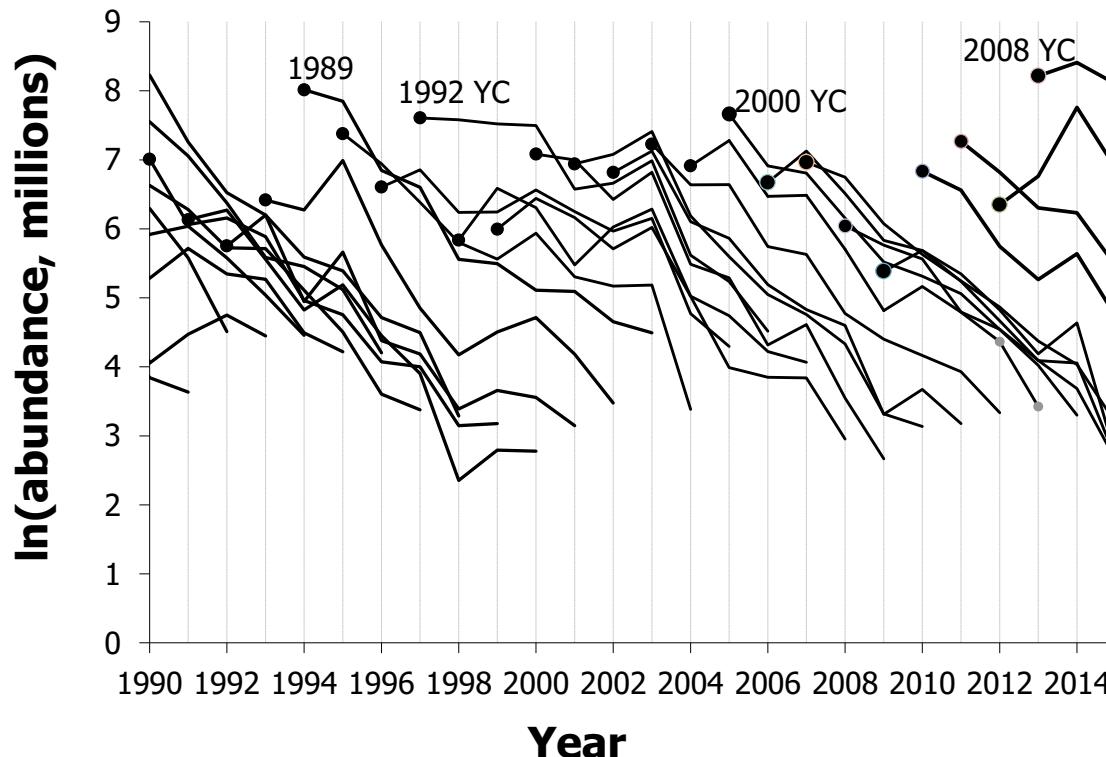
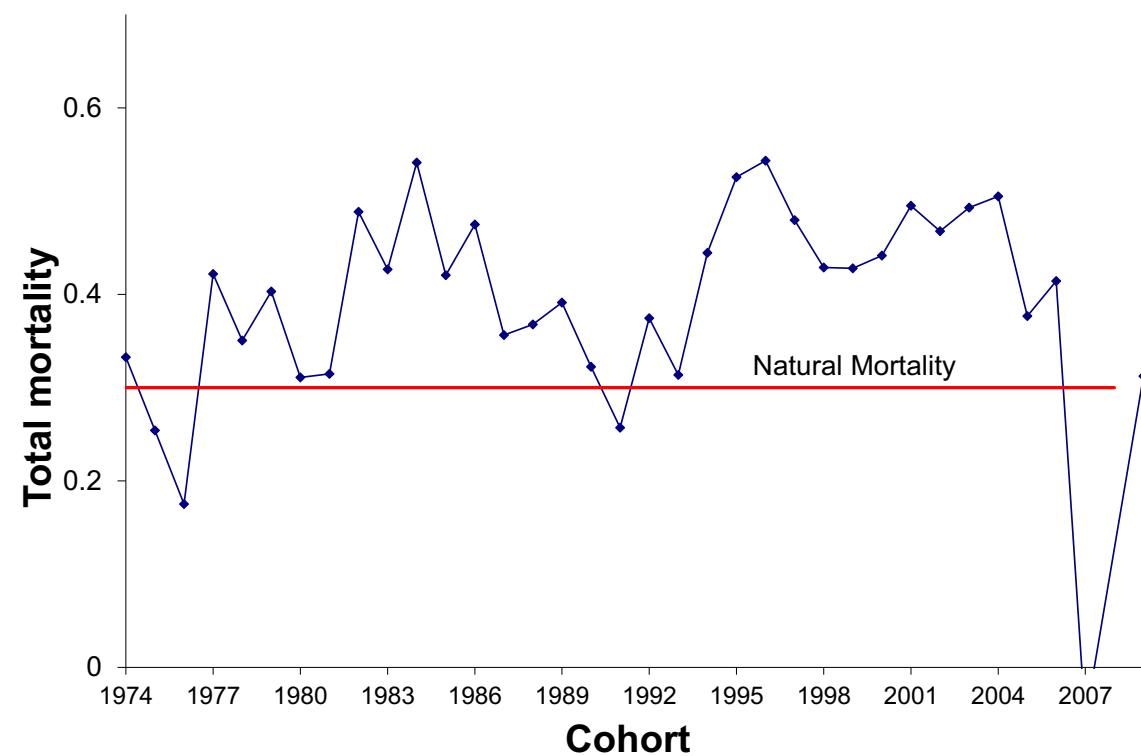
Pollock density and bottom temperatures



Bottom trawl survey numbers-at-age

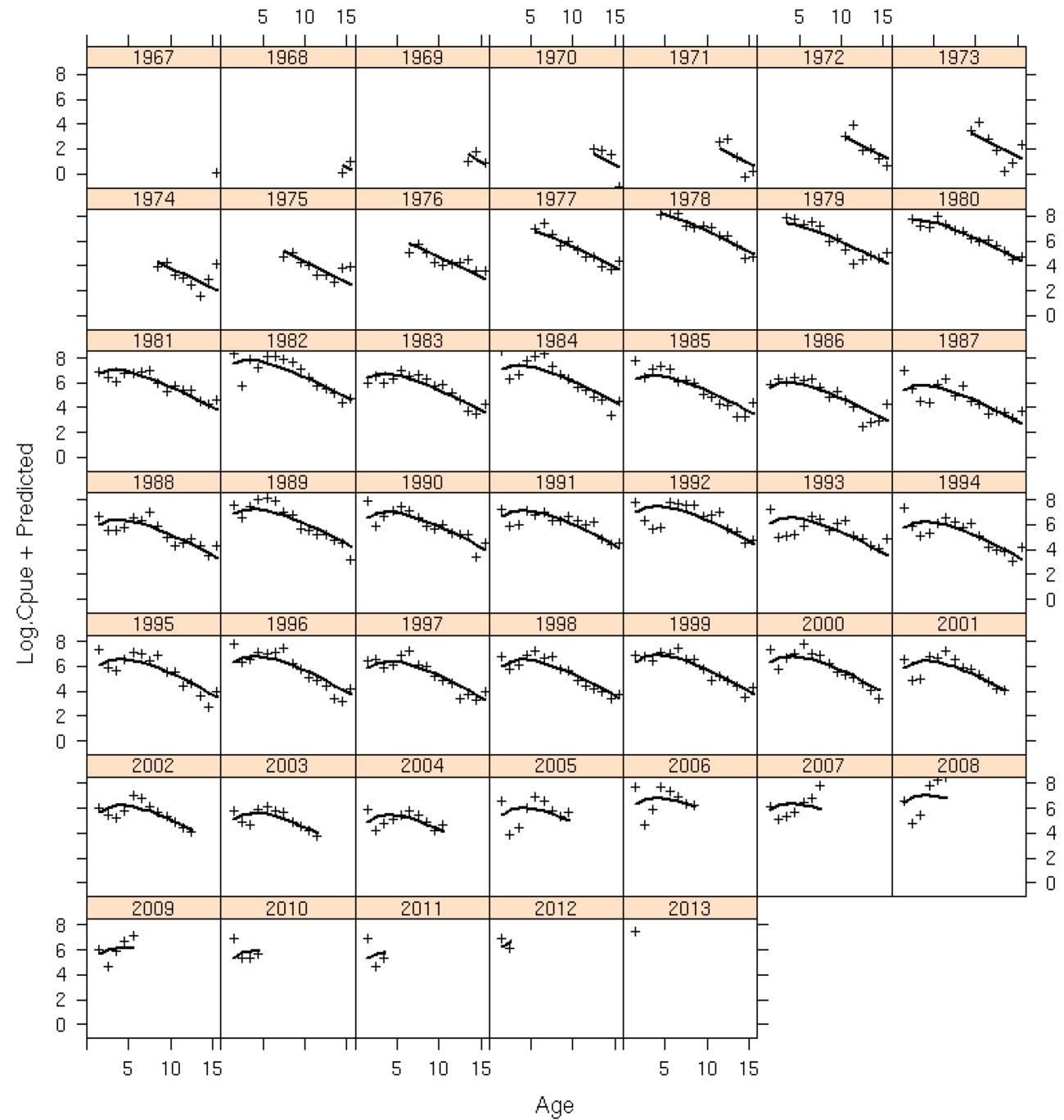


Survey Ln-abundance at age evaluation

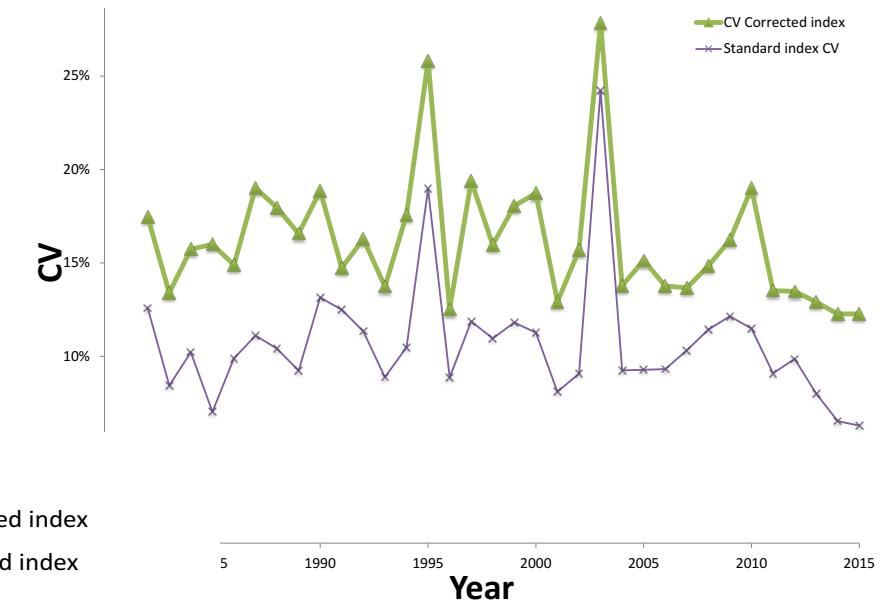
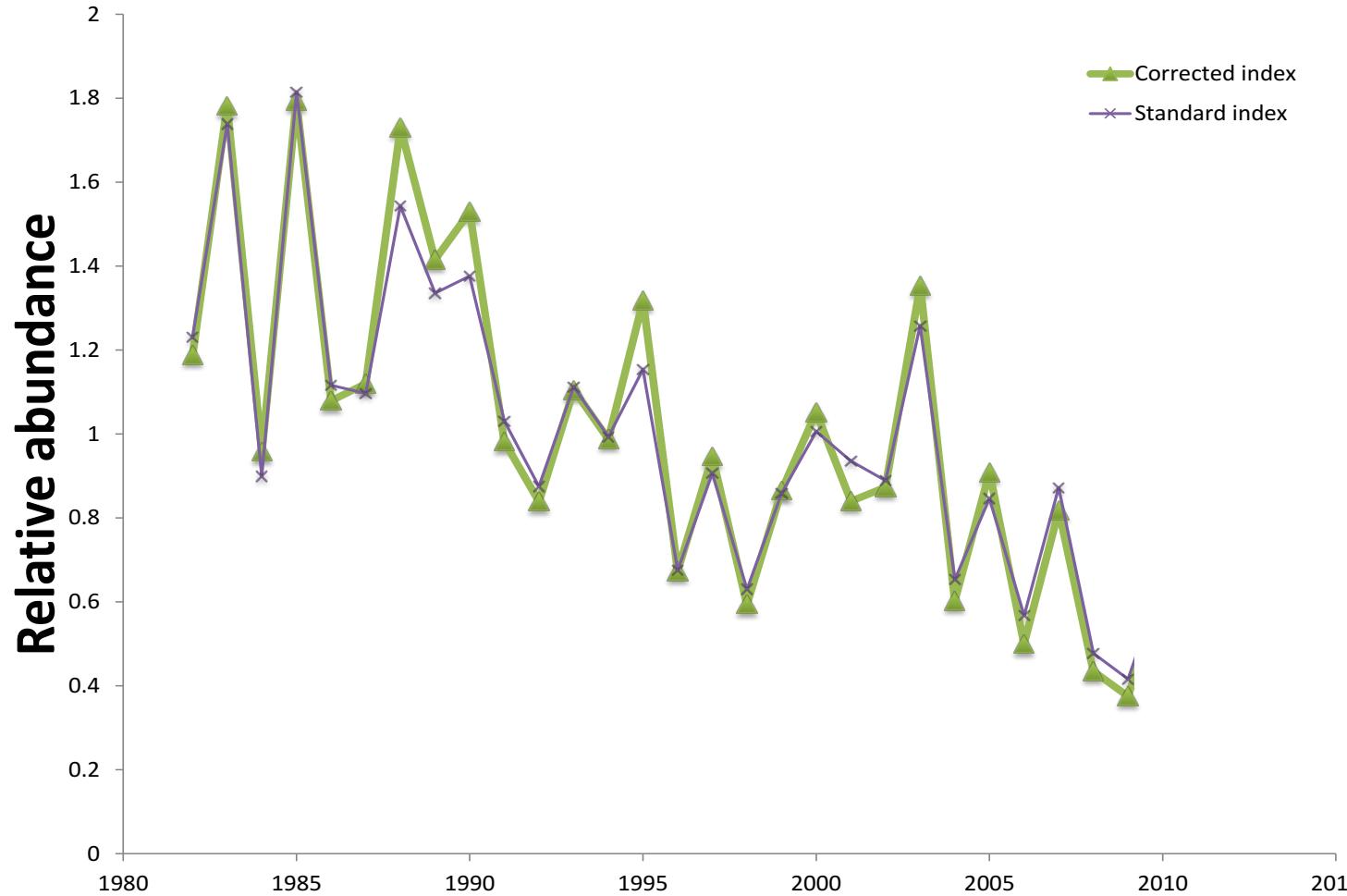


Survey Ln-abundance at age evaluation

- From 2014 assessment



Bottom trawl survey

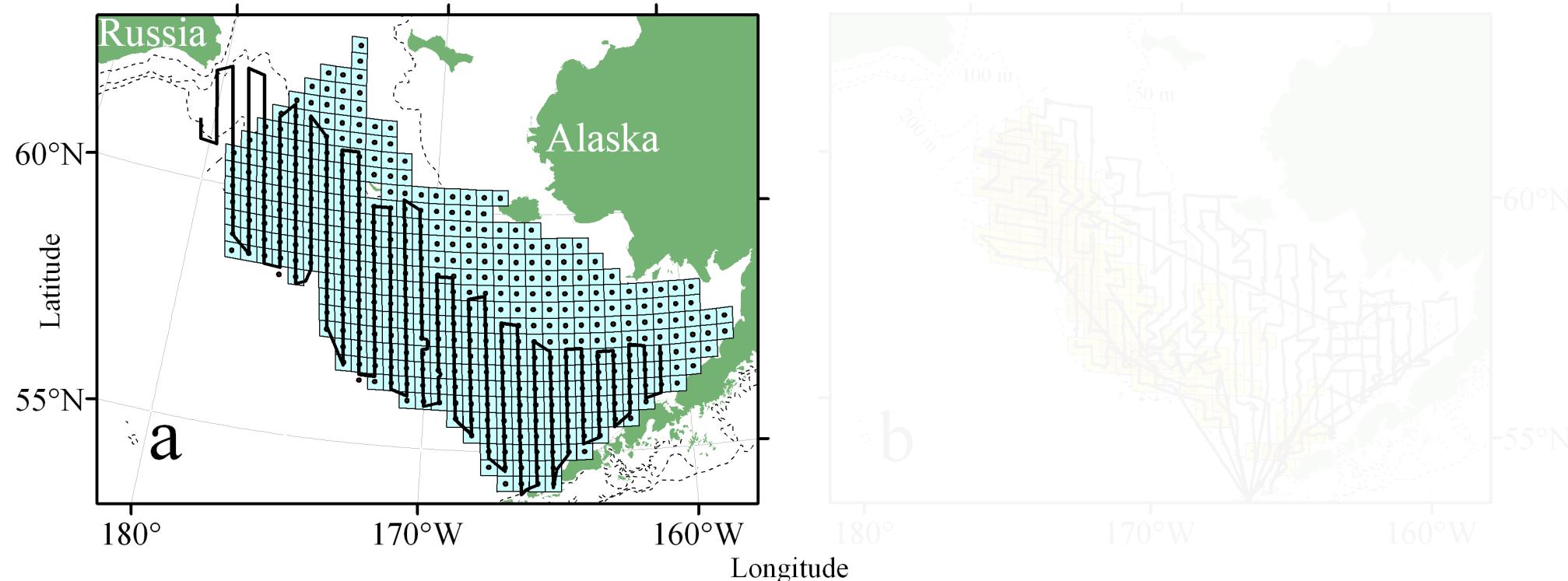


Bottom-trawl survey + Acoustic index



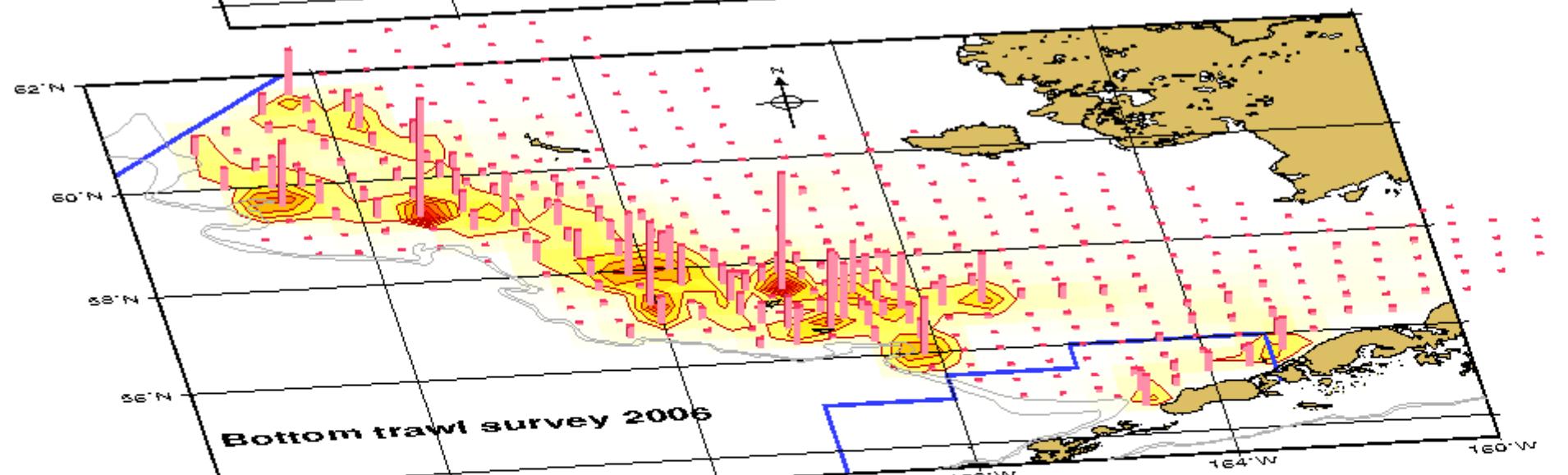
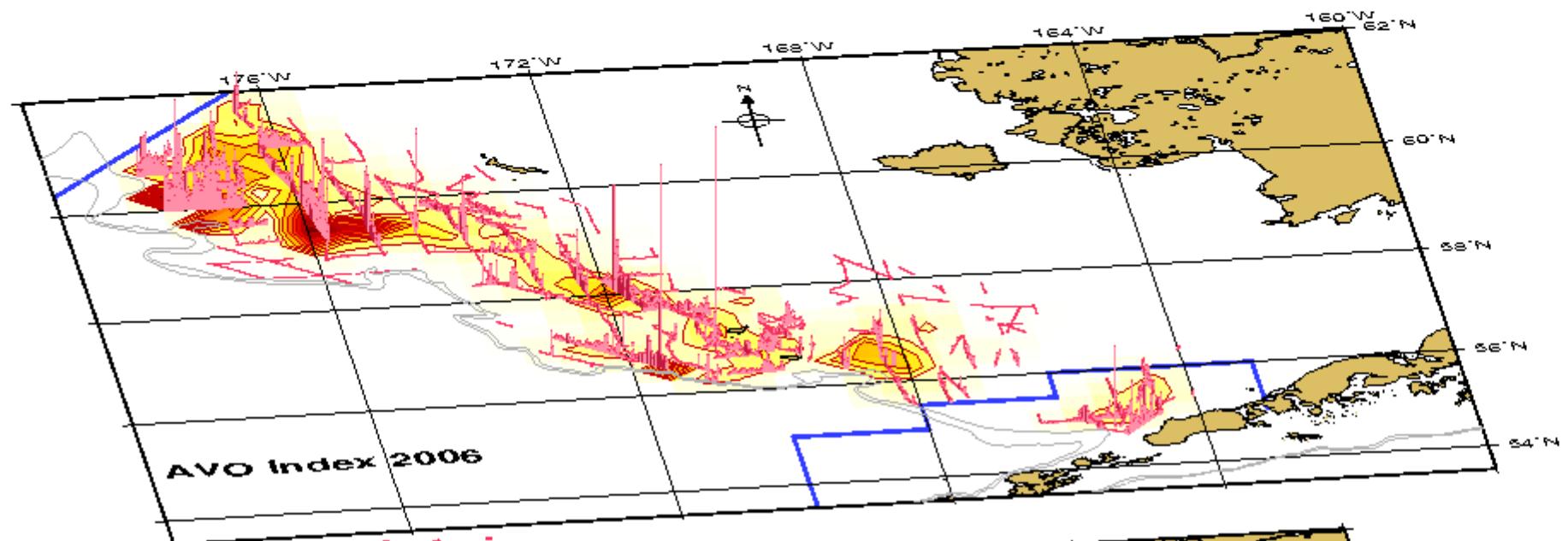
Acoustic Vessels of Opportunity

Mid-water acoustic surveys...

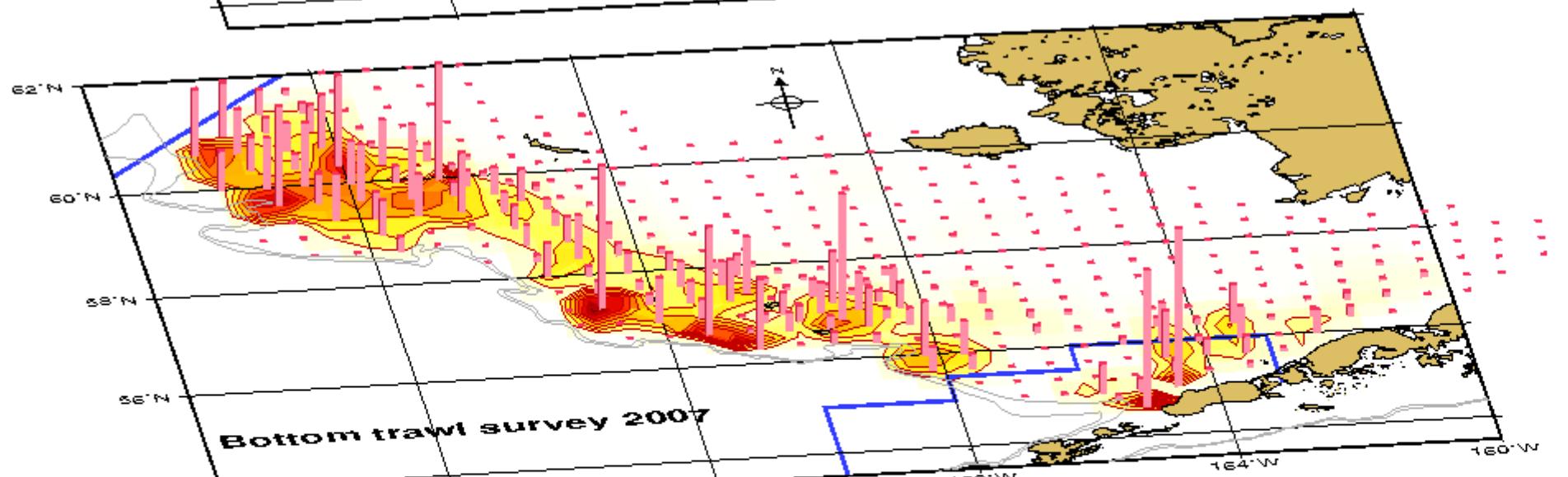
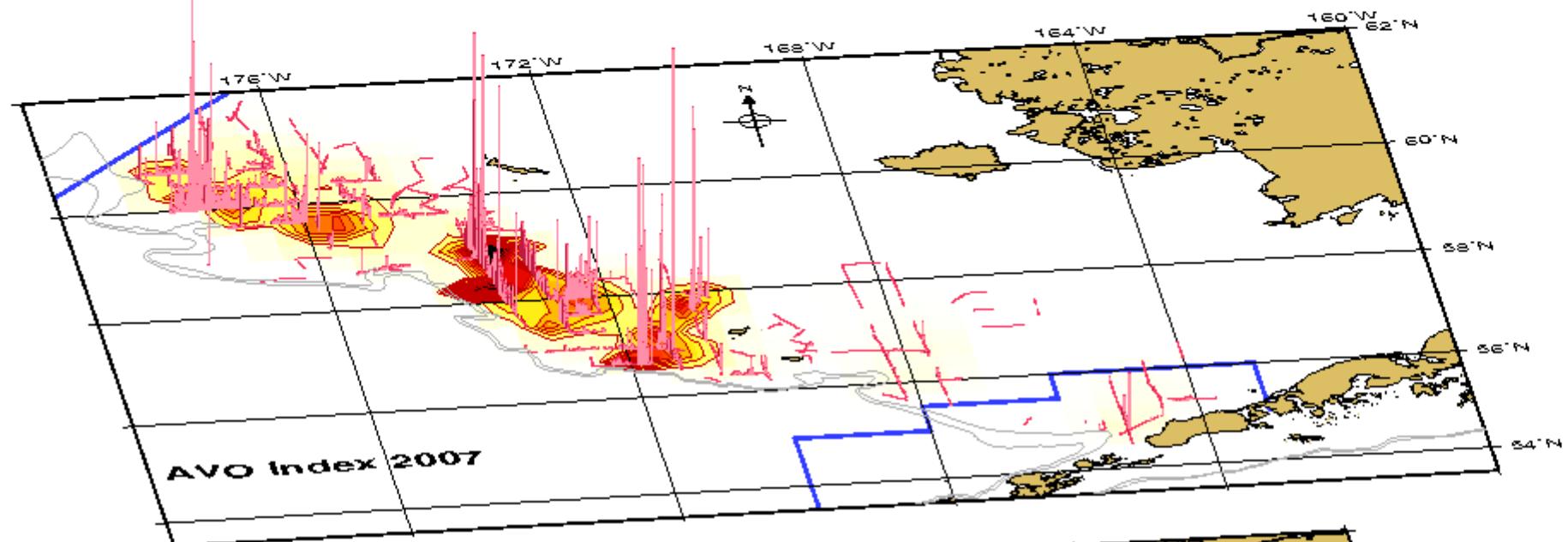


Acoustic
Vessels of
Opportunity

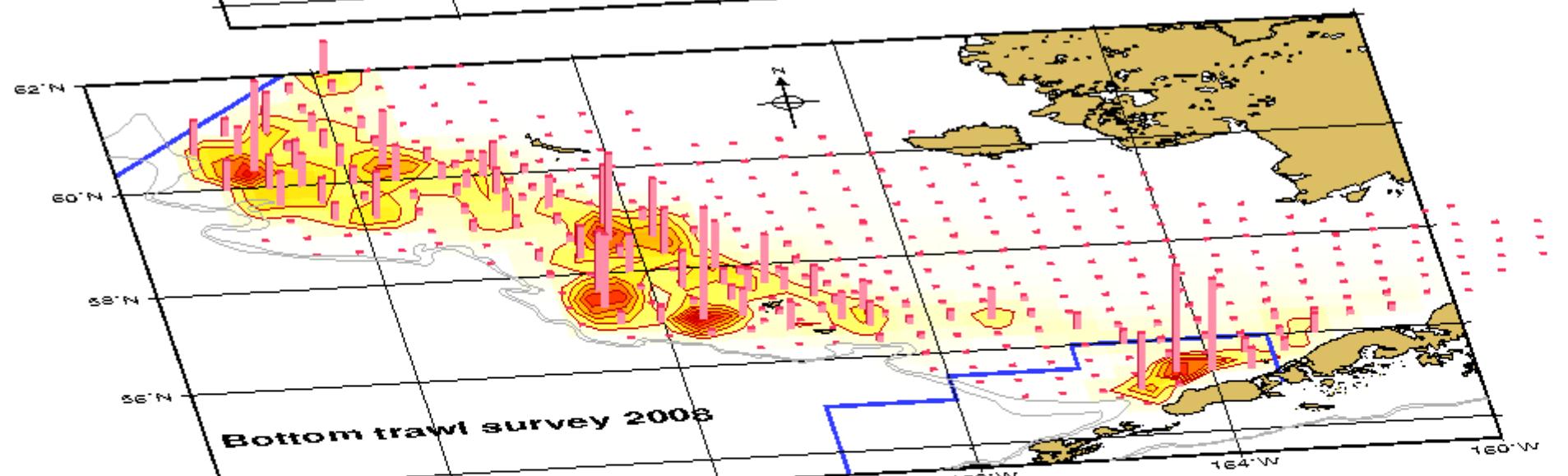
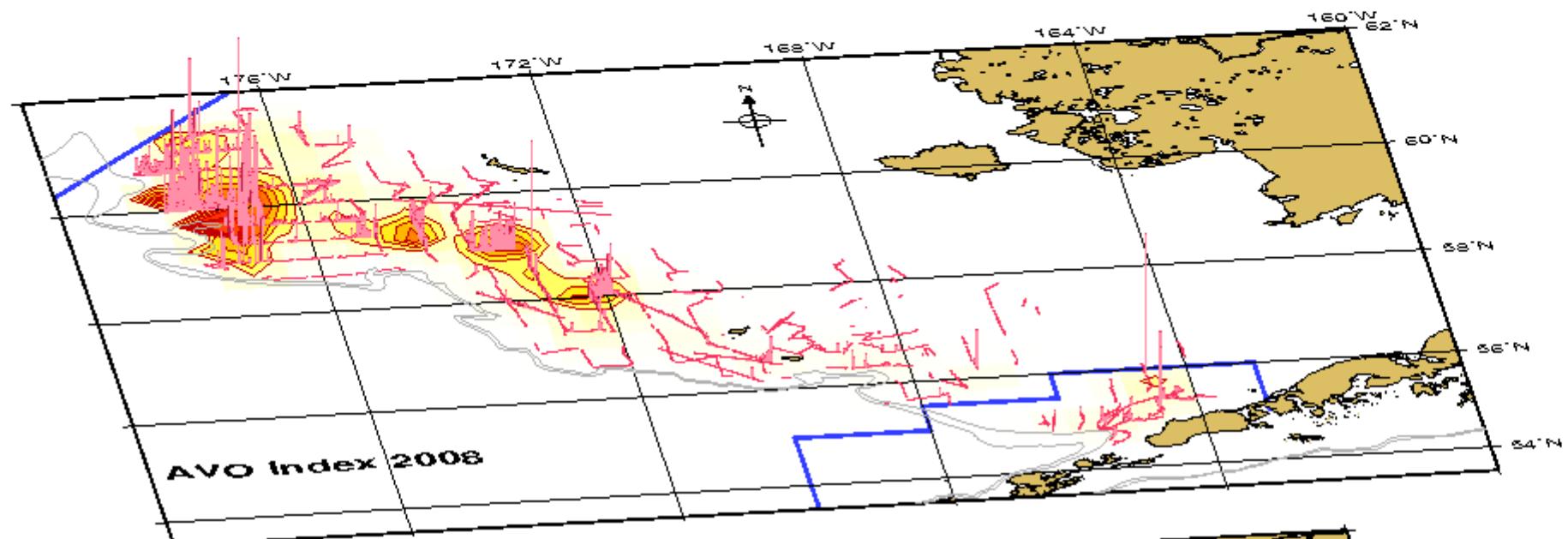
2006



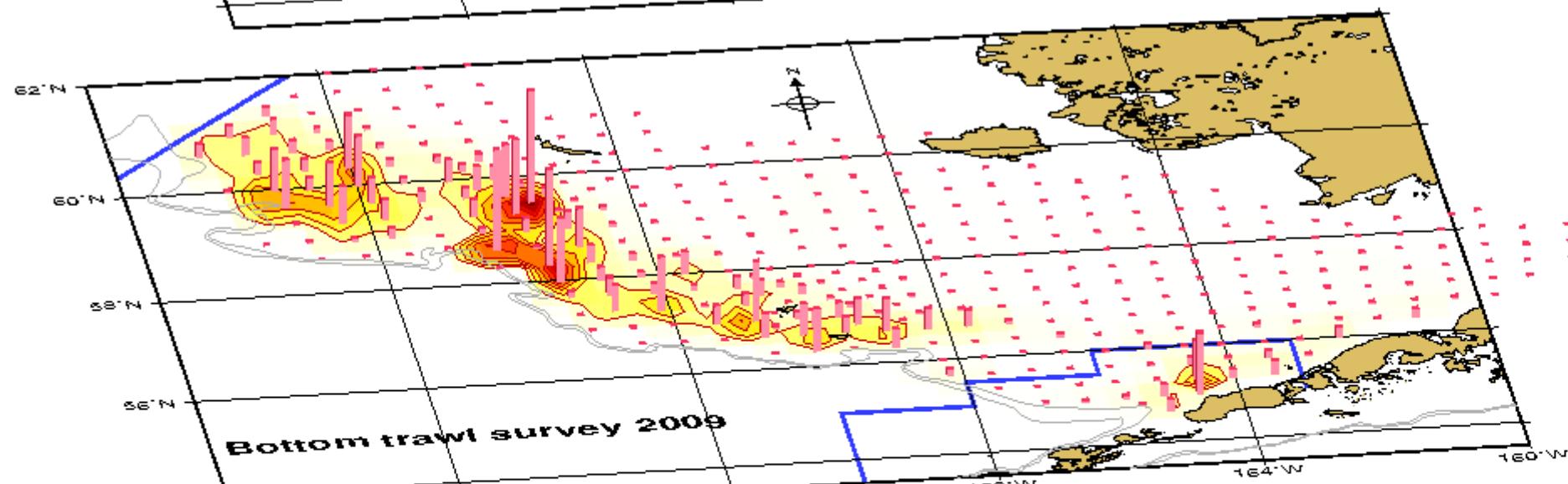
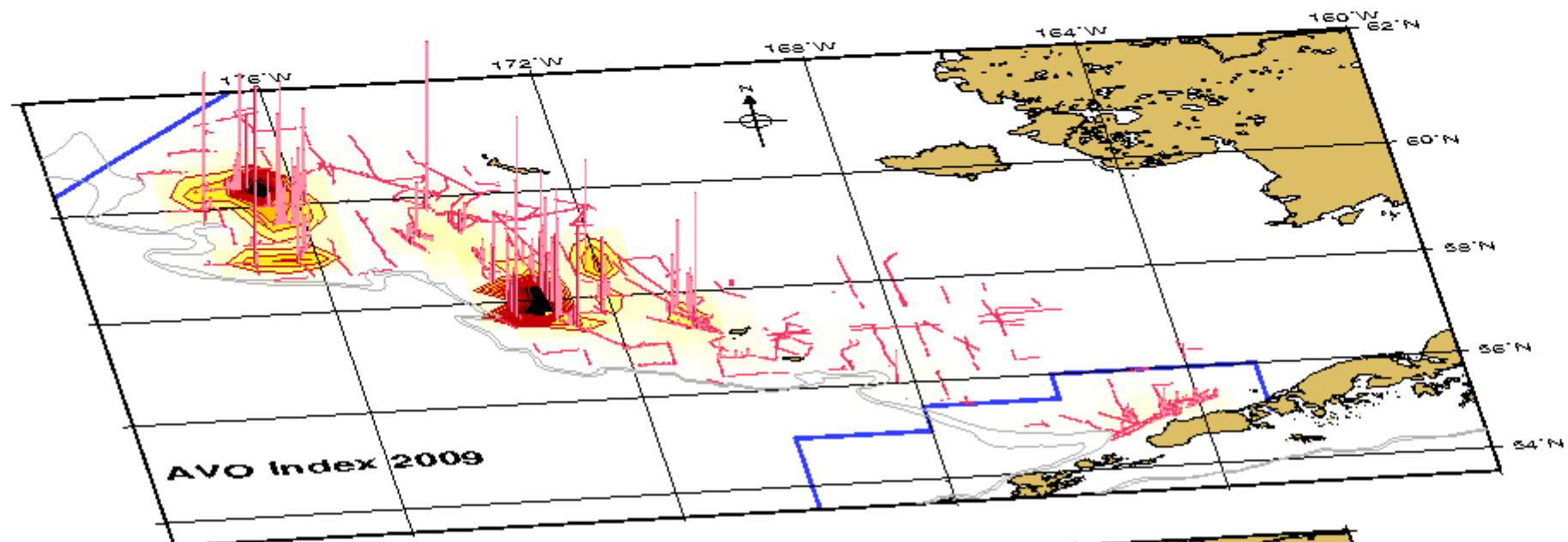
2007



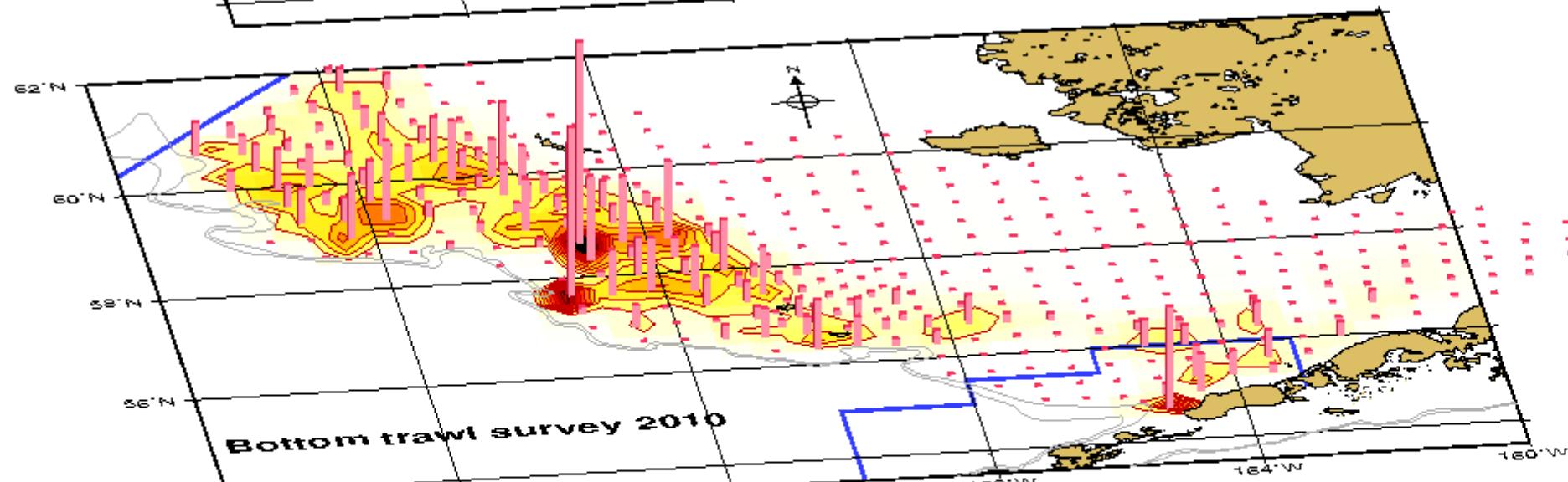
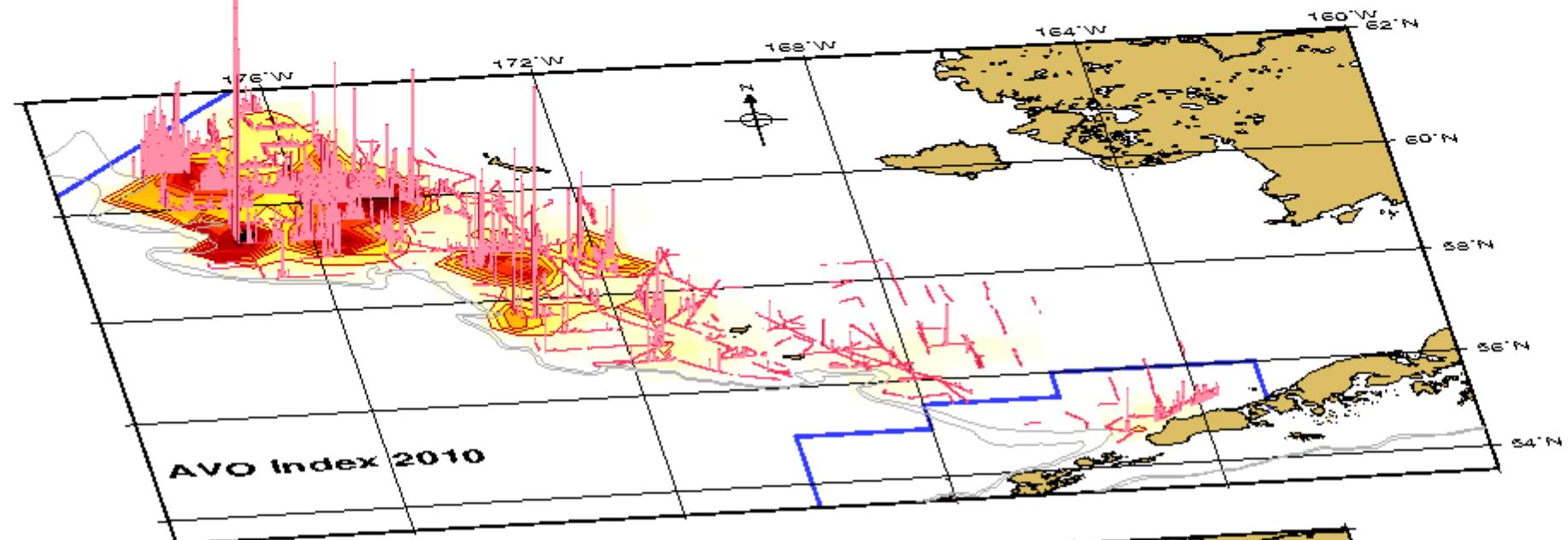
2008



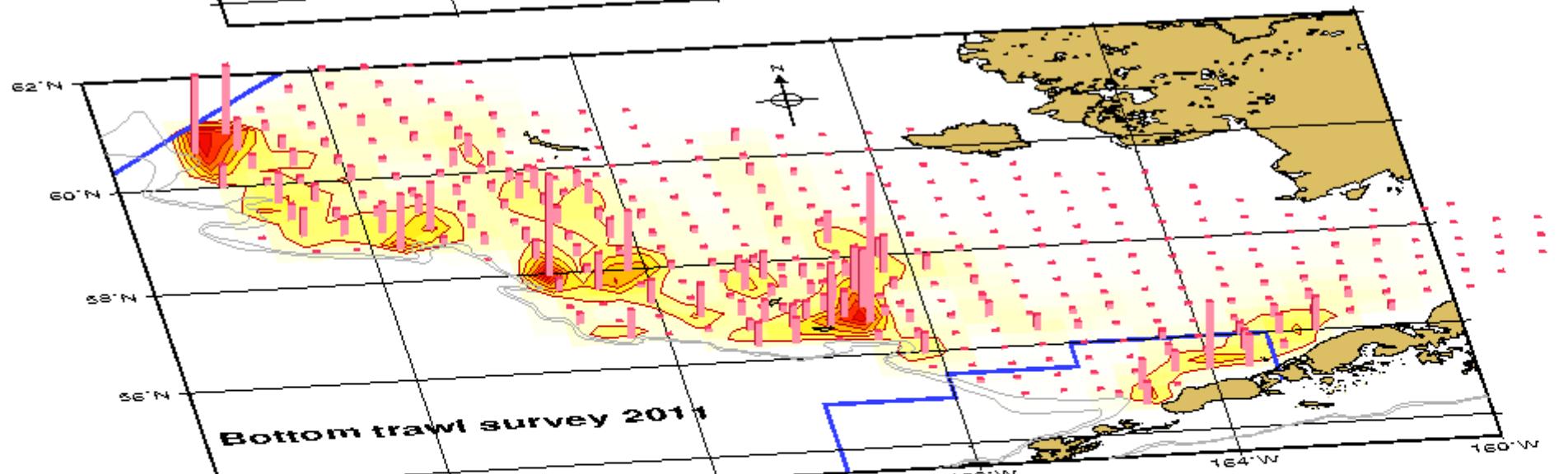
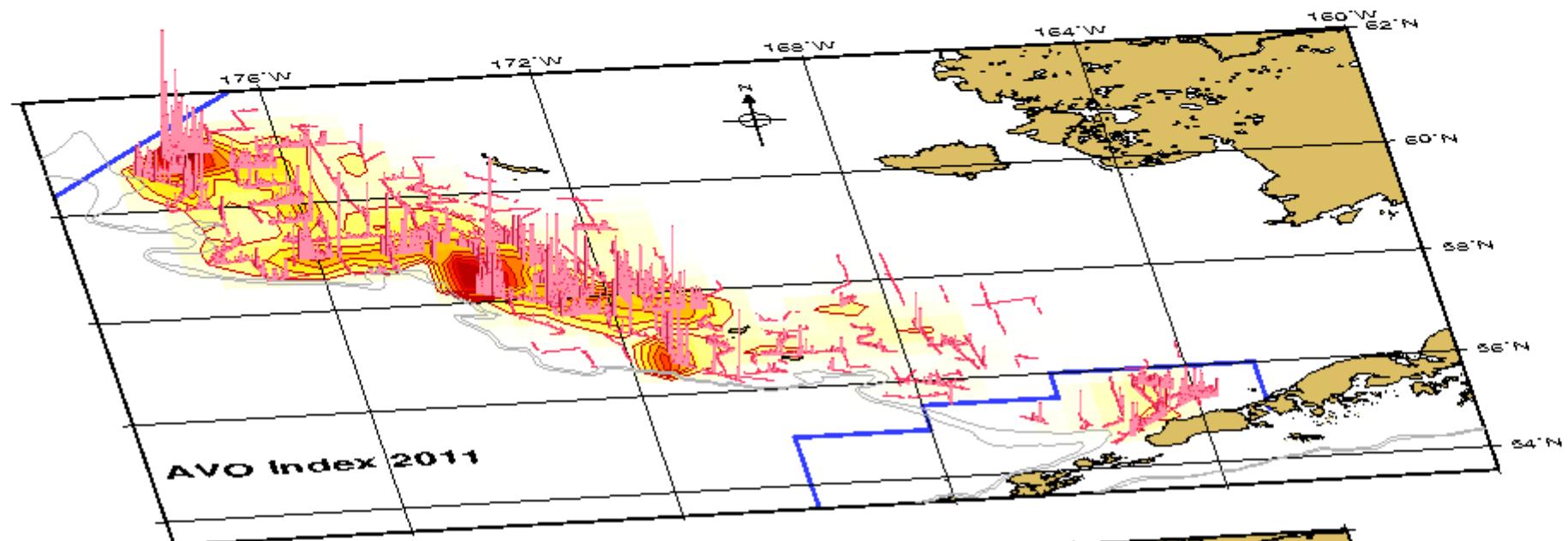
2009



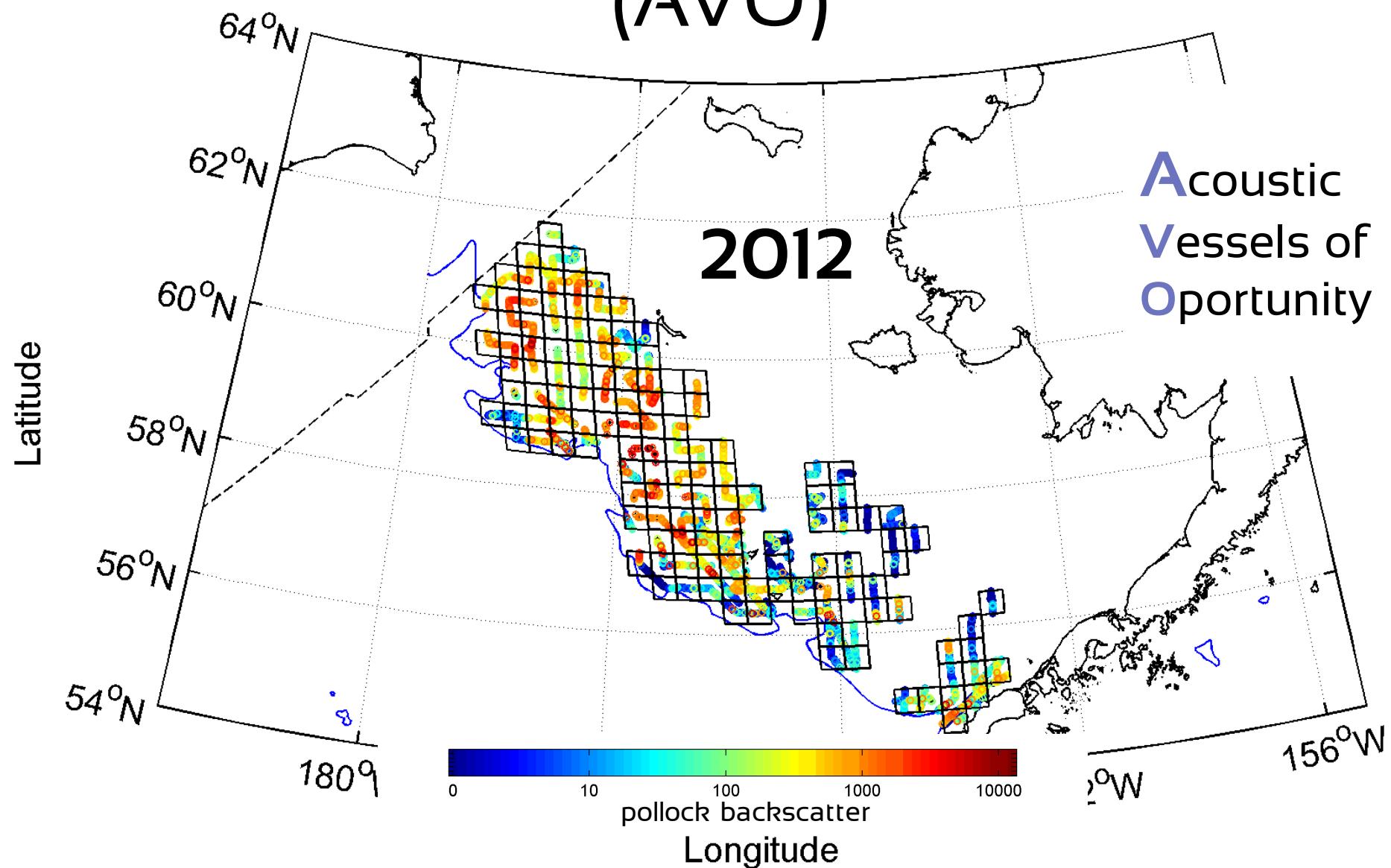
2010



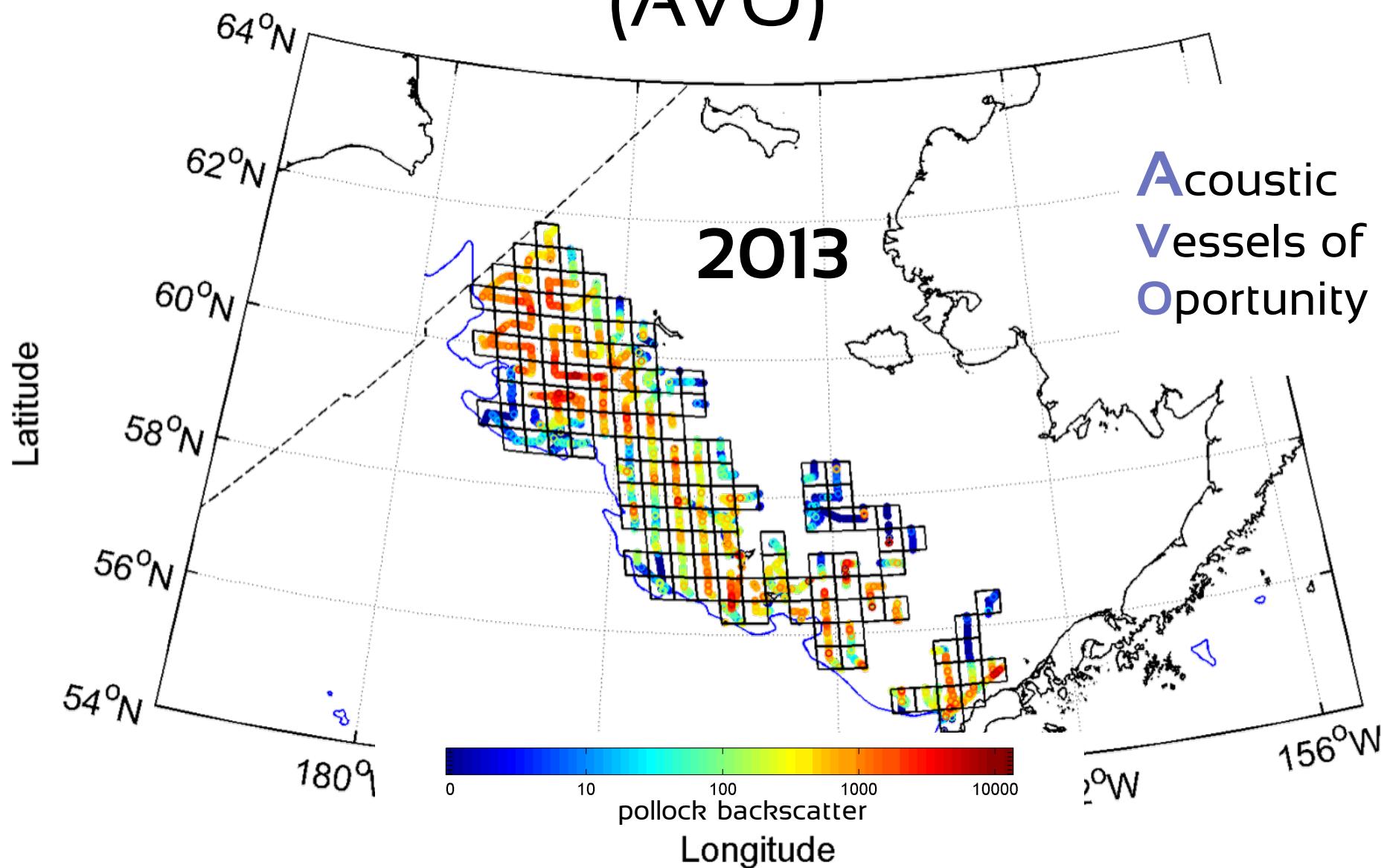
2011



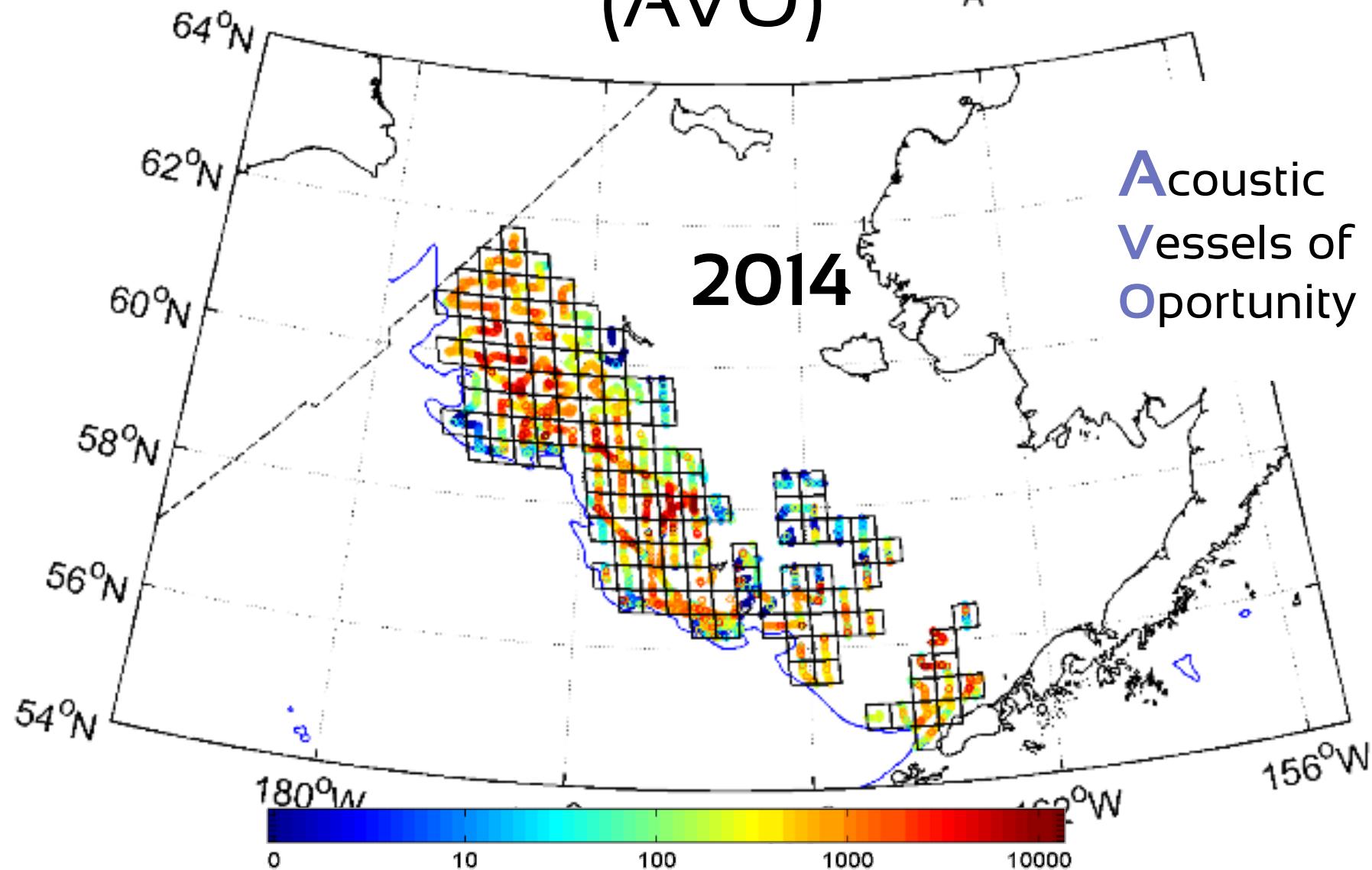
Acoustic vessels of opportunity (AVO)



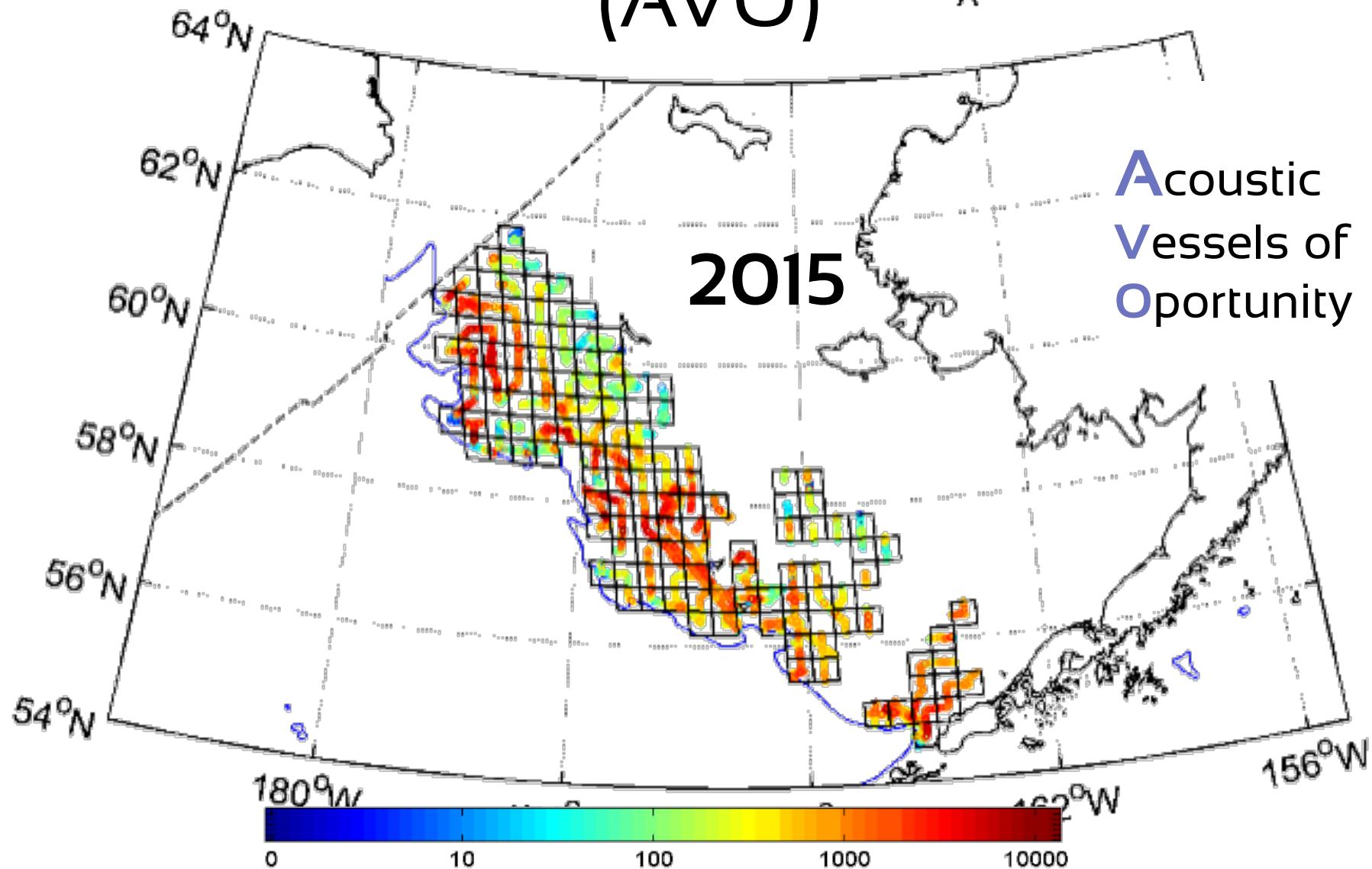
Acoustic vessels of opportunity (AVO)



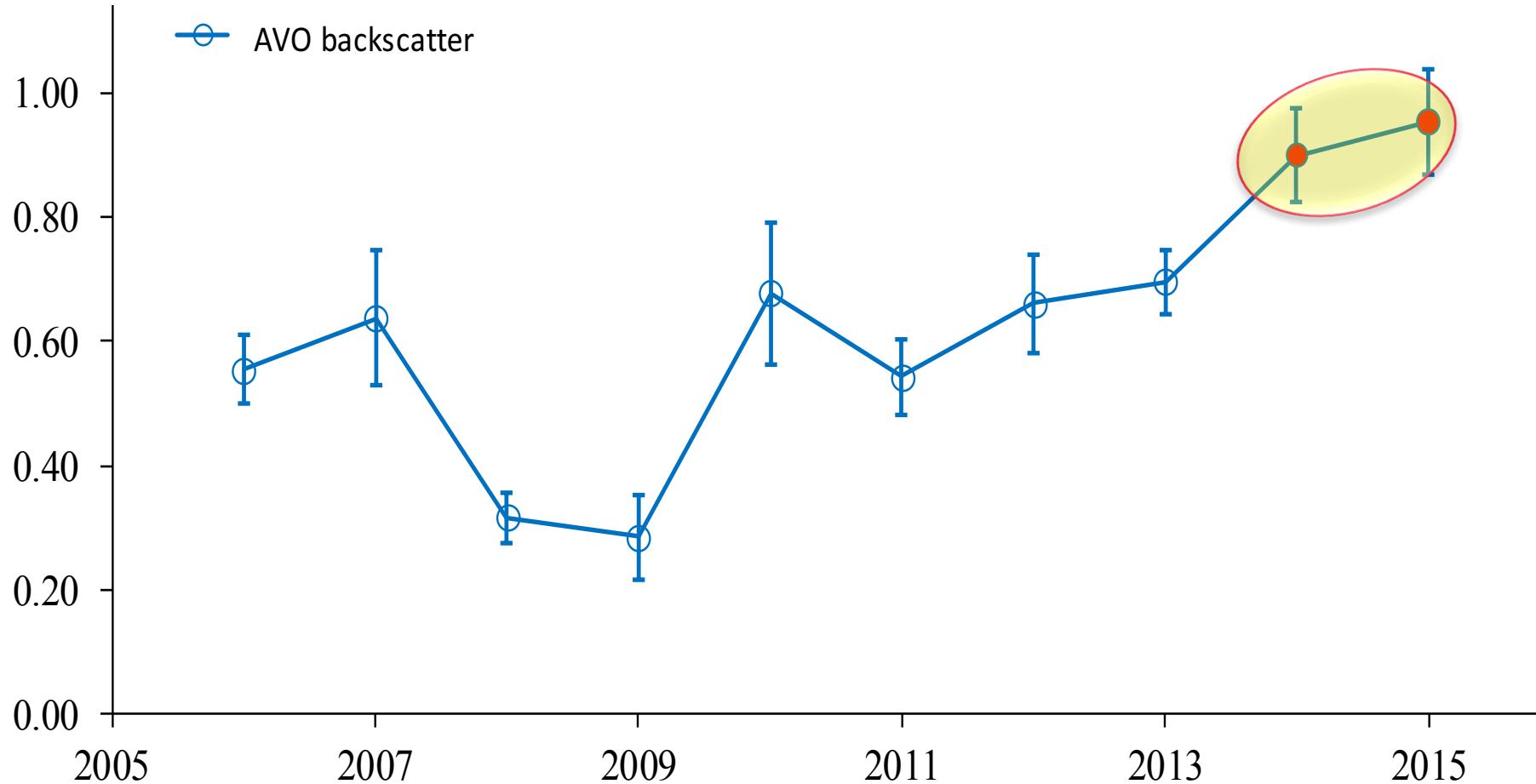
Acoustic vessels of opportunity (AVO)



Acoustic vessels of opportunity (AVO)

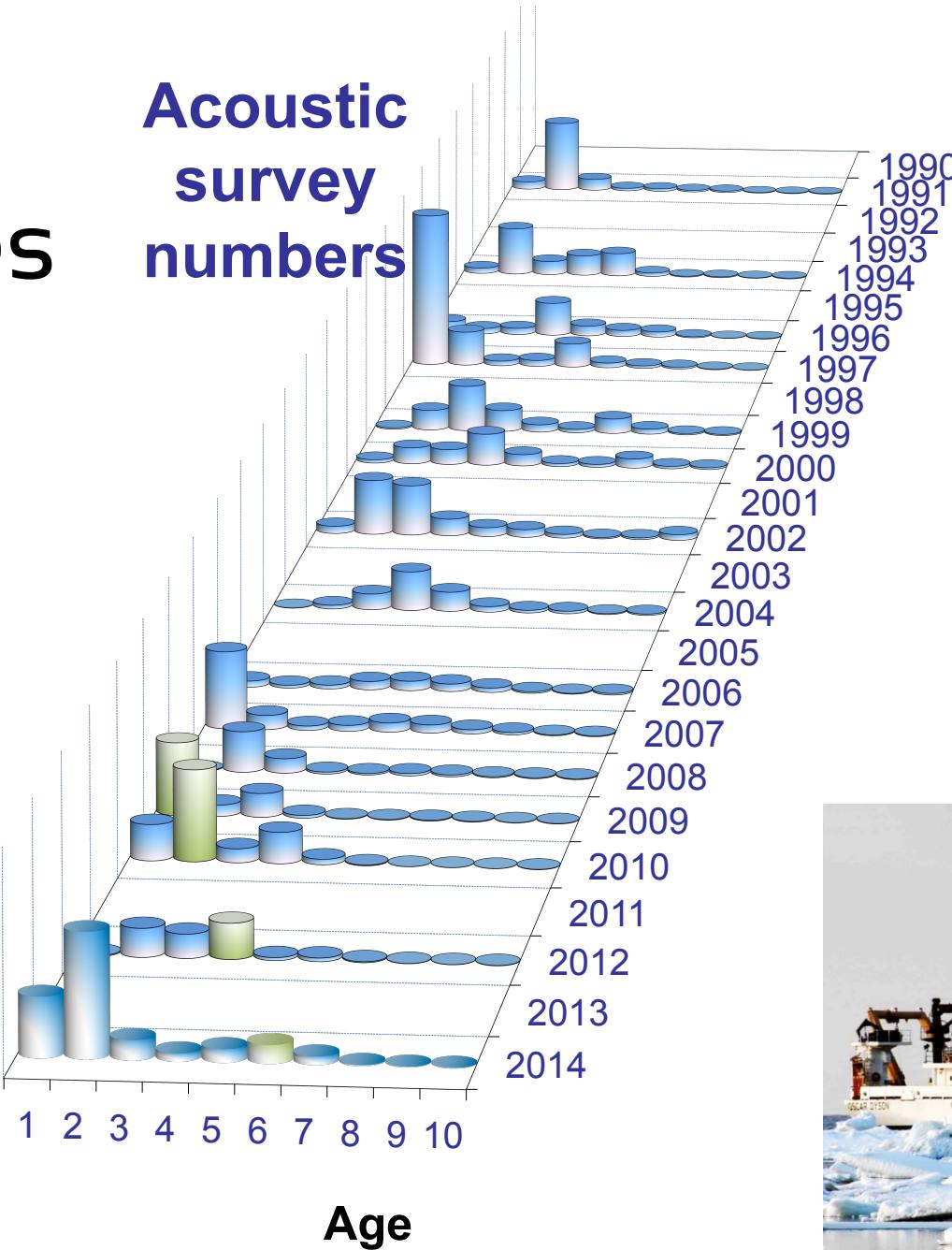


Opportunistic Acoustic survey index



Acoustic trawl survey age estimates

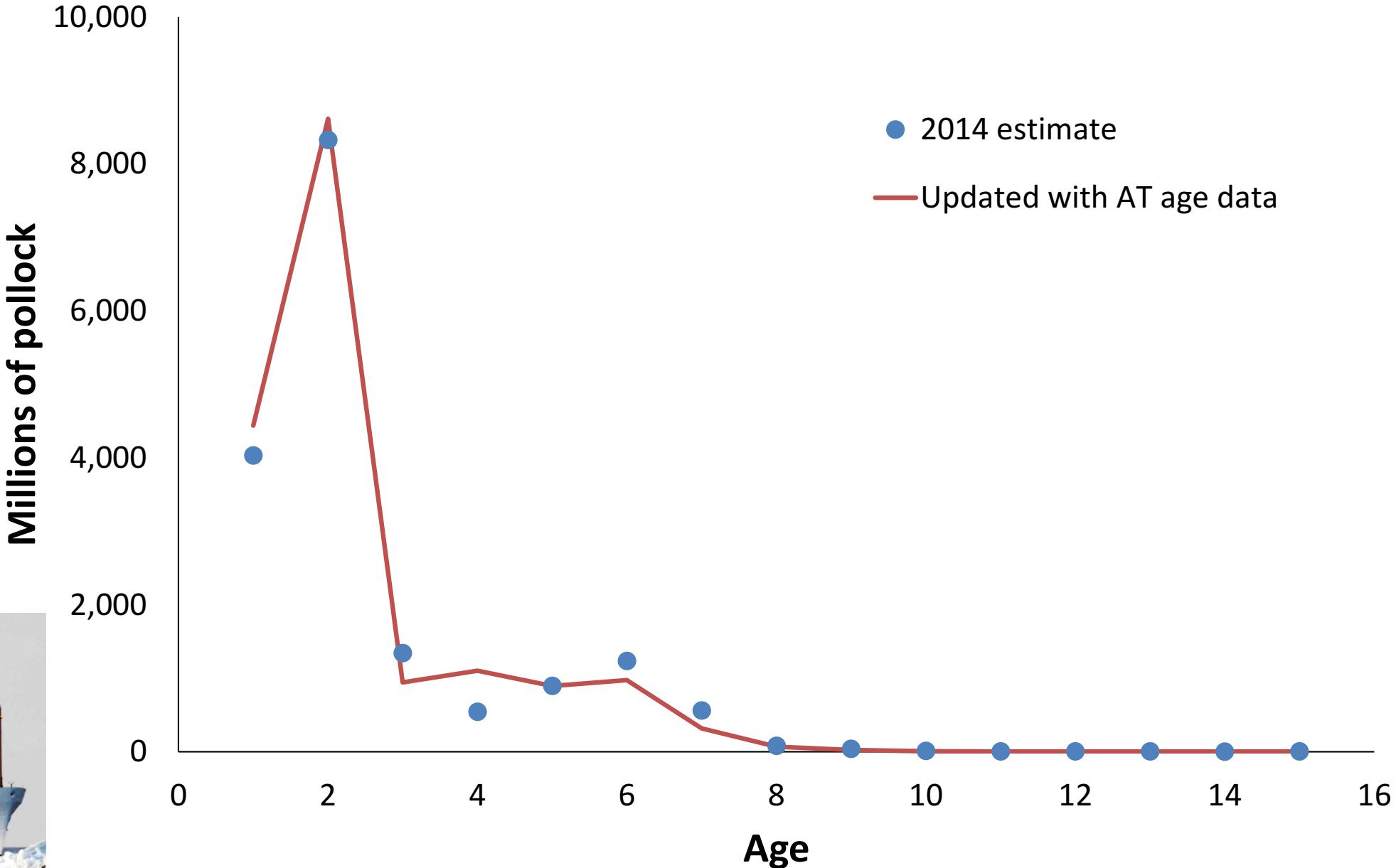
From 2014 assessment



2015 Updating Acoustic age compositions



Revised 2014 Acoustic trawl survey estimates at age

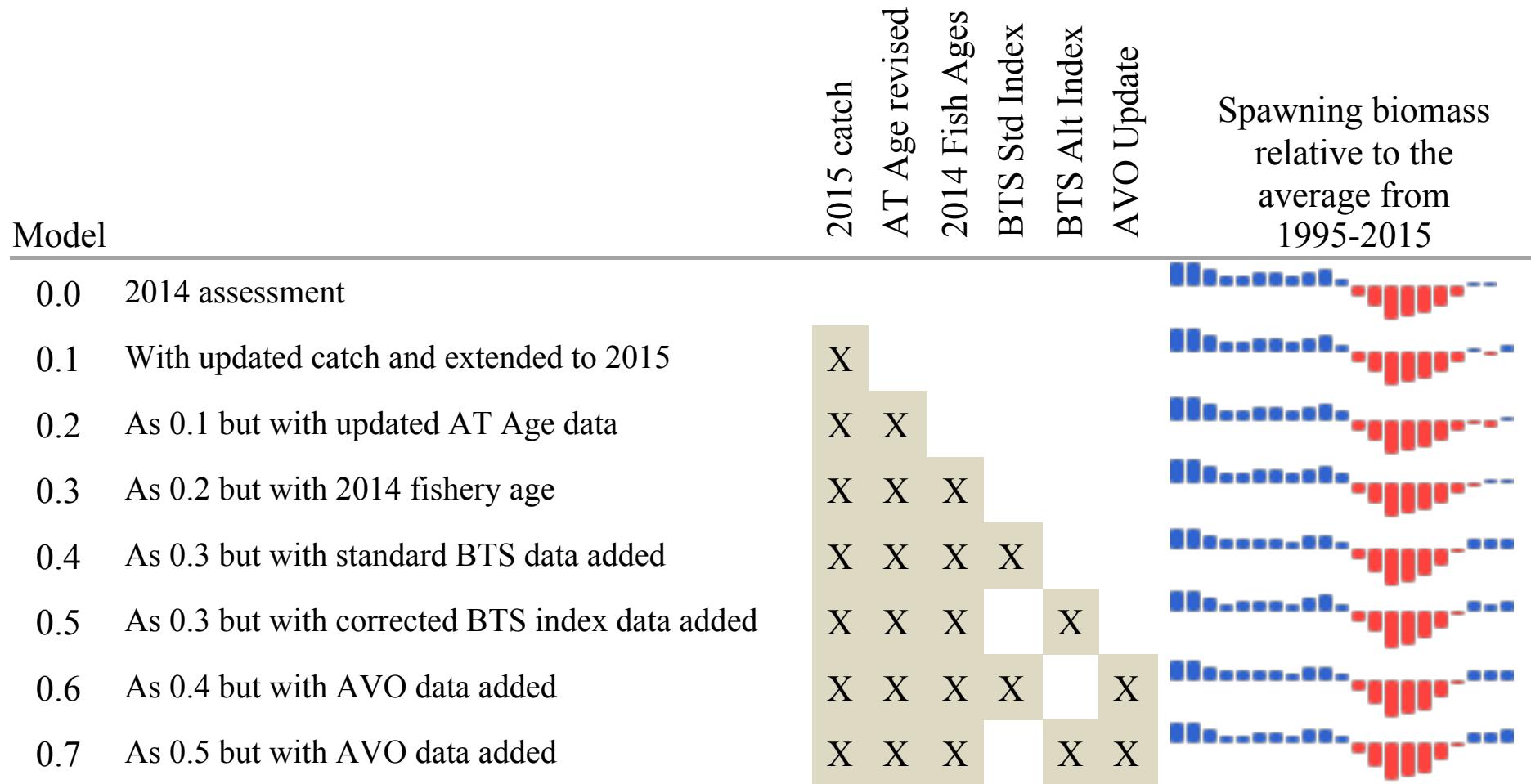


Model results

Sequential add of new data

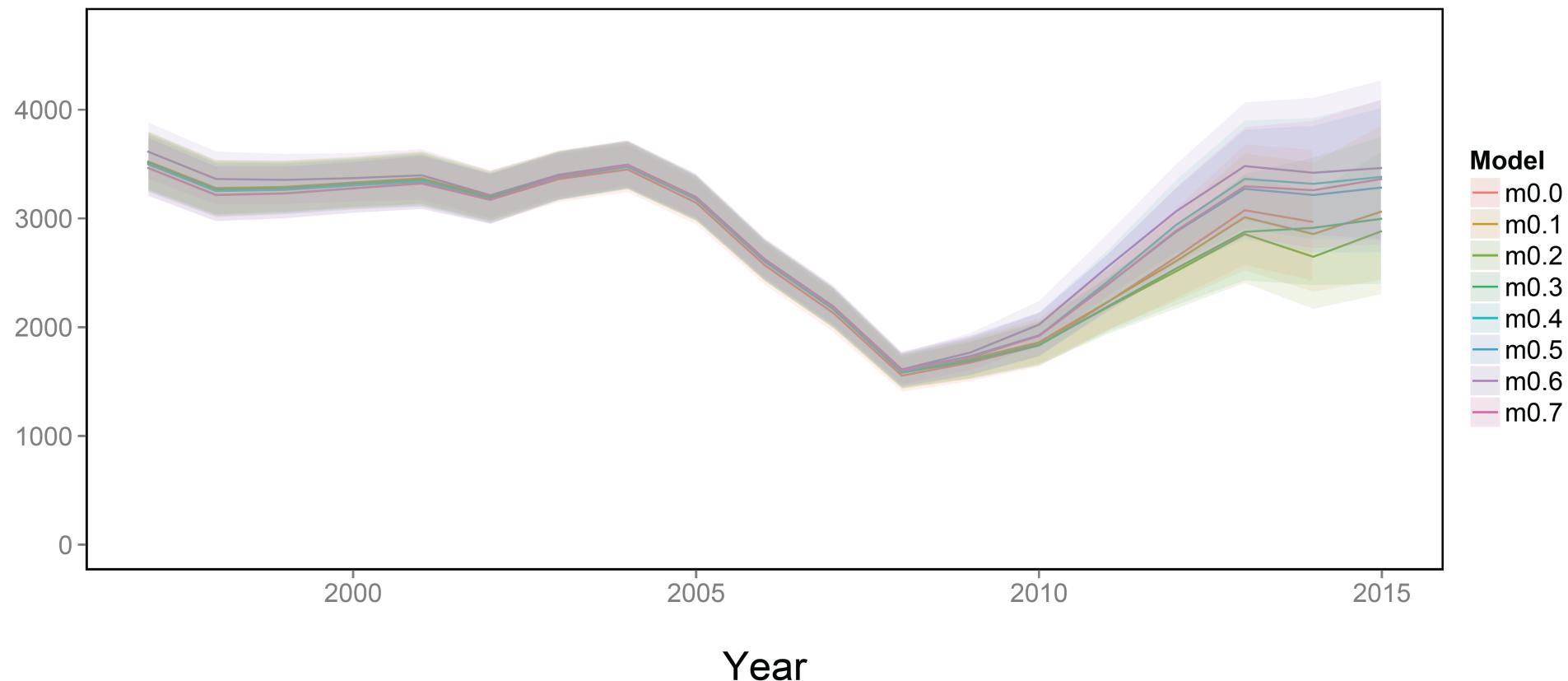
Model evaluation

A sequence of models were developed that evaluated sensitivities to new data which included updating the catch biomass for 2014 and estimated levels for 2015 along with the 2014 fishery mean weights-at-age. As in past years, a set of models showing the impact of new data was constructed, this year with a summary of the impact of these changes on the relative spawning biomass (last column):



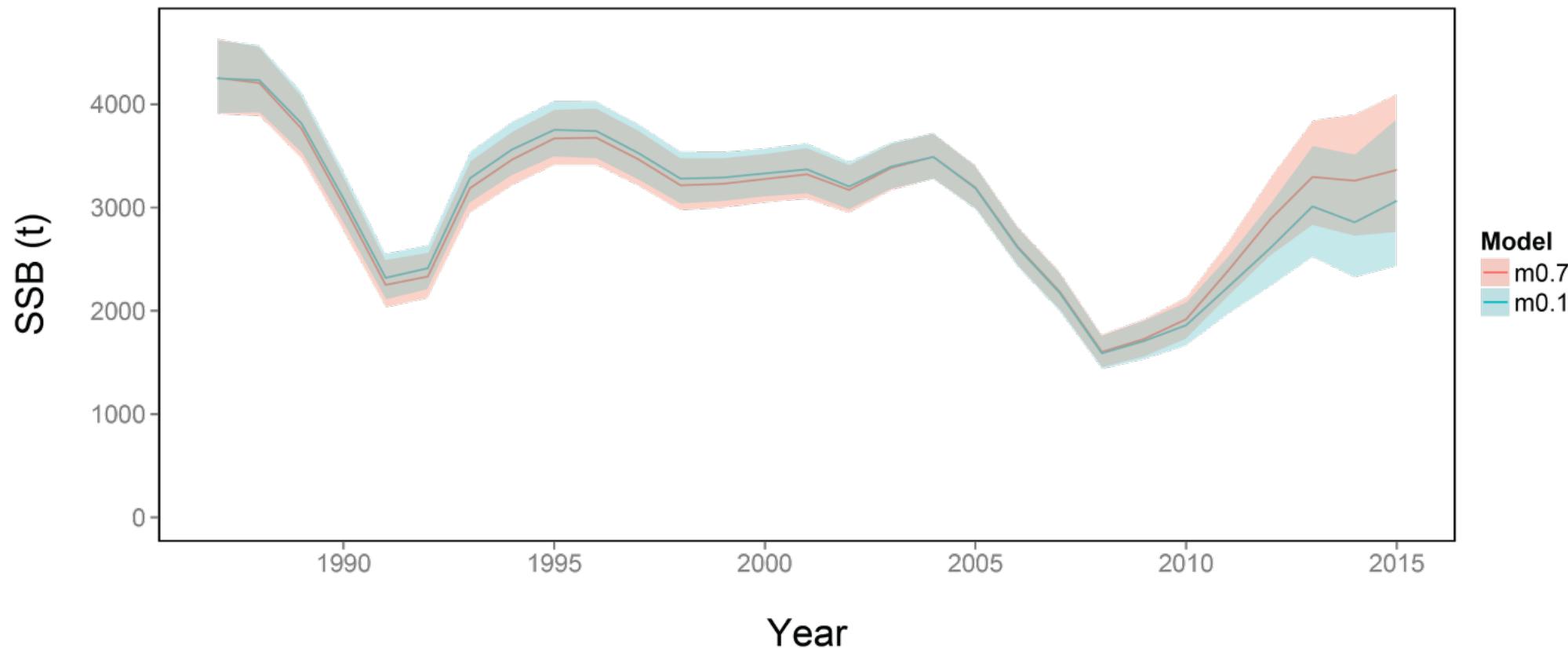
Spawning biomass in thousands of tons

Effect of new data for 2015

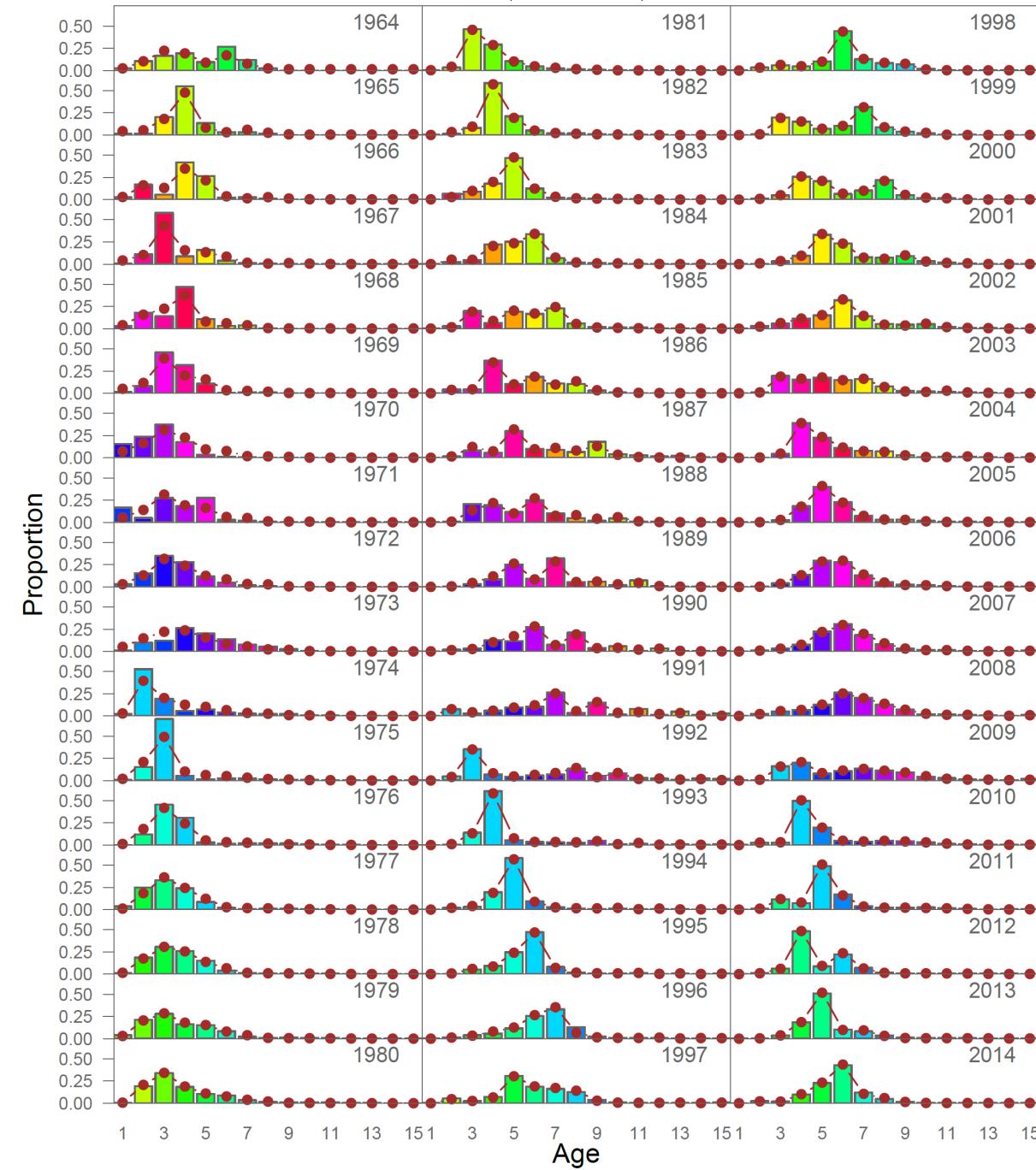


Spawning biomass in thousands of tons

Effect of new data for 2015

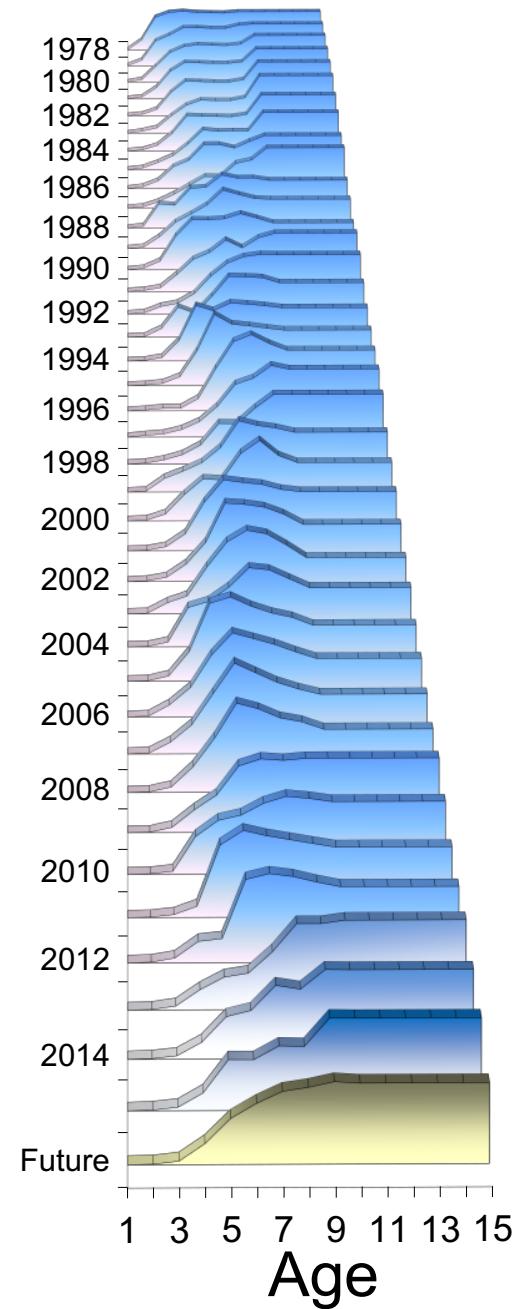


EBS pollock fishery age composition data
(2015 Assessment)



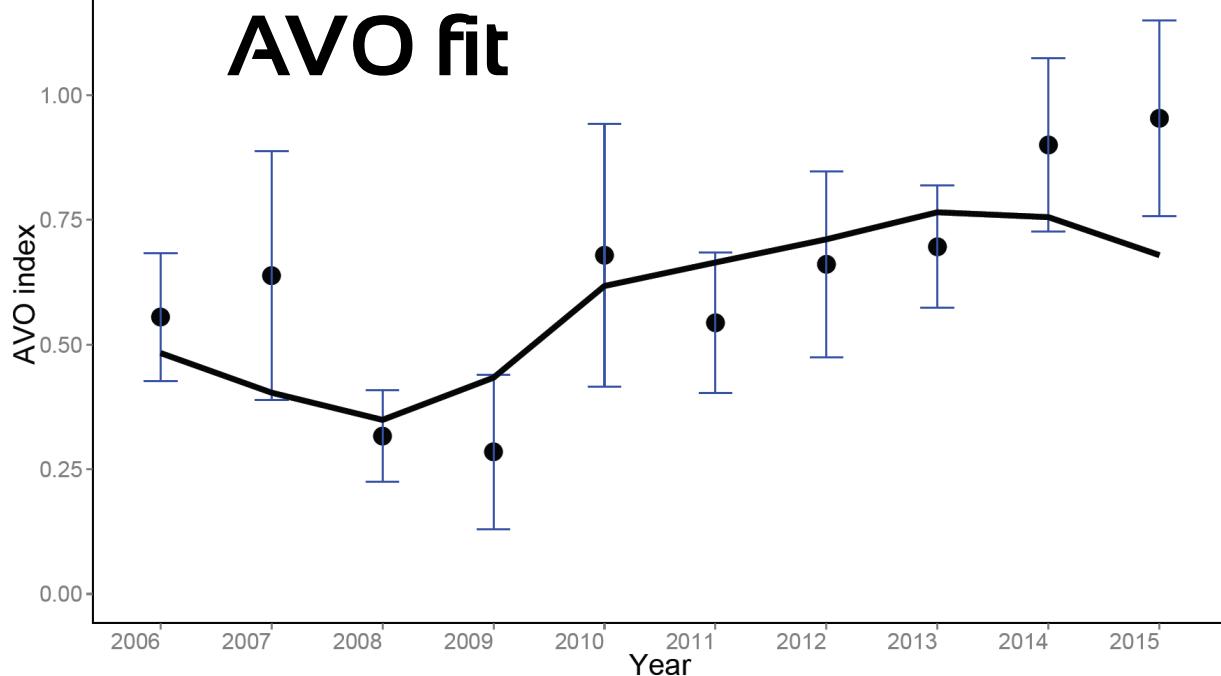
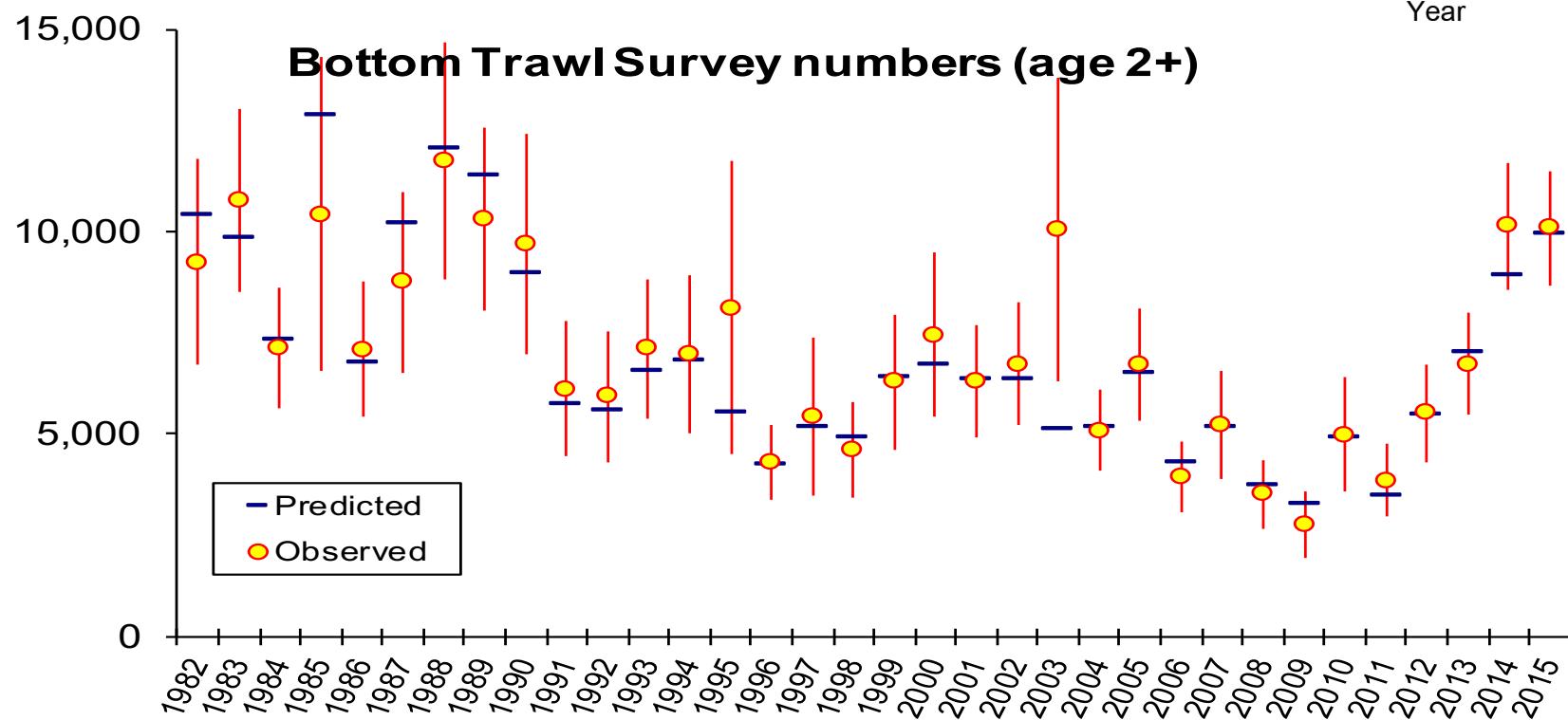
Fishery

Selectivity



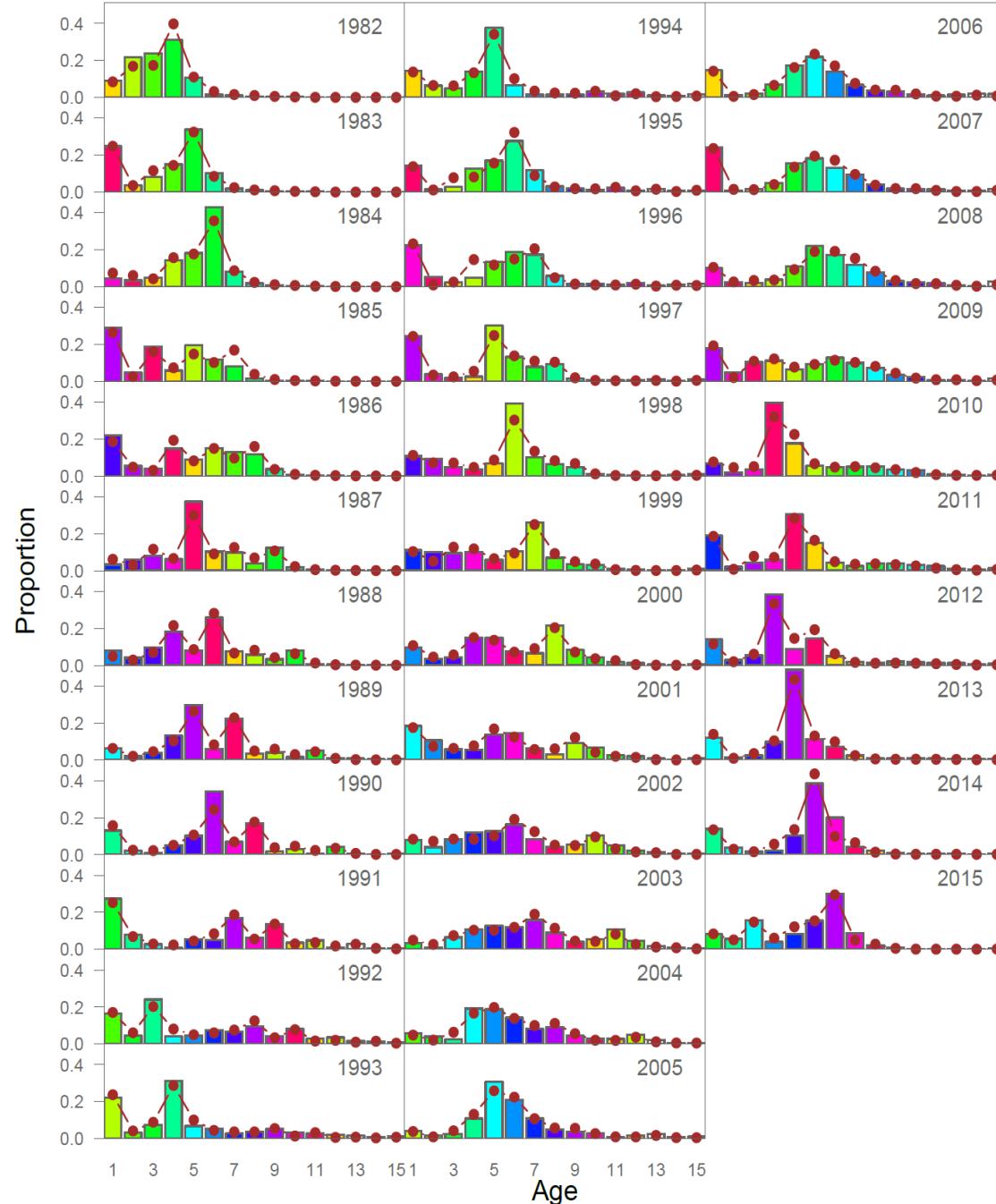
AVO fit

Fit to BTS indices



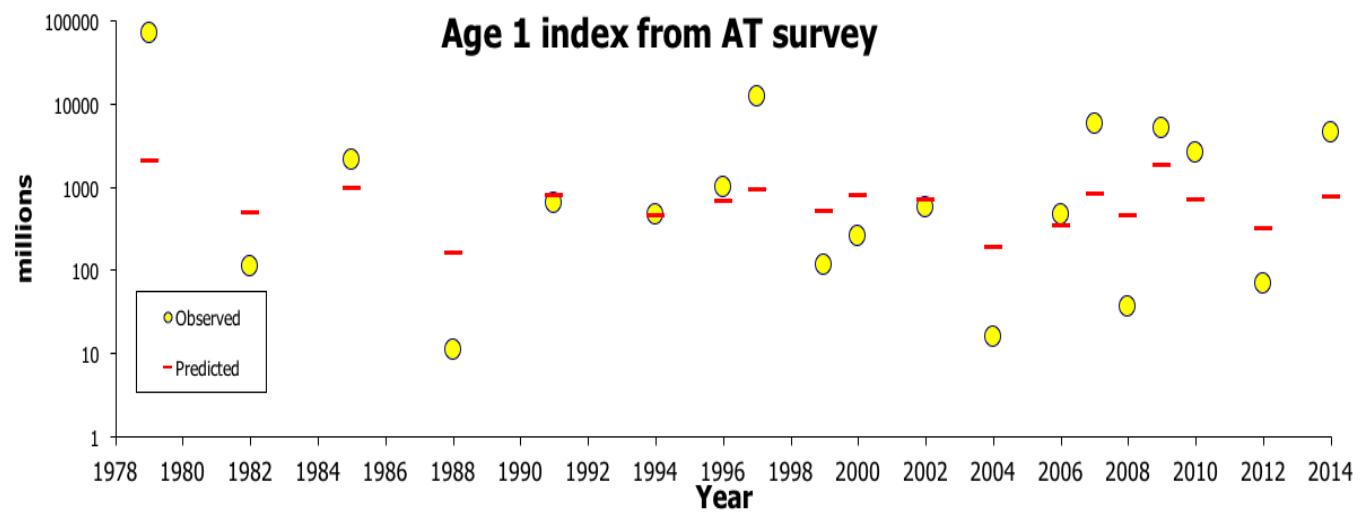
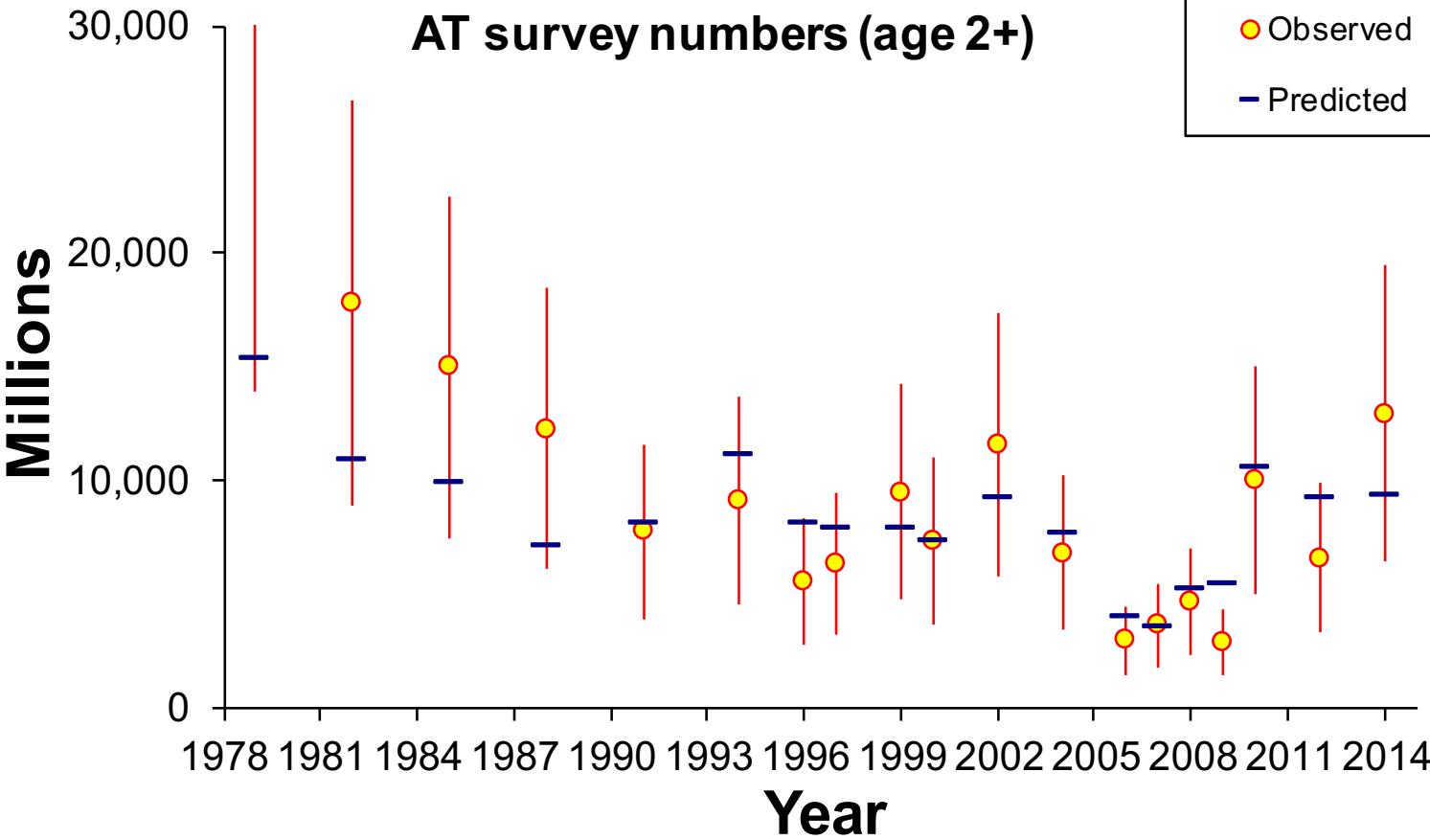
EBS pollock survey age composition data
(2015 Assessment)

Survey age composition fits

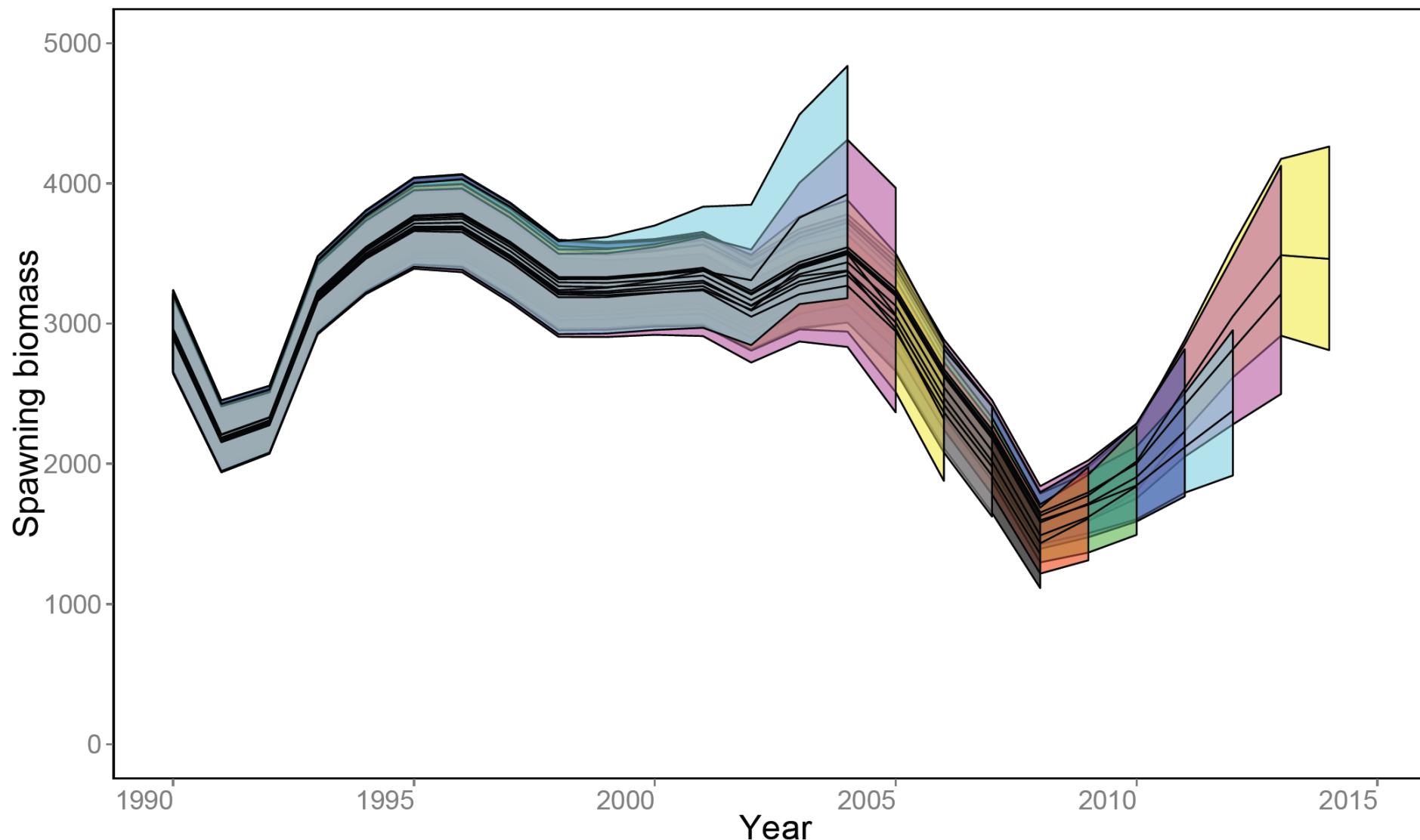


Acoustic data fits

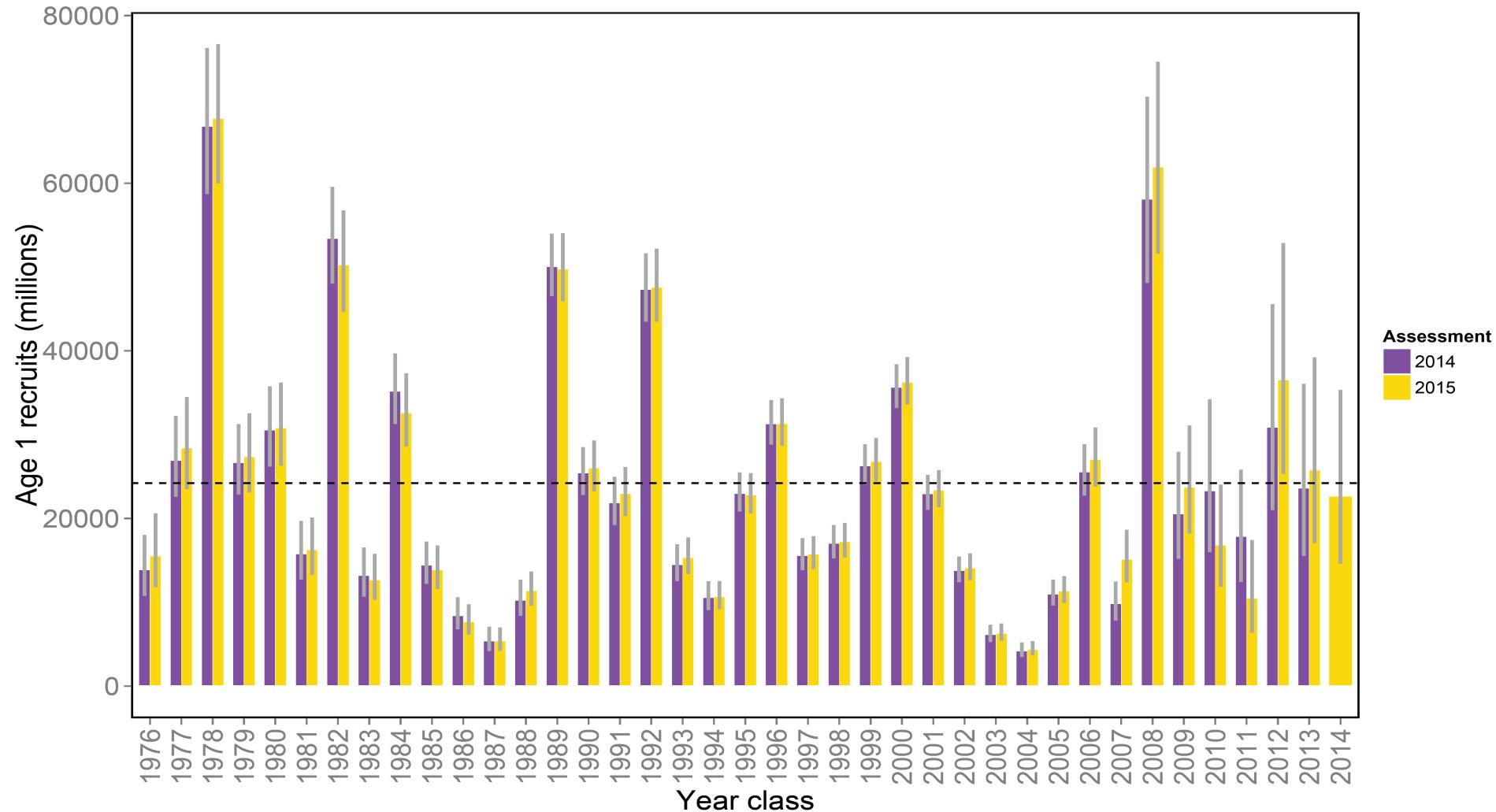
Fit to AT index



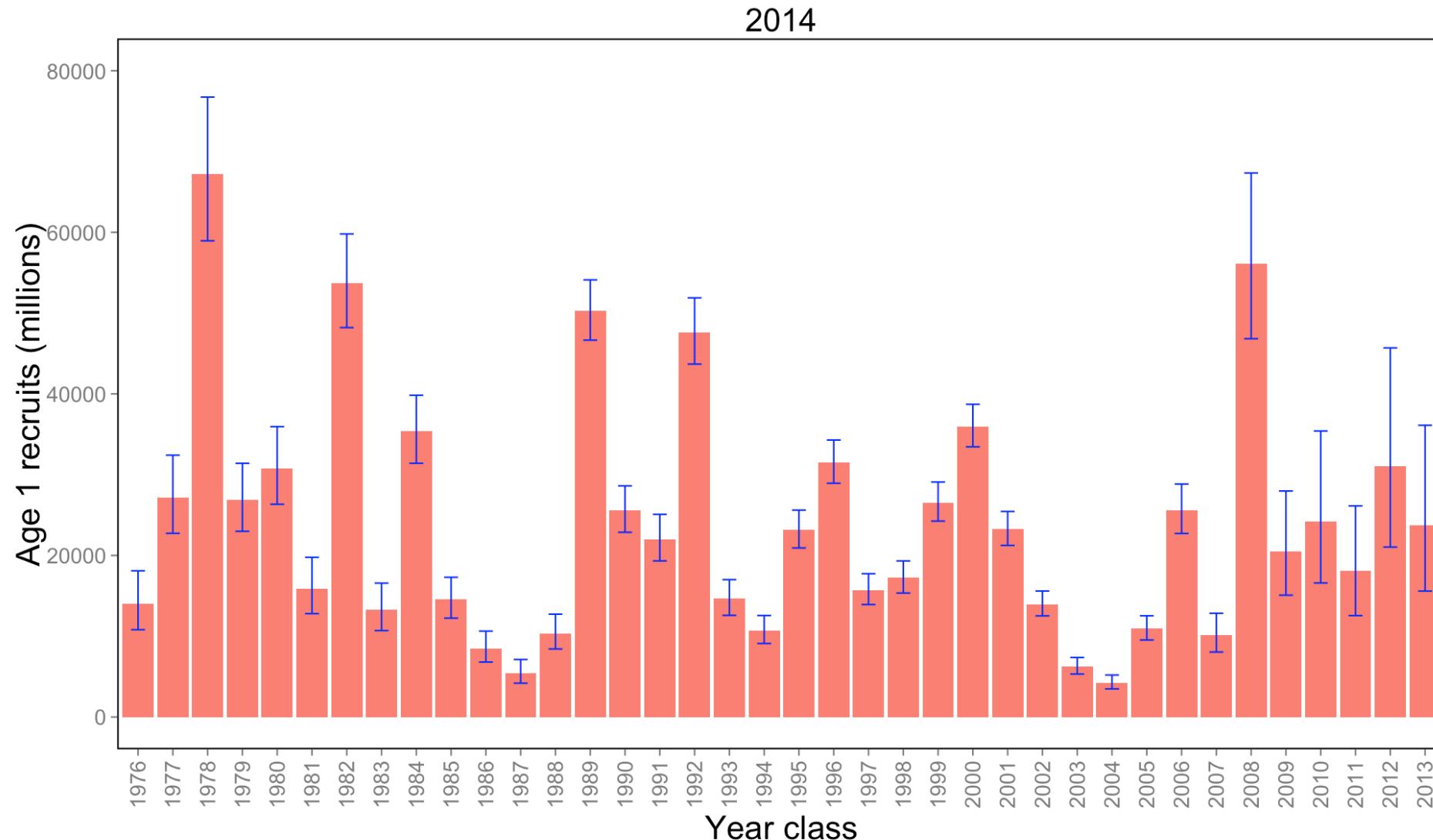
Retrospective patterns (kt)



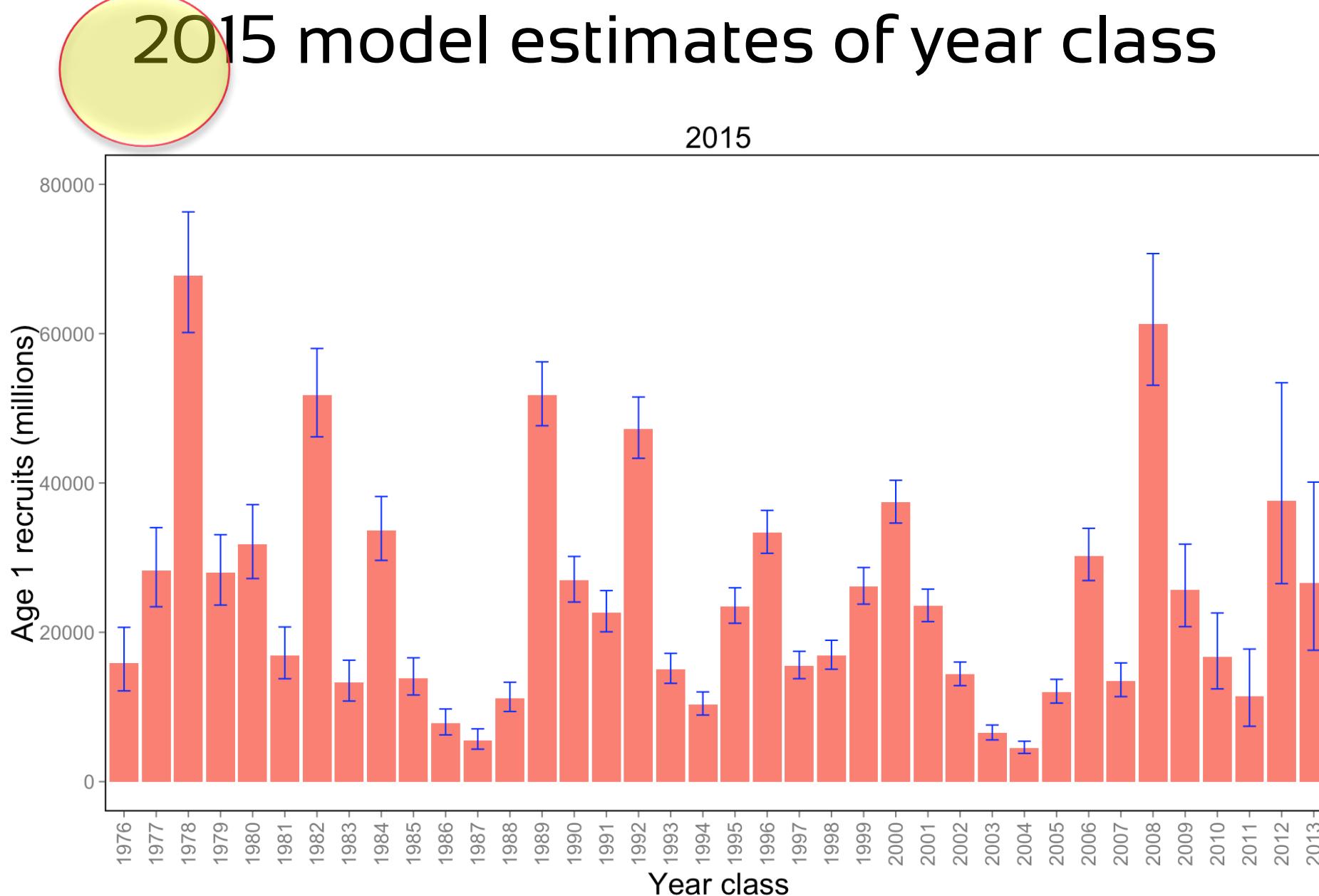
Year class estimates



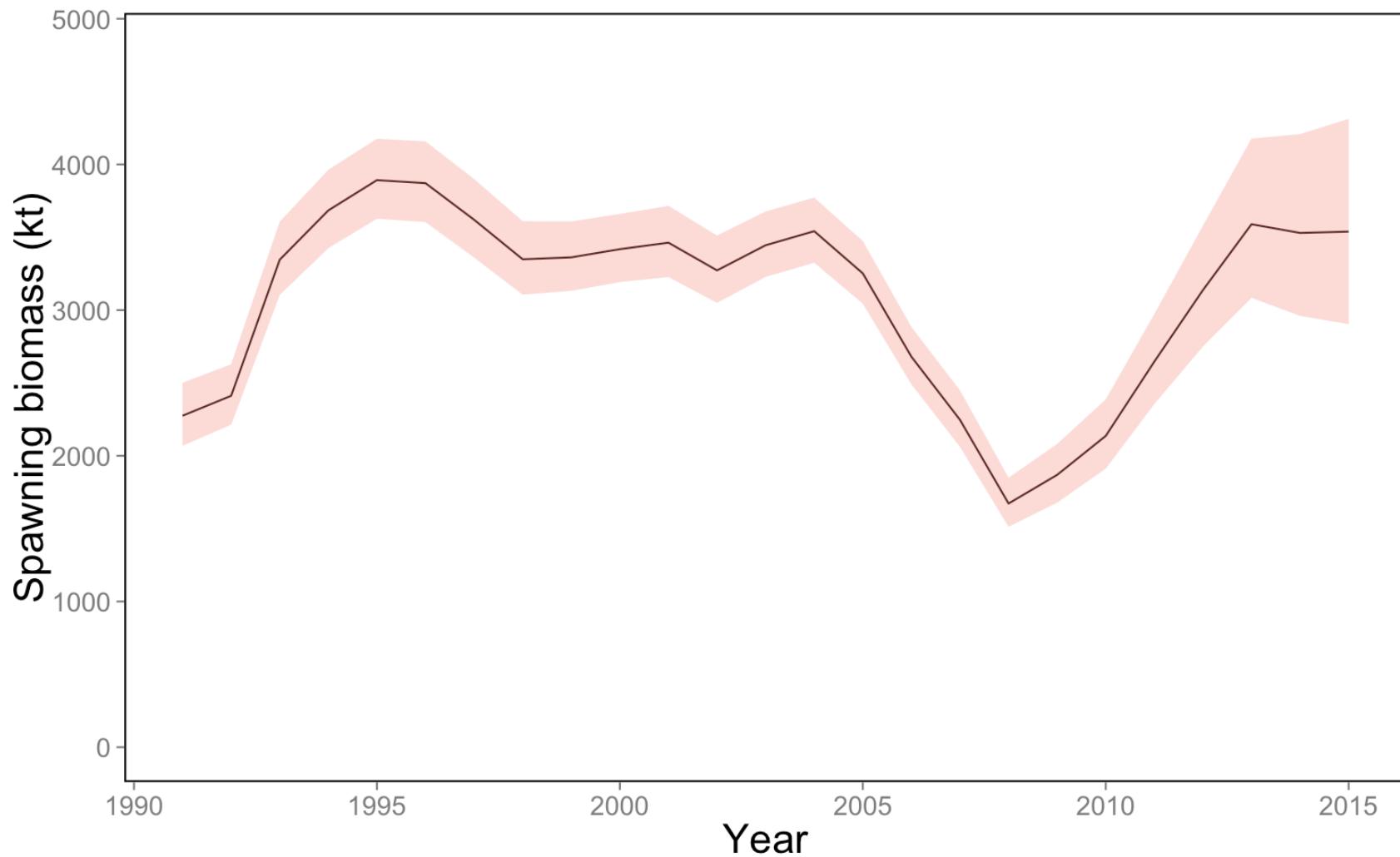
2014 model estimates of year class



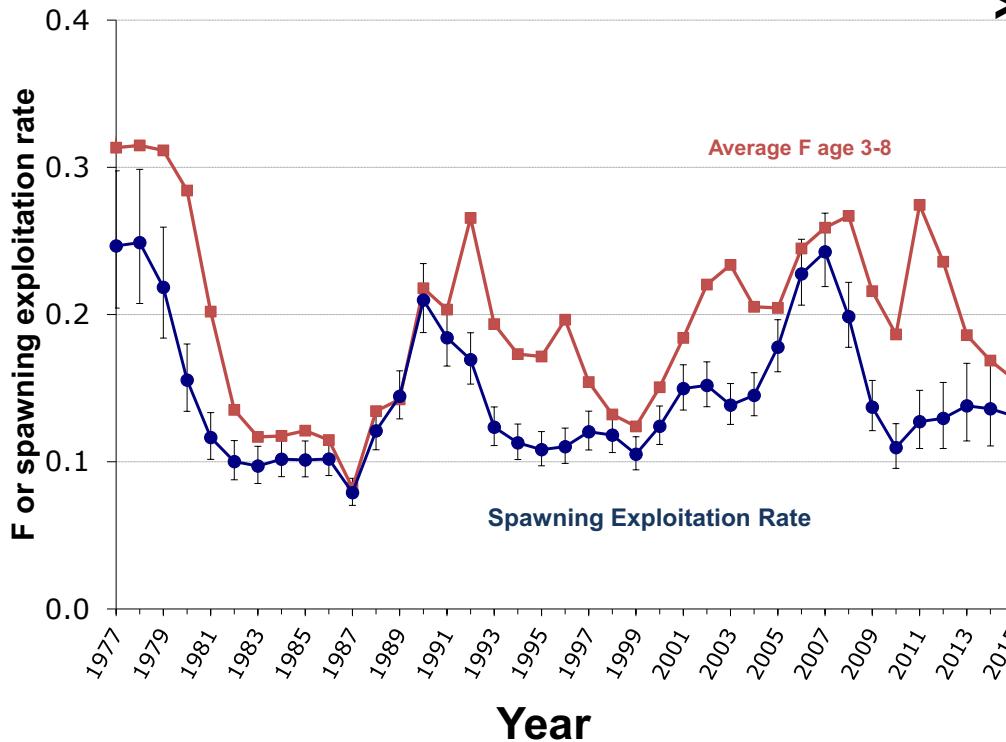
2015



E. Bering Sea pollock spawning biomass

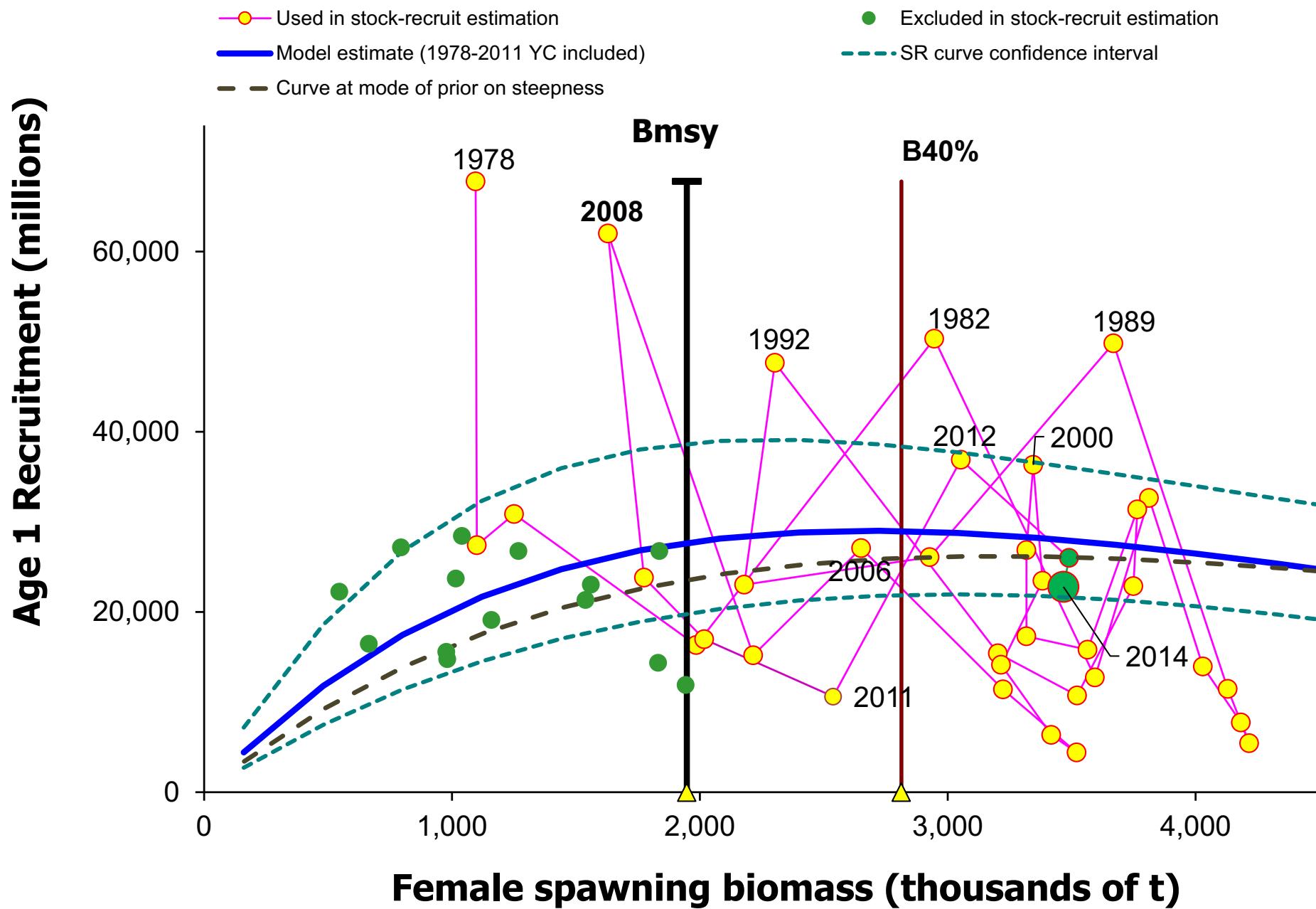


Fishing mortality

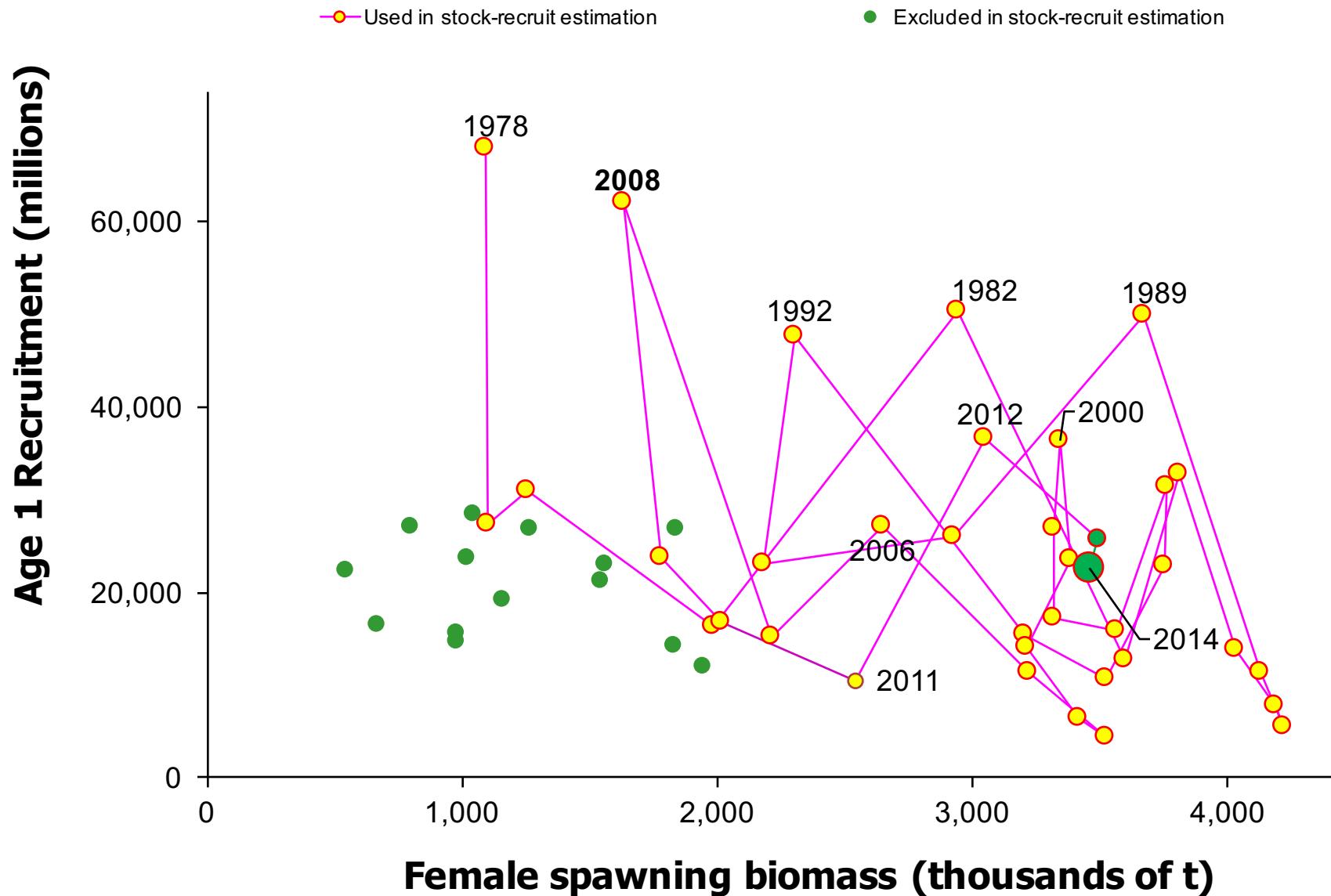


Year	Age									
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1964	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	
1965	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	
1966	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	
1967	0.03	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20
1968	0.03	0.11	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	
1969	0.03	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	
1970	0.06	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.36	
1971	0.08	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.56	
1972	0.13	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.42	0.44	0.55	
1973	0.16	0.37	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.51	0.51	0.59	
1974	0.22	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.53	0.53	
1975	0.12	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.48	
1976	0.09	0.36	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.40	
1977	0.10	0.26	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	
1978	0.09	0.28	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	
1979	0.05	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.38	
1980	0.02	0.14	0.26	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.32	0.34	0.41	
1981	0.01	0.07	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.33	
1982	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.26	
1983	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.27	
1984	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.24	
1985	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.25	
1986	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.20	
1987	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.20	
1988	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.17	
1989	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.18	
1990	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.24	
1991	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.21	0.25	0.34	0.28	0.35	0.38	
1992	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.18	0.33	0.44	0.50	0.52	0.51	
1993	0.00	0.04	0.16	0.12	0.21	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.28	
1994	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.23	
1995	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.31	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	
1996	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.24	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.35	
1997	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.17	0.29	0.32	0.39	0.37	
1998	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.32	0.32	
1999	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.18	
2000	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.20	
2001	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.19	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.24	
2002	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.18	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.31	0.26	
2003	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.21	0.32	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.25	
2004	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.24	
2005	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.20	
2006	0.00	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.25	
2007	0.00	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.41	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.27	
2008	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.26	0.43	0.40	0.36	0.34	0.30	
2009	0.00	0.02	0.11	0.17	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	
2010	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.27	
2011	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.36	0.43	0.40	0.38	0.36	0.35	
2012	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.38	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.35	
2013	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.27	0.40	0.40	0.42	
2014	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.17	0.19	0.29	0.28	0.35	0.35	
2015	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.19	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	

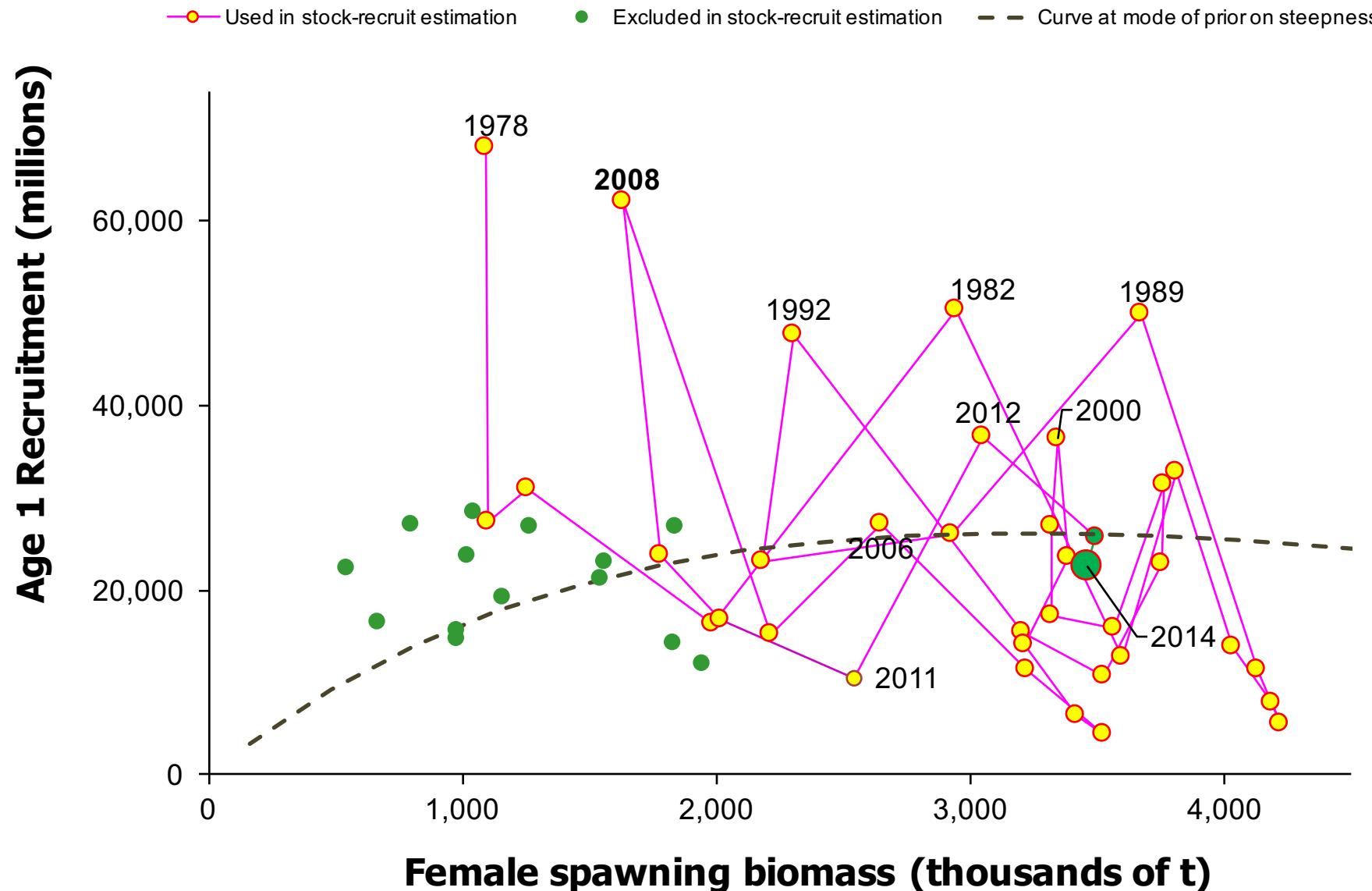
5-yr Average	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.20	0.27	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.36
5-yr Max	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.36	0.43	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.42
5-yr Min	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.17	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34



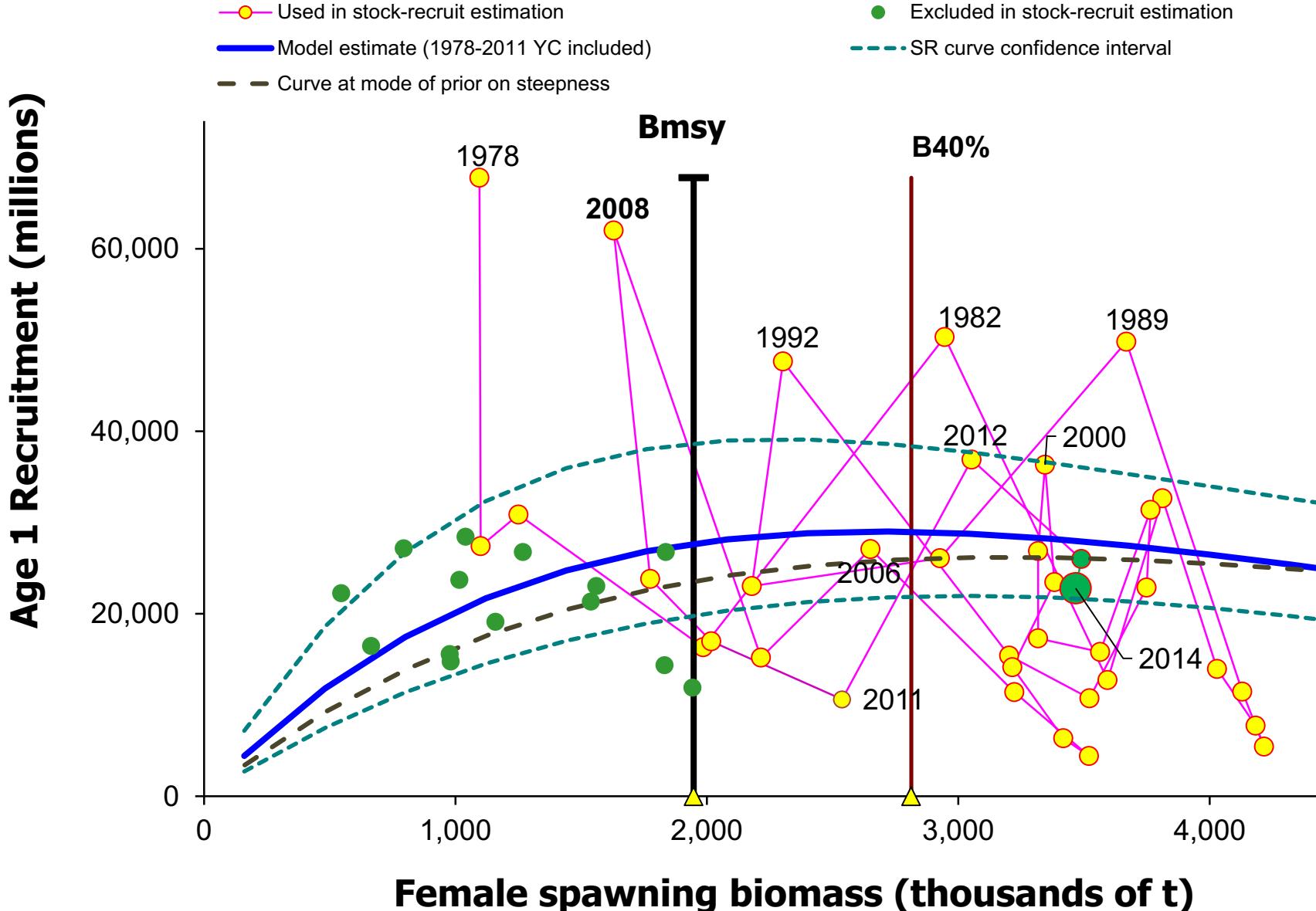
2015 Stock recruitment

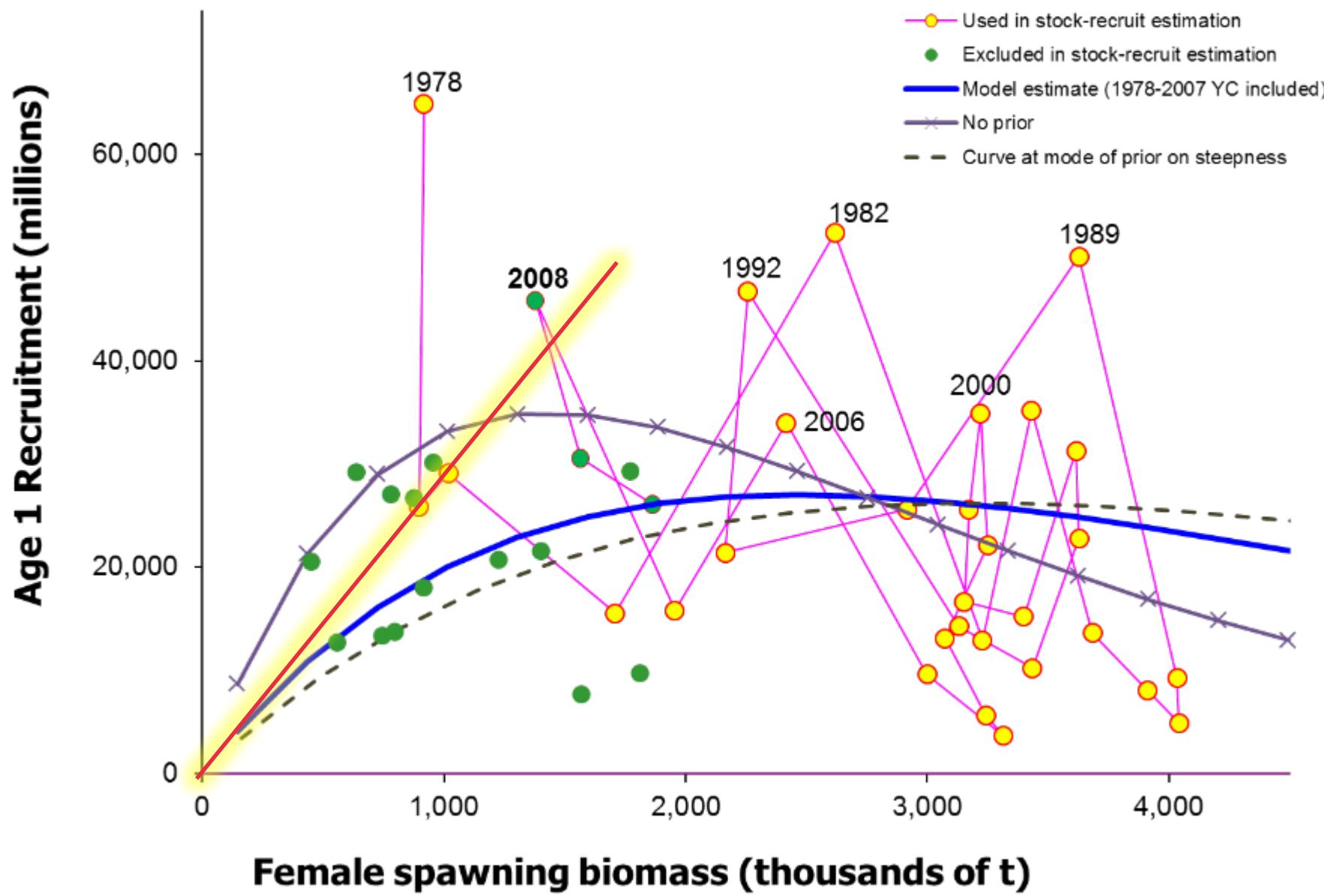


2015 Stock recruitment

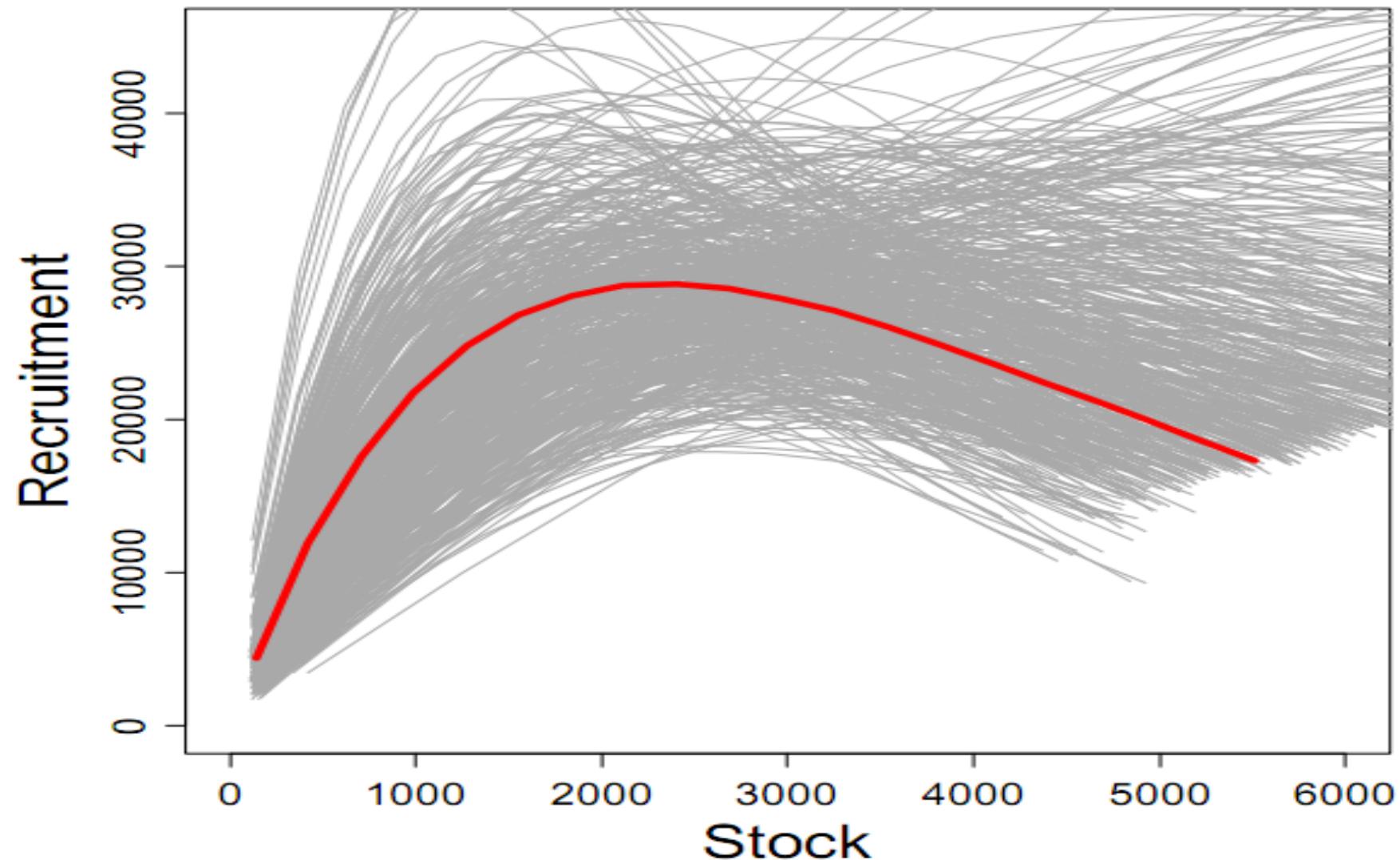


2015 Stock recruitment





Posterior—EBS pollock



Tier 1 ABC calculation

Step 1: Estimate the stock productivity

- Function of stock-recruitment curve, maturity, growth, mortality
- Done within integrated model

Step 2: Estimate F_{msy} and uncertainty of F_{msy}

- Requires mean selectivity, wt-at-age in fishery

Step 3: Compute biomass and corresponding harvest rate

- Selected “fishable biomass” to provide smoother transition

The arithmetic

$$ABC = uBA$$

u = harmonic mean harvest rate

B = Median biomass (fishable)

A = adjustment factor
(if Tier 1b; i.e., below B_{msy})

Why ABC projections can change

Biological and estimation effects

- Changes in mean body mass-at-age
- Changes in selectivity-at-age patterns
- Changes in estimated numbers-at-age

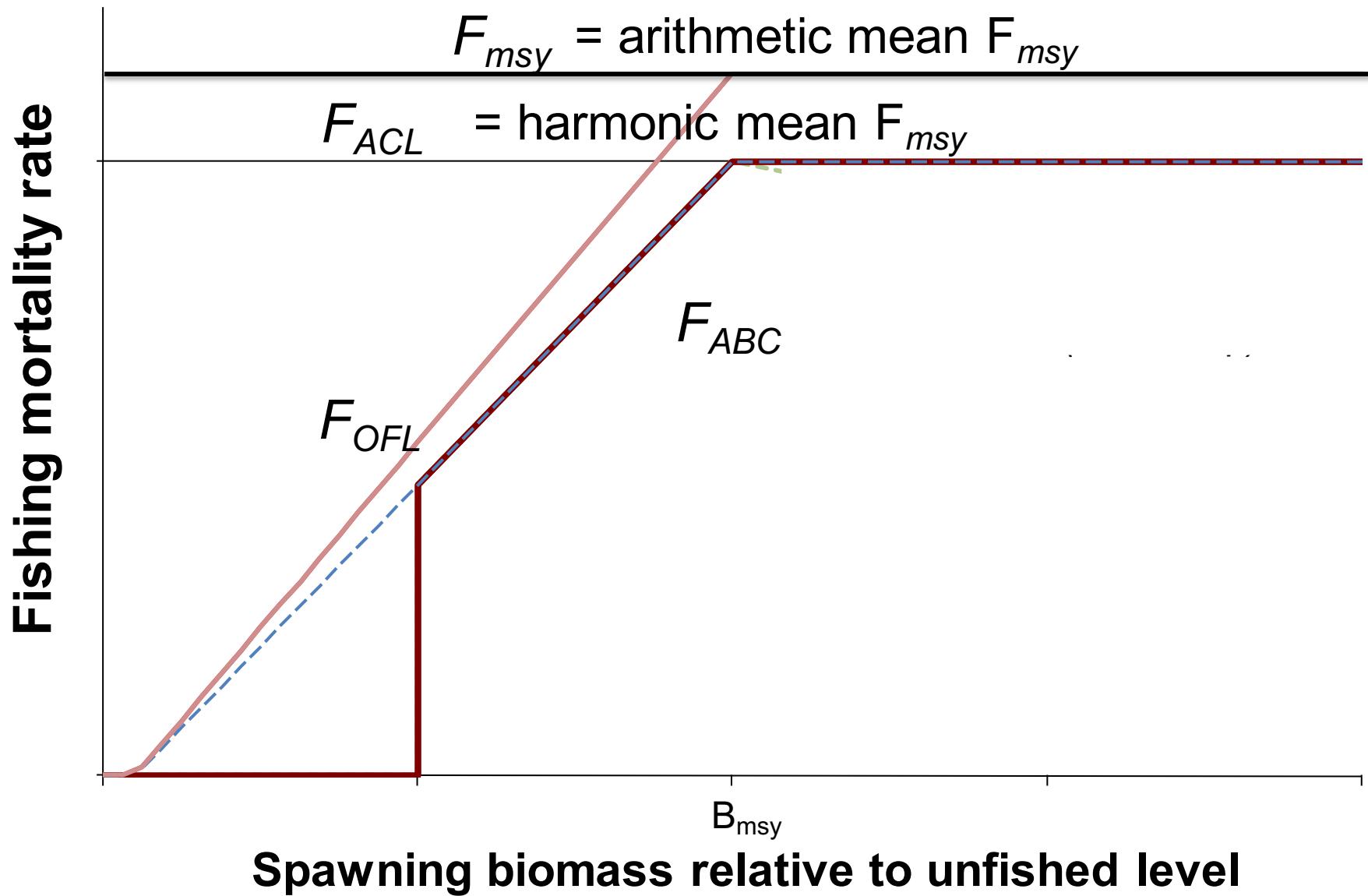
Harvest control rule

- Variable rate to promote rebuilding
 - Downside is higher variability in quotas as stock drops below B_{msy}

Projecting ABC (Tier 1)

What is the “best” estimate of selectivity?

What is the impact of using uncertainty in fishery mean weights at age?



Tier 1 based on decision theoretic risk aversion

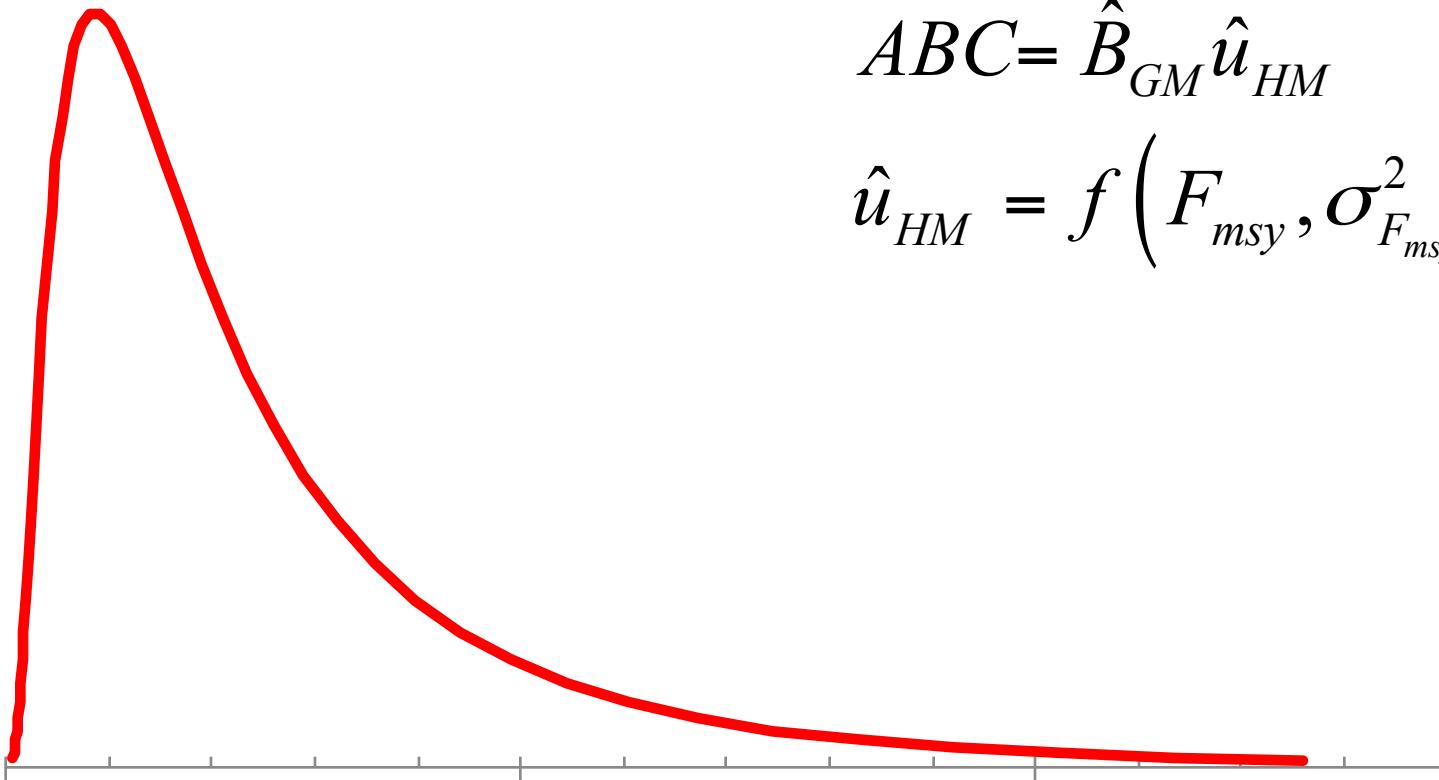
- Criteria
 - Stock-recruitment relationship affects catch limits
 - **Uncertainty** of F_{msy} estimate must be “reliable”
 - Given that uncertainty, formally risk-averse approach is to apply harmonic mean of F_{msy}
 - Thompson 1996
- Advice on how to determine “reliable” unclear

PDF of F_{msy} ...

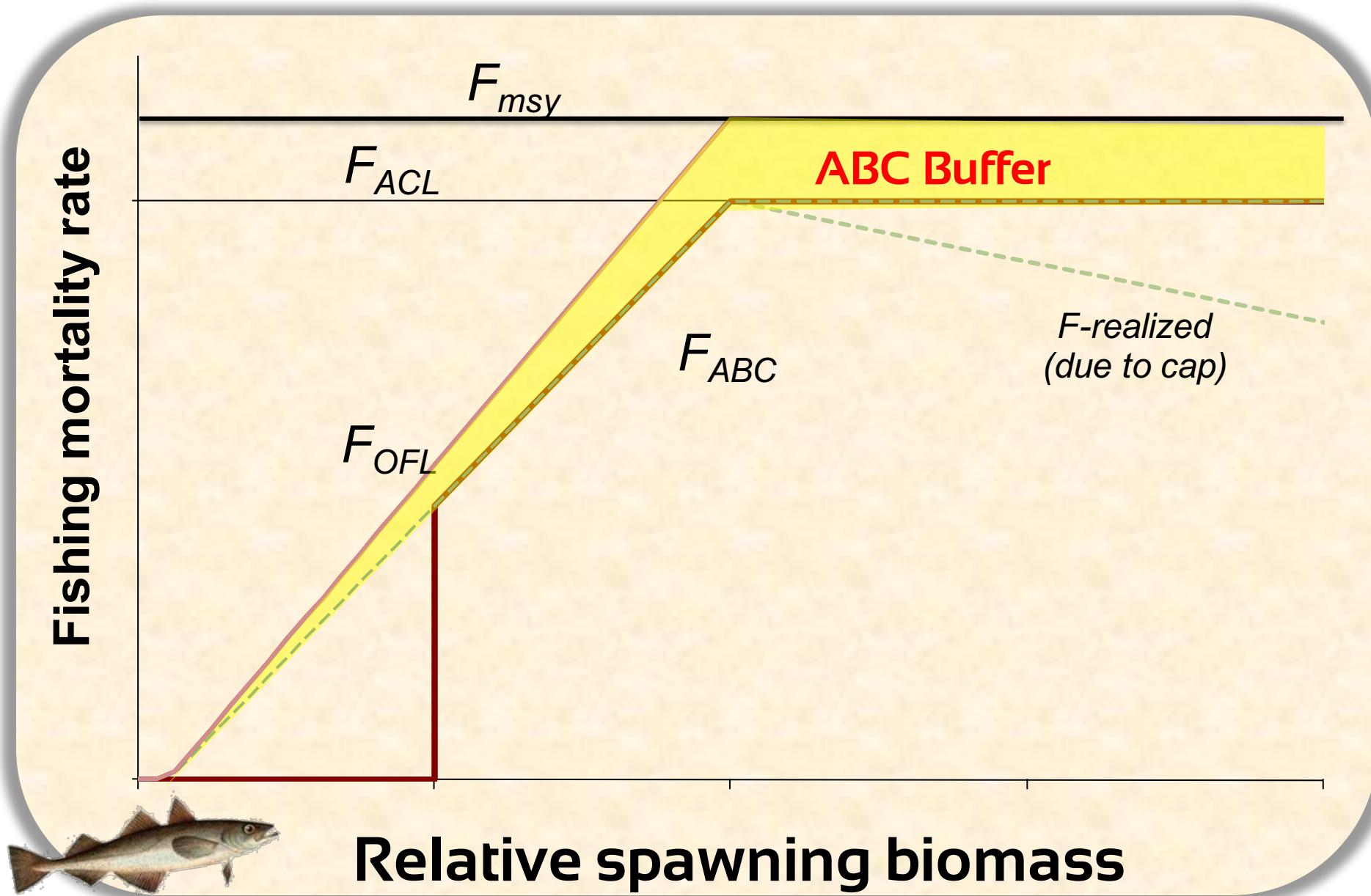
For a given year and $B \geq B_{msy}$:

$$ABC = \hat{B}_{GM} \hat{u}_{HM}$$

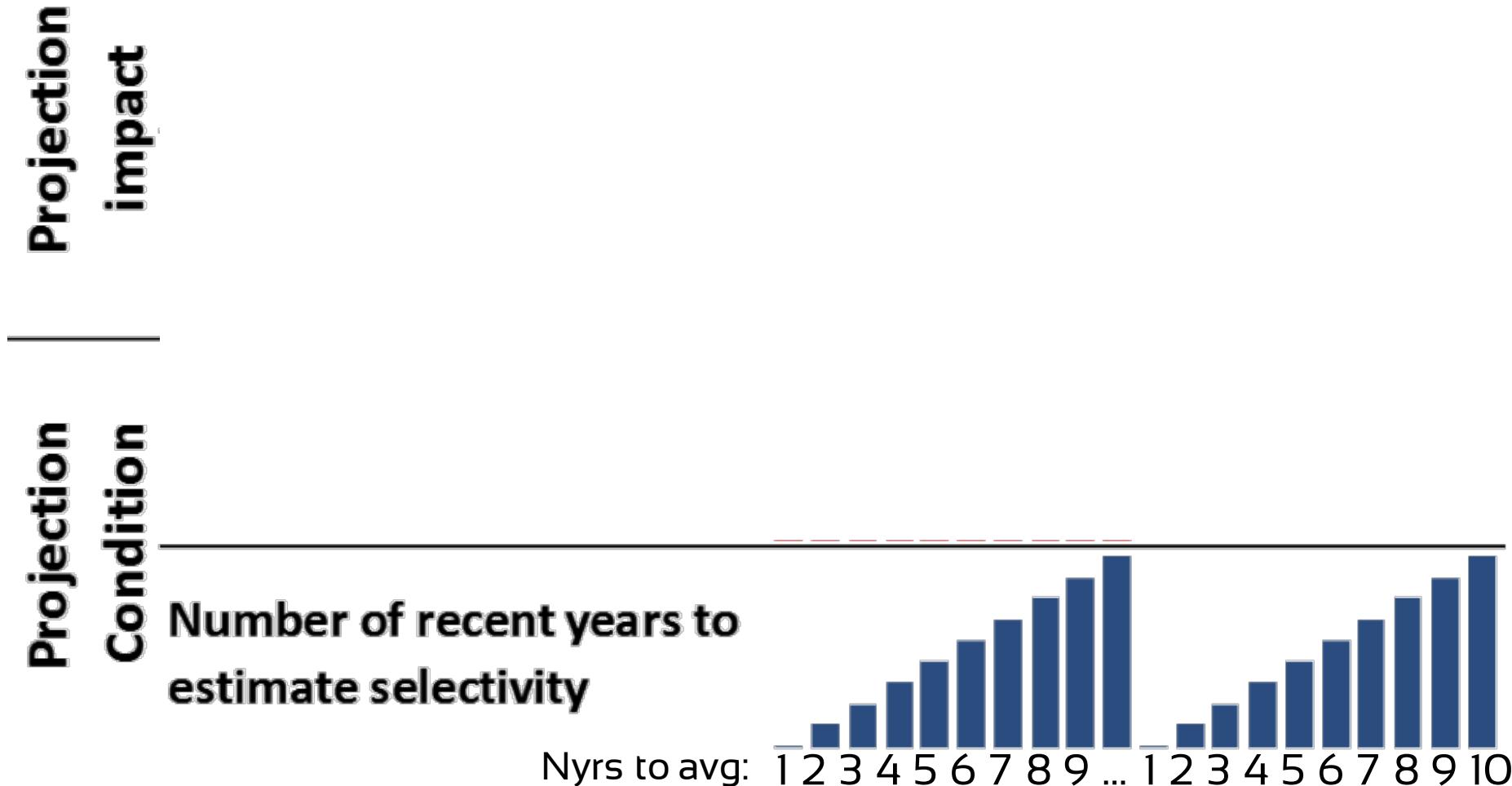
$$\hat{u}_{HM} = f\left(F_{msy}, \sigma_{F_{msy}}^2\right)$$



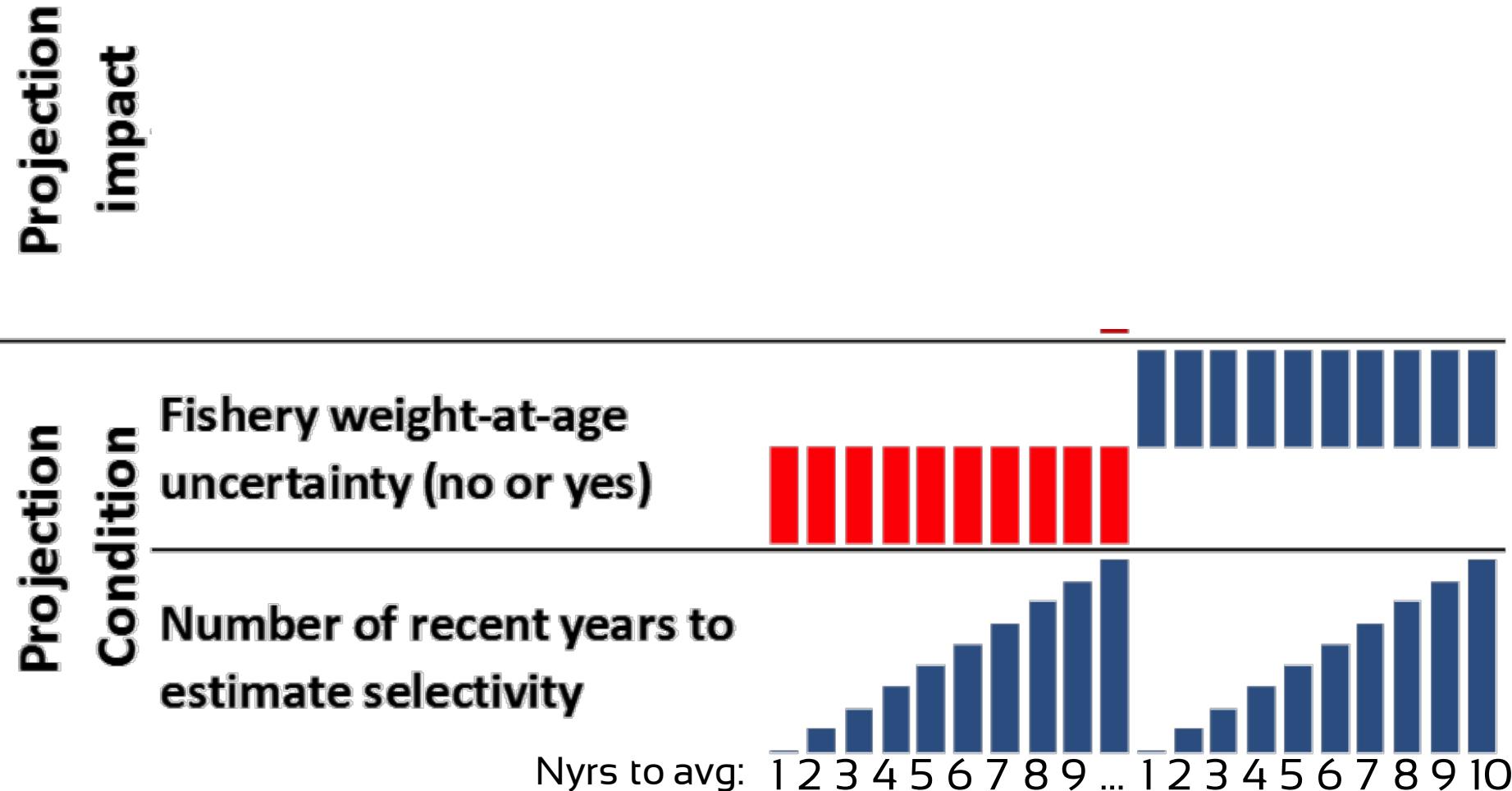
Setting catch limits...



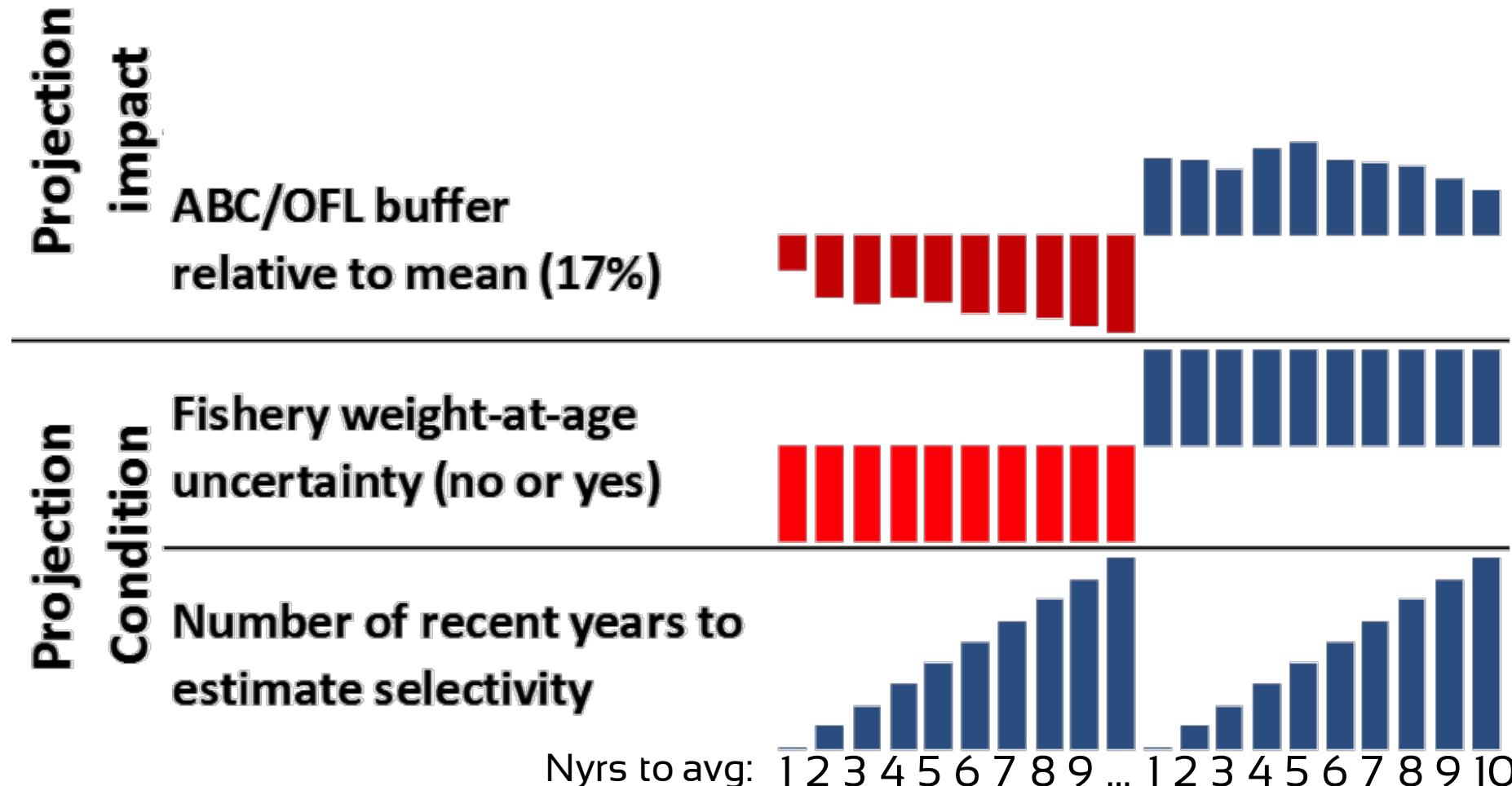
Projecting ABC (Tier 1)



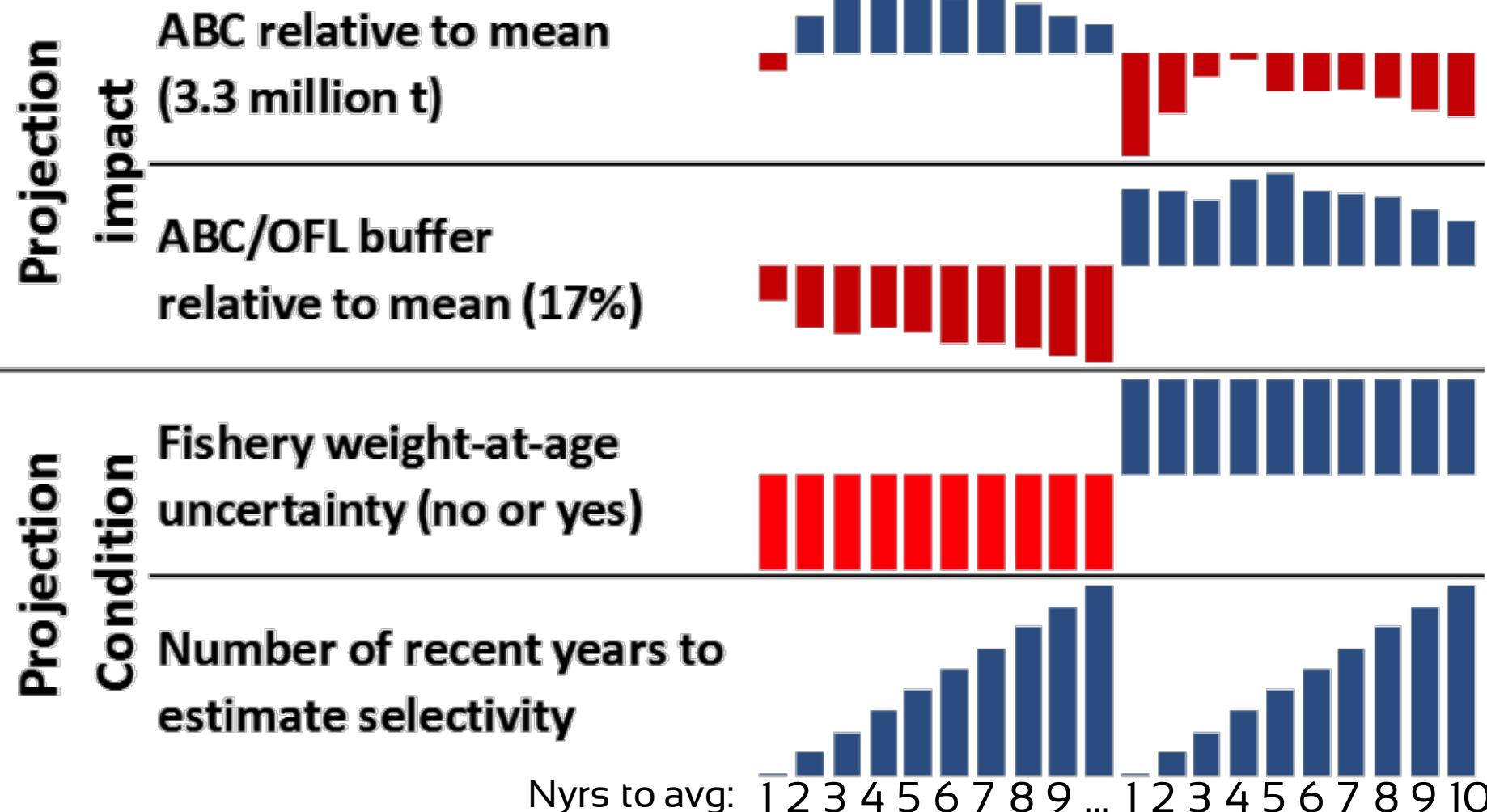
Projecting ABC (Tier 1)



Projecting ABC (Tier 1)



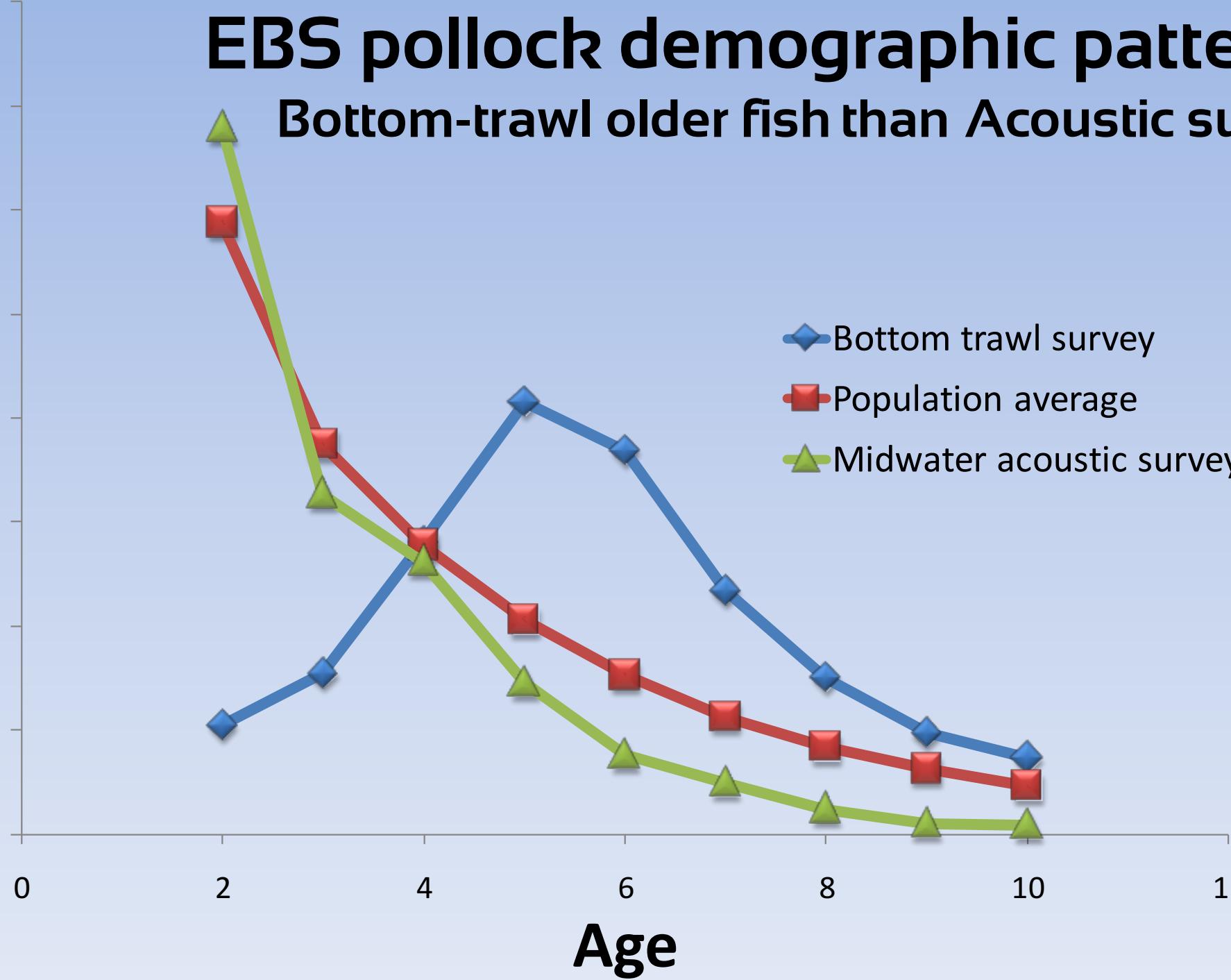
Projecting ABC (Tier 1)



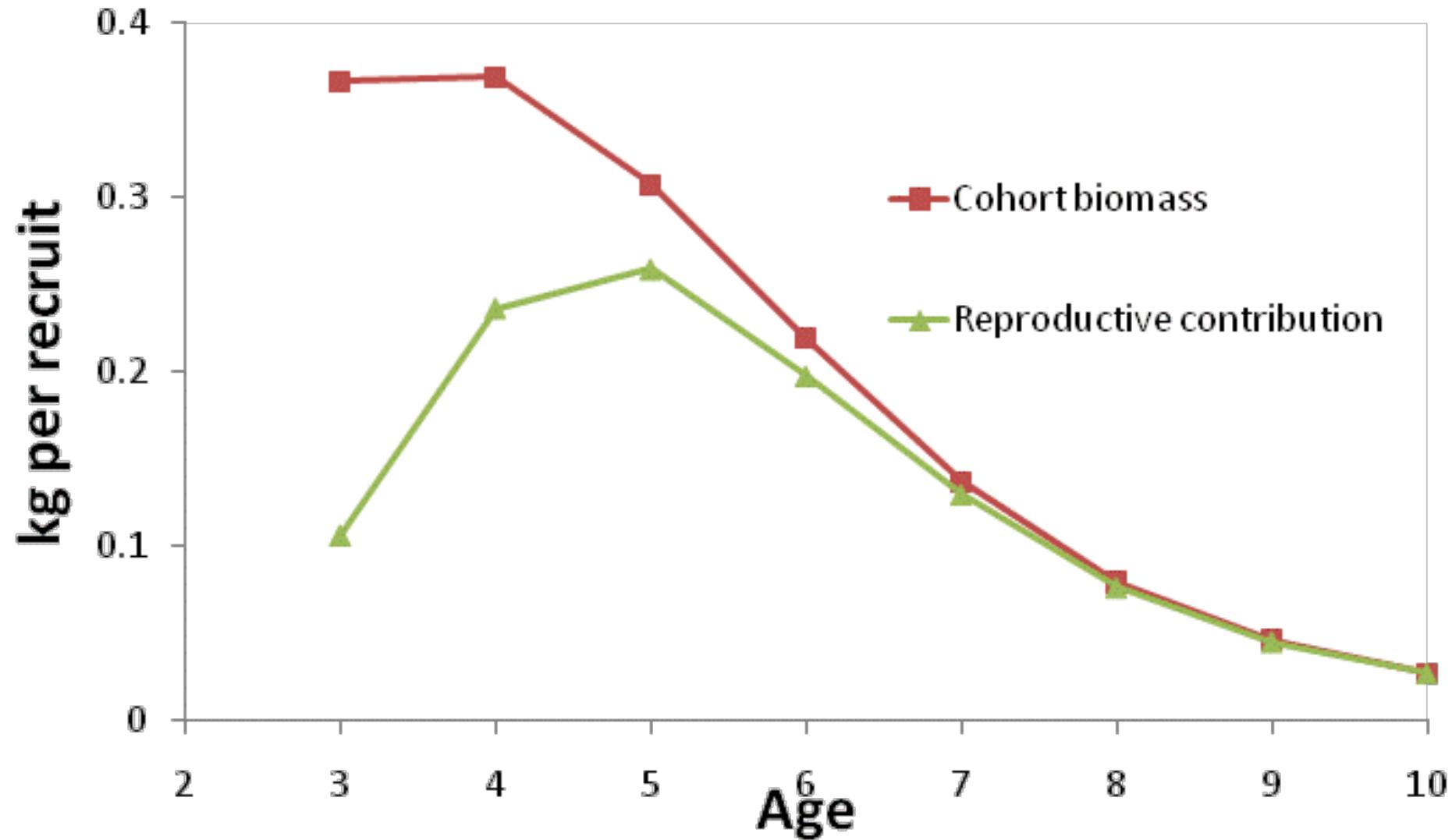
EBS pollock demographic patterns

Bottom-trawl older fish than Acoustic survey

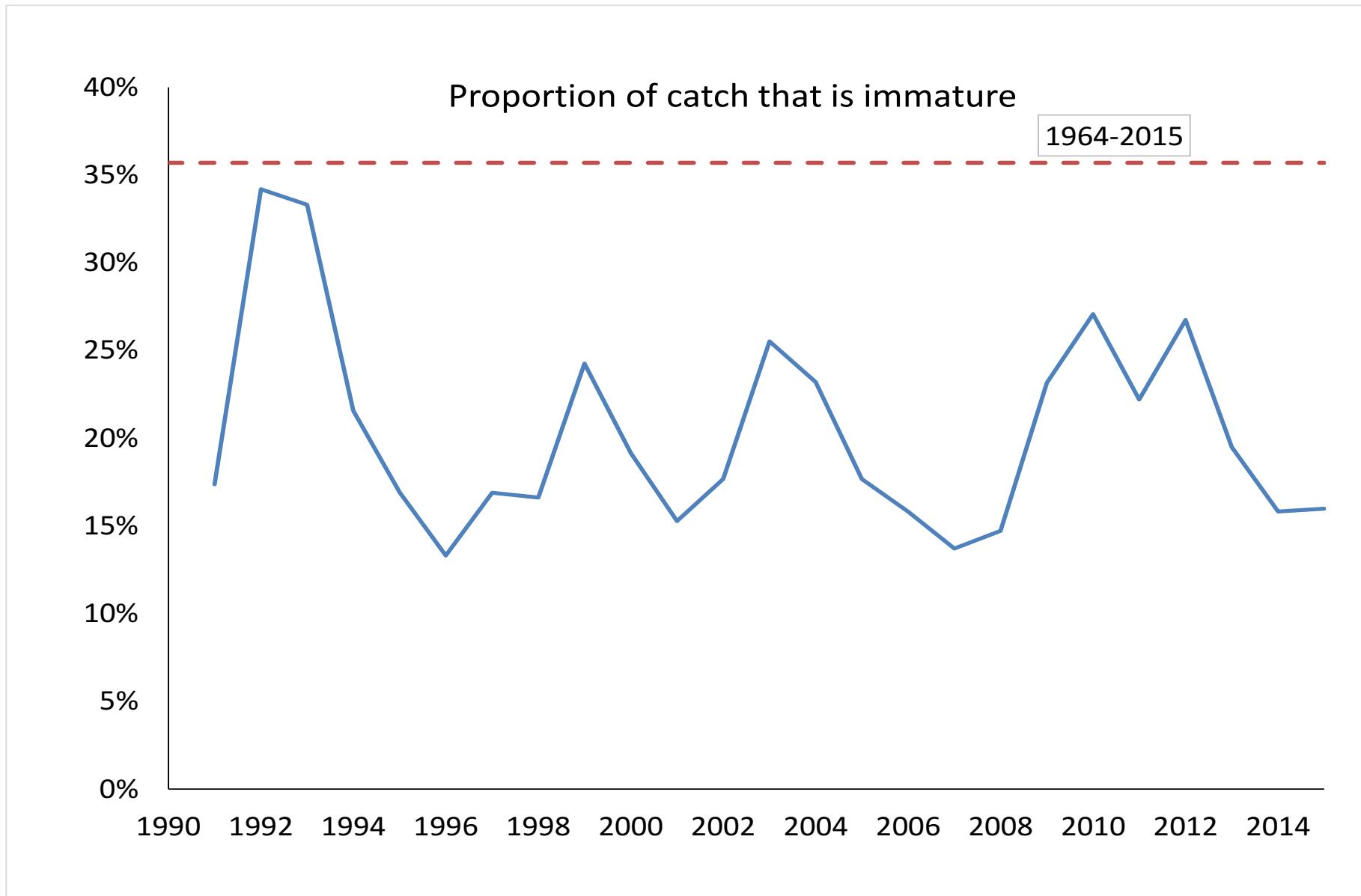
Proportion



Implications of catching younger pollock

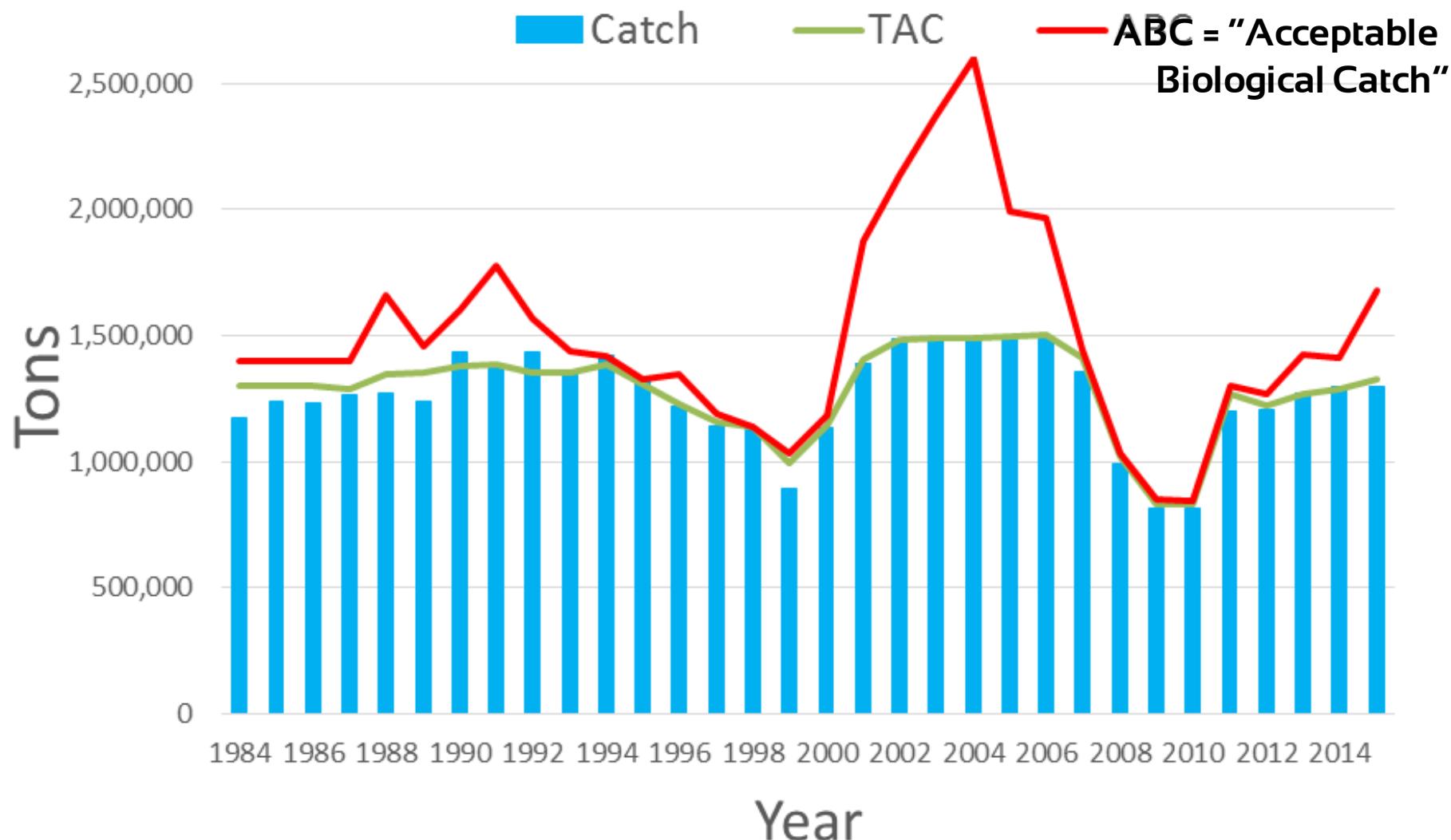


What fraction of the catch was immature?



Catch relative to limits

EBS pollock

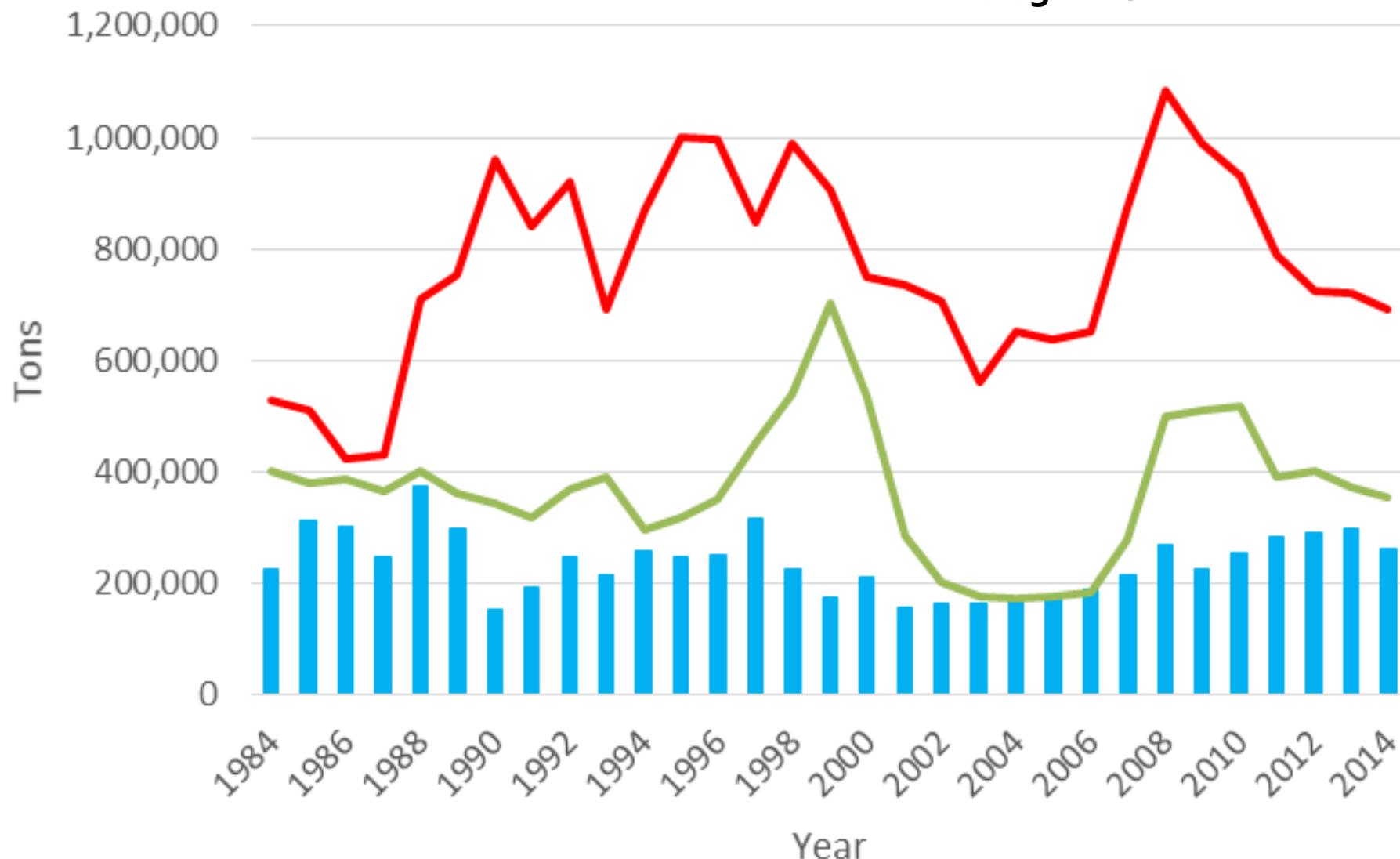


Bering sea flatfish

Catch

TAC

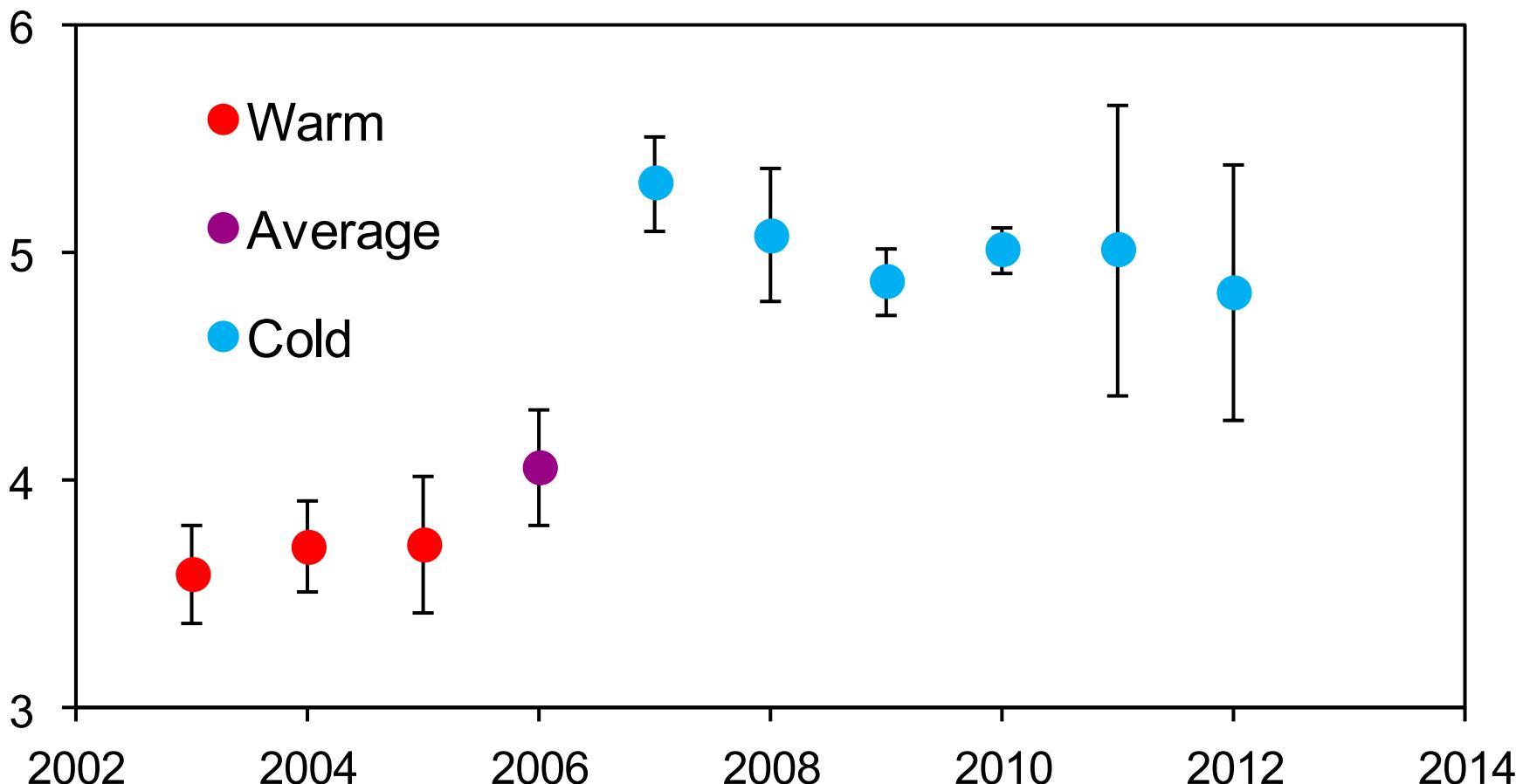
ABC = "Acceptable
Biological Catch"



Quantity	As estimated or <i>specified last year for:</i>		As estimated or <i>recommended this year for:</i>	
	2015	2016	2016	2017
M (natural mortality rate, ages 3+)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tier	1a	1a	1a	1a
Projected total (age 3+) biomass (t)	9,203,000 t	11,000,000 t	11,300,000 t	11,000,000 t
Projected female spawning biomass (t)	2,850,000 t	2,950,000 t	3,540,000 t	3,500,000 t
B_0	5,162,000 t	5,162,000 t	5,676,000 t	5,676,000 t
B_{MSY}	1,948,000 t	1,948,000 t	1,984,000 t	1,984,000 t
F_{OFL}	0.587	0.587	0.514	0.514
$\max F_{ABC}$	0.512	0.512	0.401	0.401
F_{ABC}	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.26
OFL (t)	3,330,000 t	3,490,000 t	3,910,000 t	3,540,000 t
$\max ABC$ (t)	2,900,000 t	3,040,000 t	3,050,000 t	2,760,000 t
ABC (t)	1,637,000 t	1,554,000 t	2,090,000 t	2,019,000 t
Status			As determined <i>this year for:</i>	
	2013	2014	2014	2015
Overfishing	No	n/a	No	n/a
Overfished	n/a	No	n/a	No
Approaching overfished	n/a	No	n/a	No

Climate & age-0 pollock condition

Energy density (kJ/g)

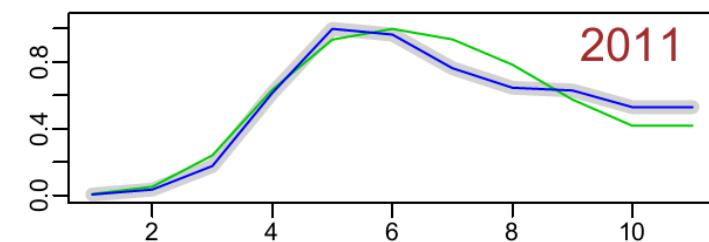
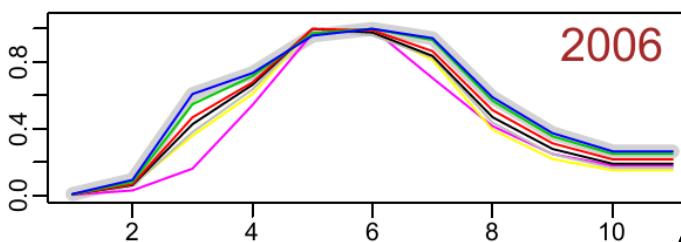
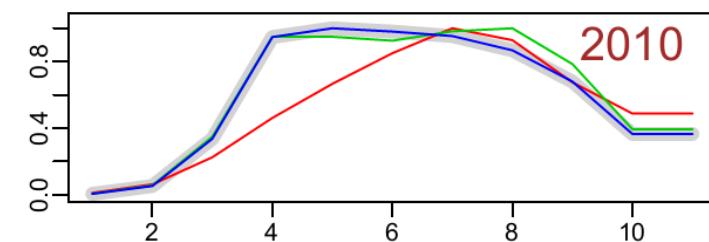
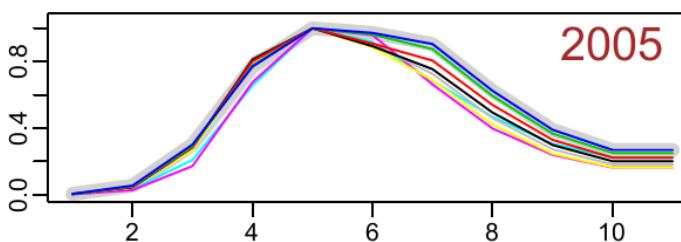
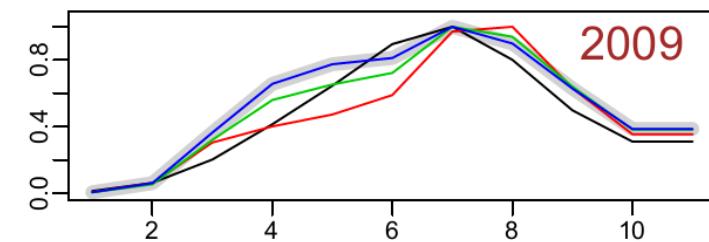
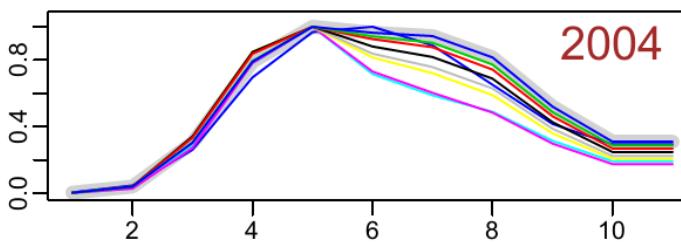
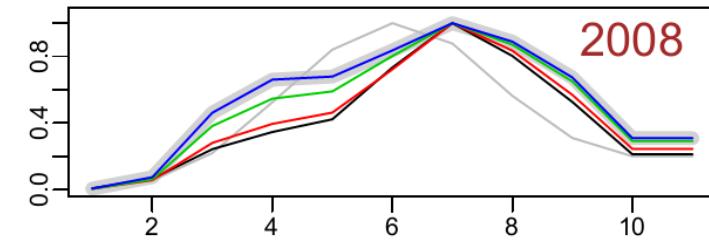
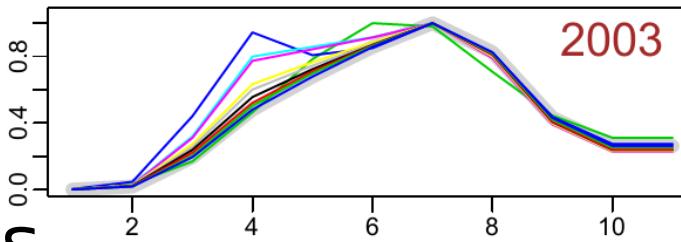
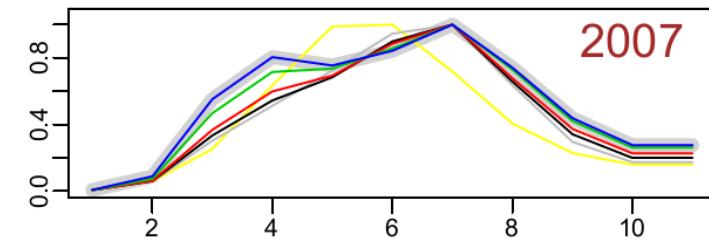
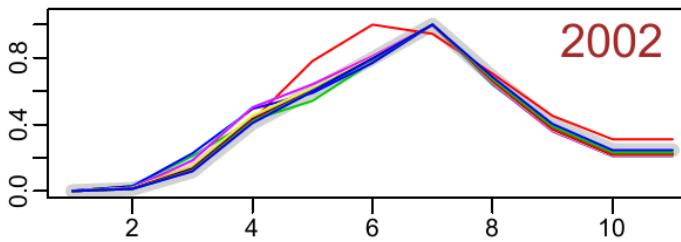


Courtesy: Heintz

Diagnoses on retrospective patterns

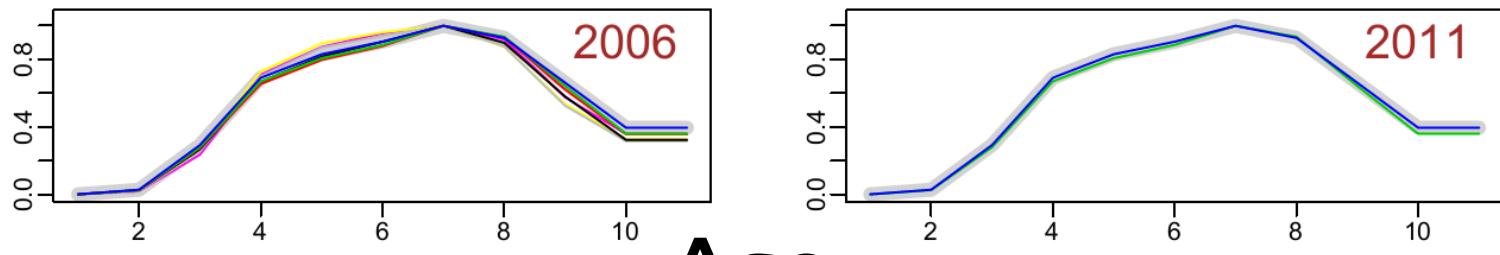
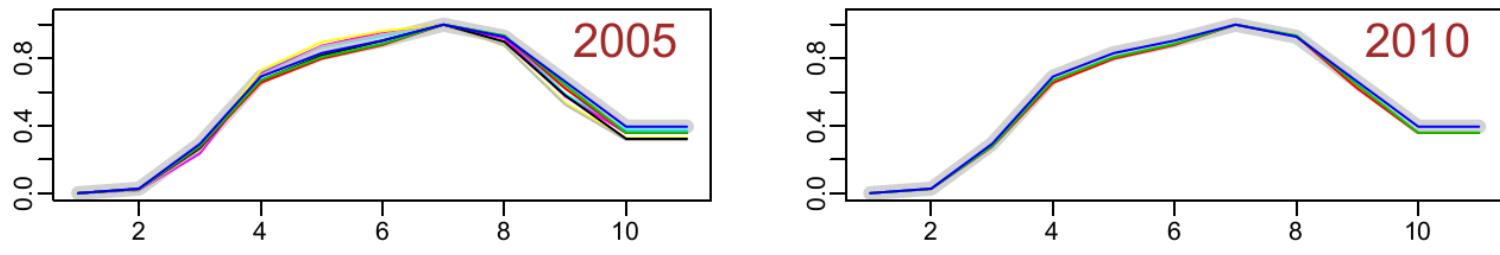
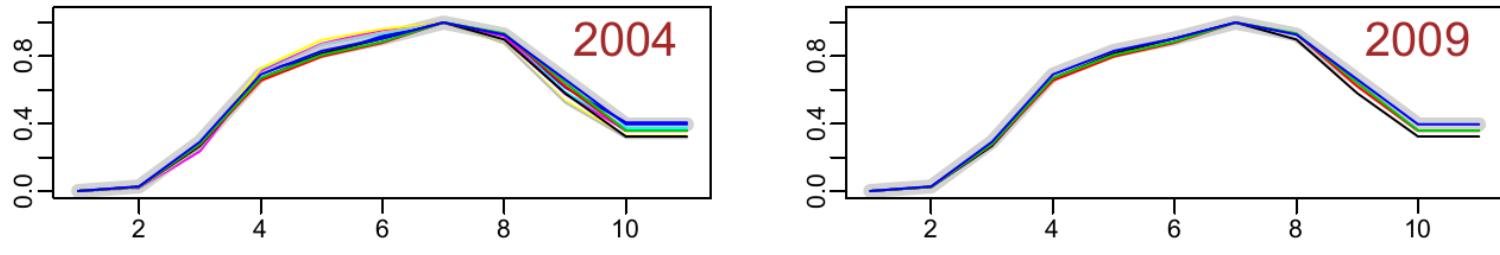
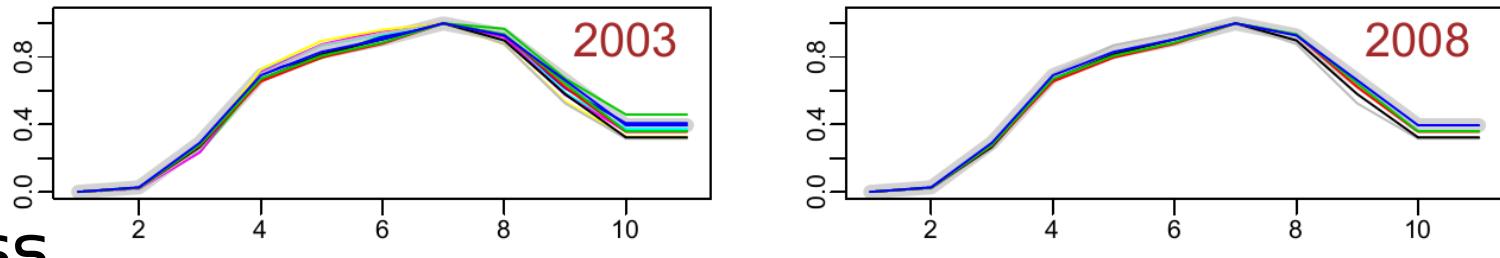
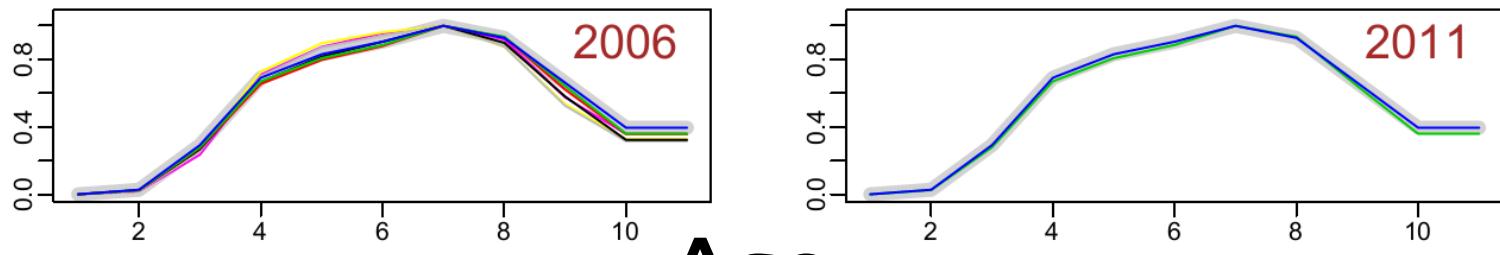
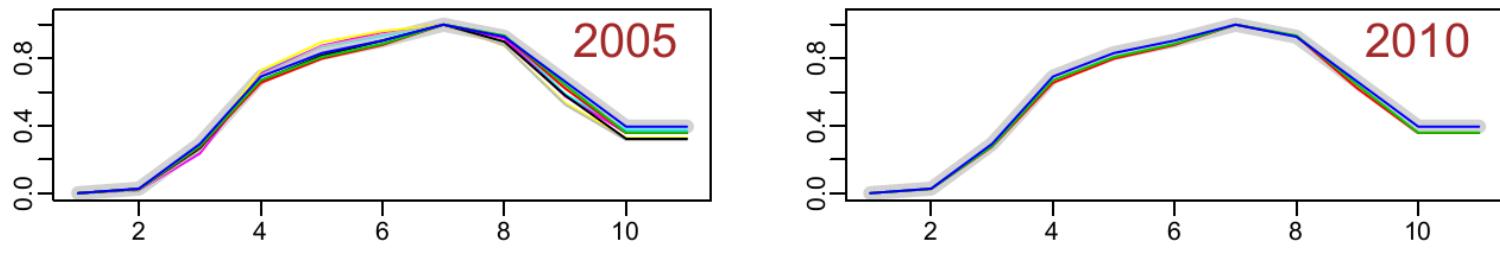
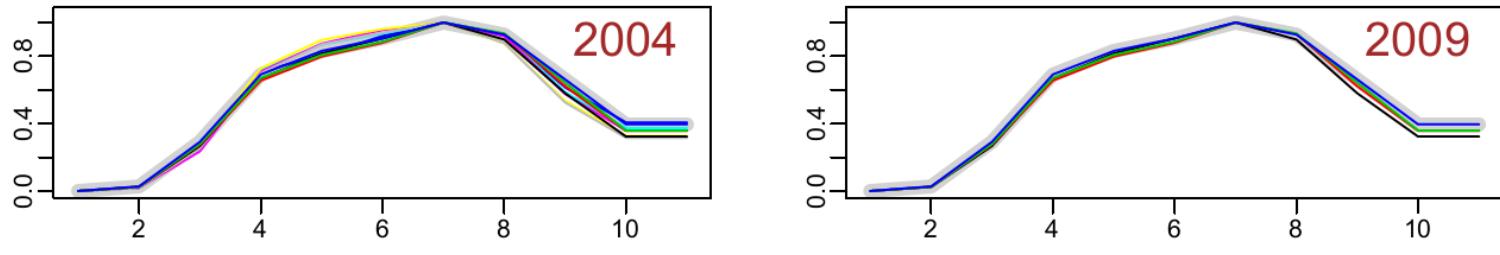
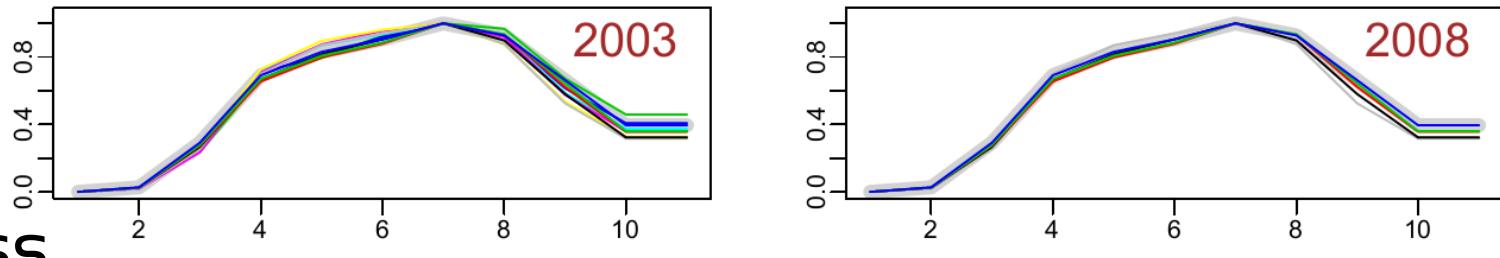
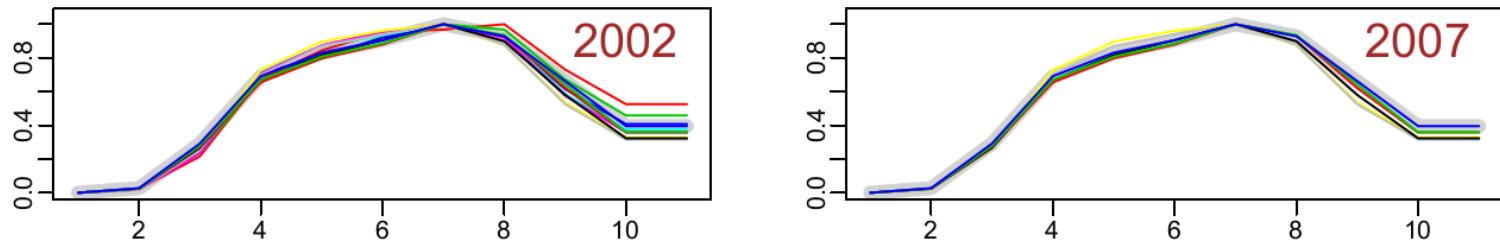
- How much do selectivity estimates change given smoothness specification?
 - Qualitative for now
 - Akin to cross-validation

Low
smoothness
constraint



Age

Estimated smoothness constraint



Age

Selectivity estimation for ABC

Requires some sort of projection

Typically recent mean value

Could this be an issue when strong cohorts are targeted?

Alternative yet-to-be-fully-tested method:

Including cohort effects on selectivity